

QNM 1.3.2

PERCENTAGE OF STUDENTS UNDERTAKING PROJECT
WORK/FIELD WORK/ INTERNSHIPS (DATA FOR THE
LATEST COMPLETED ACADEMIC YEAR)

Criterion 1

1.3.2.1. Number of students undertaking project work/field work / internships: 139

Percentage =

 $\frac{\text{Number of students undertaking project work/}}{\text{field work / internships}} \times 100$ $\frac{\text{Total number of students during the}}{\text{latest completed academic year}}$

Percentage = 69.1%

Project Work: number of students = 57

| Branch | YE AR | Name | Student Enroll ment Numbe r | Project Title | project work/fie ld work/ internsh ips |
|--------|----------|---------------------------|---|--|---|
| CSE | 4 | VIJAY RELWANI | AS1030 | Ghumketu Arduino-based Rover | project work |
| CSE | 4 | RAHUL ANISH PRASAD | AS4253 | Ghumketu Arduino-based Rover | project work |
| CSE | 4 | DEVIKA THAKRE | BD7595 | Face Emotion Recognation | project work |
| CSE | 4 | CHANCHALA YADAV | BD9002 | Online Food Ordering System | project work |
| CSE | 4 | TIKESHWARI | BD9205 | Online Food Ordering System | project work |
| CSE | 4 | VANADA YADAV | BD9207 | Online Food Ordering System | project work |
| CSE | 4 | VAISHALI | BE1215 | Online Food Ordering System | project work |
| CSE | 4 | LAXMI NIRMALKAR | BF2449 | College Enquiry Chatbot | project work |
| CSE | 4 | ARIMA TOPPO | BI1467 | College Enquiry Chatbot | project work |
| CSE | 4 | ARTI XALXO | BI1468 | Virtual Mouse using Hand Recognition | project work |
| CSE | 4 | GULNAJ ANSARI | BI1469 | Face Emotion Recognation | project work |
| CSE | 4 | JEEVAN BARA | BI1470 | Face recognation E- attendance System | project work |
| CSE | 4 | POONAM LAKRA | BI1471 | Virtual Mouse using Hand Recognition | project work |
| CSE | 4 | ROSHAN KUMAR SAHU | BI1472 | Face recognation E- attendance System | project work |
| CSE | 4 | SHILANATH PRATAP SINGH | BI1473 | Ghumketu Arduino-based Rover | project work |

Criterion 1

| | | | | Face recognation E- | project |
|-----|---|--------------------|--------|--------------------------|---------|
| CSE | 4 | SHIVAM PANDEY | BI1474 | attendance System | work |
| | | | | | project |
| CSE | 4 | VIBHA | BI1475 | Face Emotion Recognation | work |
| | | | | Face recognation E- | project |
| CSE | 4 | VINAY MINJ | BI1476 | attendance System | work |
| | | | | Electric Vehicle Battery | project |
| ELE | 4 | SUGAM BAKSHI | AO5077 | Protection Systems | work |
| | | | | PLOTTING THE SPEED – | |
| | | | | TORQUE | |
| | | | | CHARACTERISTICS OF 3 | |
| | | | | PHASE INDUCTION | |
| | | DUJENDRA KUMAR | | MOTOR USING MATLAB | project |
| ELE | 4 | SAHU | AQ1999 | SIMULINK | work |
| | | | | PLOTTING THE SPEED – | |
| | | | | TORQUE | |
| | | | | CHARACTERISTICS OF 3 | |
| | | | | PHASE INDUCTION | |
| | | | | MOTOR USING MATLAB | project |
| ELE | 4 | KAMLESH DAMAHE | AS1009 | SIMULINK | work |
| | | | | SUNLIGHT TRACKING | |
| | | | | SOLAR PANEL USING | project |
| ELE | 4 | JAYANT KUMAR | BB7773 | ARDUINO | work |
| | | | | PLOTTING THE SPEED – | |
| | | | | TORQUE | |
| | | | | CHARACTERISTICS OF 3 | |
| | | | | PHASE INDUCTION | |
| | | | | MOTOR USING MATLAB | project |
| ELE | 4 | DEEPAK CHAUDHARY | BD0339 | SIMULINK | work |
| | | | | PLOTTING THE SPEED – | |
| | | | | TORQUE | |
| | | | | CHARACTERISTICS OF 3 | |
| | | | | PHASE INDUCTION | |
| | | SHIVENDRA | | MOTOR USING MATLAB | project |
| ELE | 4 | PANIGRAHI | BF1033 | SIMULINK | work |
| | | | | IOT based Home | project |
| ELE | 4 | MITHLESH | BF5533 | Automation System | work |
| | | | | Electric Vehicle Battery | project |
| ELE | 4 | LEO KOSHY VARGHESE | BI1503 | Protection Systems | work |

| | | PAWAN KUMAR | | IOT based Home | project |
|------|---|-------------------|--------|----------------------------|---------|
| ELE | 4 | VISHWAKARMA | BI1504 | Automation System | work |
| | | | | Electric Vehicle Battery | project |
| ELE | 4 | ROVINS XESS | BI1505 | Protection Systems | work |
| | | | | Electric Vehicle Battery | project |
| ELE | 4 | VEDINA XAXA | | Protection Systems | work |
| | | | | IOT based Home | project |
| ELE | 4 | KRISHNAKANT SAHU | BJ0422 | Automation System | work |
| | | | | IOT based Home | project |
| ELE | 4 | RAJKUMAR | BJ0423 | Automation System | work |
| | | | | Design and Facrication of | |
| | | | | groundnut shelling | project |
| MECH | 4 | SEEYON KUMAR | AS1140 | machine | work |
| | | | | Design and Facrication of | |
| | | | | groundnut shelling | project |
| MECH | 4 | DEEPAK KUMAR | AS4177 | machine | work |
| | | | | Design and Facrication of | |
| | | HIMANSHU | | groundnut shelling | project |
| MECH | 4 | TAMRAKAR | BD9145 | machine | work |
| | | | | Design and Fabrication of | project |
| MECH | 4 | AKHIL ANU ABRAHAM | BI1502 | belt type iol skimmer | work |
| | | | | Design and Fabracation of | |
| | | | | portable padle operated | |
| | | RAHUL KUMAR | | pneumatic lifting jack for | project |
| MECH | 4 | BRAMHANKAR | BI1509 | LVM | work |
| | | | | Design of Multifunctional | project |
| MECH | 4 | ROBINS JACOB JOHN | BI1510 | ladder chair | work |
| | | | | Design and Fabrication of | project |
| MECH | 4 | ROSHAN ROY | BI1511 | belt type iol skimmer | work |
| | | | | Design and Fabracation of | |
| | | | | portable padle operated | |
| | | | | pneumatic lifting jack for | project |
| MECH | 4 | SAHIL HUSSAIN | BI1512 | LVM | work |
| | | SHARON | | Design and Fabrication of | project |
| MECH | 4 | SURYAVANSHI | BI1513 | belt type iol skimmer | work |
| | | - | | Design of Multifunctional | project |
| MECH | 4 | SHIVNATH GOTA | BI1514 | ladder chair | work |
| | 1 | 1 | 1 | | 1 |

| | | | | Design and Fabracation of | |
|-------|---|-------------------|--------|----------------------------|---------|
| | | | | portable padle operated | |
| | _ | | | pneumatic lifting jack for | project |
| MECH | 4 | SHREYANSH LAL | BI1515 | LVM | work |
| | | | | Finite Element Analysis | |
| | | | | and Topology | |
| | | | | Optimization of Upper | |
| MTECH | | | AM952 | Arm of Double Wishbone | Project |
| CAD | 2 | RISHABH TAMRAKAR | 7 | Suspension | Work |
| | | | | Enhancing the | |
| | | | | Performance of Turbine | |
| | | | | Blades through CAD-Based | |
| MTECH | | | | Design Optimization and | Project |
| CAD | 2 | BHUPESH SONKAR | AP6693 | Finite Element Analysis | Work |
| | | | | Design Optimization of | |
| | | | | Adaptive MacPherson | |
| | | | | Strut using Comparative | |
| | | | | Analysis of Particle Swarm | |
| | | | | and Genetic Algorithm | |
| MTECH | | | | Techniques with ANSYS | Project |
| CAD | 2 | ROBIN BABU | CB3362 | Simulation | Work |
| | | | | Optimization of Helical | |
| | | | | Gear Performance for | |
| MTECH | | JUSTIN CHACKO | | Energy Efficiency | Project |
| CAD | 2 | PULICKTHARAYIL | CB3363 | Improved | Work |
| | | | | Optimal Design of | |
| | | | | Pressure Vessels for | |
| MTECH | | RUPESH KUMAR | | Enhanced Boiler | Project |
| CAD | 2 | SINGH | CB3364 | Performance | Work |
| | | | | Energy Audit as a tool for | |
| | | | | improving system | |
| MTECH | | PRAVEEN KUMAR | AM964 | efficiency in Industrial | Project |
| HV | 2 | GAVEL | 2 | sector | Work |
| MTECH | | | AM967 | Wireless Charger using | Project |
| HV | 2 | AKASH KUMAR YADAV | 0 | Solar Panel | Work |
| MTECH | | | | Energy Auditing on | Project |
| HV | 2 | BHUPESH KASHYAP | AO4112 | Distribution System | Work |
| MTFCH | | | | - | Project |
| | 2 | SHIVA II | ΔΩ8522 | | _ |
| MTECH | | | | Energy Auditing on | Project |

| MTECH | | | | Energy audit of Highly | Project |
|-------|---|-------------------|--------|---------------------------|---------|
| HV | 2 | NIDHI MINJ | AQ2778 | efficient Transformer | Work |
| MTECH | | | | | Project |
| HV | 2 | NIKITA TIGGA | BA6819 | Energy Audit of Pump Set | Work |
| | | | | Dynamics and Stability of | |
| MTECH | | | | meshed multi terminal | Project |
| HV | 2 | AATIFA FATIMA | CB3359 | HVDC networks | Work |
| MTECH | | MECHELLE AKANKSHA | | Energy Audit of | Project |
| HV | 2 | GEORGE | CB3360 | Commercial Building | Work |
| | | | | Online MVAr control in | |
| MTECH | | | | High Voltage transmission | Project |
| HV | 2 | A SATISH KUMAR | CB3361 | system | Work |
| | | | | STUDIES OF STRUCTURAL, | |
| | | | | MORPHOLOGICAL AND | |
| | | | | OPTICAL PROPERTIES OF | |
| MTECH | | | | CALCIUM OXIDE | Project |
| NANO | 2 | SANDHYA MINJ | BD1750 | NANOPARTICLES | Work |

Internship: number of students = 82

| Bra nch | YE AR | Name | Studen t Enroll ment Numbe r | Project Title | project work/fi eld work/ interns hips |
|------------|----------|----------------|---|-------------------------|---|
| | | | | | Interns |
| ELE | 2 | NIKITA | BF5803 | Swati Engineering works | hip |
| MEC | | | | | Interns |
| Н | 2 | SHREYANSH EKKA | CA7681 | Swati Engineering works | hip |
| MEC | | | | | Interns |
| Н | 2 | ATUL HIRWANI | CA7684 | Swati Engineering works | hip |
| MEC | | DINESH KUMAR | | | Interns |
| Н | 2 | YADAV | CA7685 | Swati Engineering works | hip |
| MEC | | BHUPENDRA | | | Interns |
| Н | 2 | KUMAR SEN | CA7686 | Swati Engineering works | hip |
| | | | | | Interns |
| CSE | 3 | ABHISHEK KUMAR | BK3998 | Skillup by Simplilearn | hip |

| | | AALOK KUMAR | | | Interns |
|------|---|------------------|----------|-----------------------------|---------|
| CSE | 3 | MUNDA | BK4001 | Skillup by Simplilearn | hip |
| | | ALVIN SAM | | | Interns |
| CSE | 3 | JACOB | BK4003 | Skillup by Simplilearn | hip |
| | | | | Sensible Computer Software | Interns |
| CSE | 3 | DURGA SONI | BK4007 | Limited | hip |
| | | | | Sensible Computer Software | Interns |
| CSE | 3 | SANDEEP SIKDAR | BK4025 | Limited | hip |
| | | | | Sensible Computer Software | Interns |
| CSE | 3 | NUTAN | BK4028 | Limited | hip |
| | | | | Sensible Computer Software | Interns |
| CSE | 3 | SULTANA KHATUN | BK4034 | Limited | hip |
| | | | | | Interns |
| CSE | 3 | AAKASH KASHYAP | BK4019 | Seed IT solution | hip |
| | | NAVYA KUMAR | | | Interns |
| CSE | 3 | RAM | BK4029 | Seed IT solution | hip |
| | | | | Scholiverse Educare Provate | Interns |
| CSE | 2 | APRATA SONA | BF6830 | Limited | hip |
| | | | | | Interns |
| CSE | 3 | PREETI JANGADE | BD7592 | Scalar | hip |
| | | | | | Interns |
| CSE | 3 | NIDHI | BE0317 | Scalar | hip |
| | | | | | Interns |
| CSE | 3 | AAYUSHI | BK4021 | Scalar | hip |
| | _ | _ | | | Interns |
| CSE | 3 | ARYAN GUPTA | BK4022 | Scalar | hip |
| | | | | | Interns |
| CSE | 3 | AMAN NIKUNJ | BK4046 | Scalar | hip |
| | | | AM310 | | Interns |
| ELE | 3 | VIVEK | 0 | S K Associates Bhilai | hip |
| | | | | 0.44 | Interns |
| ELE | 3 | KAMLESHWAR | AP9805 | S K Associates Bhilai | hip |
| | | BAKECHUMAA | 4 DCCC : | 6.4.4 | Interns |
| ELE | 3 | RAKESH KUMAR | AP9934 | S K Associates Bhilai | hip |
| F1 F | | | DEEE 33 | C.K. Associates Philip | Interns |
| ELE | 3 | DEEPAK KUMAR | BF5577 | S K Associates Bhilai | hip |
| | | CATVARA DULA DEL | D110045 | C K Associates Blilli | Interns |
| ELE | 2 | SATYAM BHARTI | BH8915 | S K Associates Bhilai | hip |

| | | | | | Interns |
|-----|---|-----------------|--------|---------------------------------|---------|
| ELE | 2 | SHIWANI SONWANI | BH8981 | S K Associates Bhilai | hip |
| | | | | | Interns |
| ELE | 2 | BHARTI JENA | BI0571 | S K Associates Bhilai | hip |
| | | | | | Interns |
| ELE | 2 | TARUN KUMAR | CA7676 | S K Associates Bhilai | hip |
| | | | | Rukhmani Electrical and | Interns |
| ELE | 3 | VISHNU RAM | BF6768 | Components Pvt Ltd | hip |
| | | | | Project based Training at Swati | Interns |
| ELE | 3 | TRIBHUWAN | BD388 | Engg Works Bhilai | hip |
| | | | | Project based Training at Swati | Interns |
| ELE | 3 | HARISH KUMAR | BD417 | Engg Works Bhilai | hip |
| | | PREMKUMAR | | Project based Training at Swati | Interns |
| ELE | 3 | YADAV | BK3995 | Engg Works Bhilai | hip |
| | | | | Project based Training at Swati | Interns |
| ELE | 3 | SAHIL SONI | CA0711 | Engg Works Bhilai | hip |
| | | RAGINI RATHORE | | Power Generation Training | Interns |
| ELE | 2 | RAGINI KATHONE | CA7675 | Institute Korba | hip |
| | | HIMANSHU | | | Interns |
| ELE | 2 | SHARMA | AS1502 | Paramount Sales | hip |
| | | | | | Interns |
| ET | 2 | AVINASH EKKA | CA7680 | MSME Technology Centre Durg | hip |
| | | YOGESH KUMAR | | | Interns |
| CSE | 3 | SEN | BK4009 | Logixhunt | hip |
| | | MANASH | | | Interns |
| CSE | 3 | DEWANGAN | BK4015 | Logixhunt | hip |
| | | | | | Interns |
| CSE | 3 | RAHUL SINGH | BK4026 | Logixhunt | hip |
| | | | | | Interns |
| CSE | 2 | ALISHA PARVIN | CA7663 | Logixhunt | hip |
| | | NITISH KUMAR | | | Interns |
| CSE | 2 | SHARMA | CA7665 | Logixhunt | hip |
| | | SouRABH | | | Interns |
| CSE | 2 | CHOUDHARY | CA7678 | Logixhunt | hip |
| | | | | | Interns |
| CSE | 2 | SOMIYA C KURIAN | CA7662 | Intershall Trainings | hip |
| | | | | | Interns |
| CSE | 2 | SHIVAM KUMAR | CA7667 | Intershall Trainings | hip |

| | | SHOBIT KUMAR | | | Interns |
|-----|---|-------------------|--------|------------------------------|---------|
| CSE | 2 | SHODH KUWAK | CA7679 | Intershall Trainings | hip |
| | | TARUN KUMAR | | Greenbook media and Apps Pvt | Interns |
| CSE | 3 | SINHA | BB8311 | Limited | hip |
| | | KARAN KUMAR | | Greenbook media and Apps Pvt | Interns |
| CSE | 3 | BISEN | BB8320 | Limited | hip |
| | | | | | Interns |
| ET | 3 | AMIT KUMAR | BB8300 | Great Learning | hip |
| | | | | | Interns |
| CSE | 3 | RAJNISH KUMAR | BK4014 | DigitalShakha | hip |
| MEC | | RAJESH KUMAR | | | Interns |
| Н | 3 | SHRIVASTAVA | AS4184 | Deltiin India Tech Pvt Ltd | hip |
| MEC | | | | | Interns |
| Н | 3 | ASHISH PRASAD | BF5763 | Deltiin India Tech Pvt Ltd | hip |
| MEC | | | | | Interns |
| Н | 3 | HIMANSHU SAHU | BF8700 | Deltiin India Tech Pvt Ltd | hip |
| MEC | | | | | Interns |
| Н | 3 | G RAMU | BG4108 | Deltiin India Tech Pvt Ltd | hip |
| MEC | | | | | Interns |
| Н | 3 | VIKKY KUMAR | BK4040 | Deltiin India Tech Pvt Ltd | hip |
| MEC | | | | | Interns |
| Н | 3 | ROBIN ROY | BK4045 | Deltiin India Tech Pvt Ltd | hip |
| MEC | | MANOHAR | | | Interns |
| Н | 3 | KUMAR | BK4048 | Deltiin India Tech Pvt Ltd | hip |
| MEC | | | | | Interns |
| Н | 2 | Prashant Yadav | AS1109 | D C Constructions | hip |
| | | HARBHAJAN | | | Interns |
| ELE | 2 | BAGHEL | CA7677 | CSPDCL Chhattisgarh | hip |
| | | | | | Interns |
| CSE | 3 | VIKAS SINGH YADAV | CA0710 | Cognitive Class | hip |
| MEC | | | | | Interns |
| Н | 3 | D JOHN VICTOR | AR9282 | Bio-degradable Bags | hip |
| MEC | | | | | Interns |
| Н | 3 | DAULAT | BH1059 | Bio-degradable Bags | hip |
| MEC | | | | | Interns |
| Н | 3 | SHIVAM PRASAD | BK4043 | Bio-degradable Bags | hip |
| MEC | | | | | Interns |
| Н | 3 | MAYUR YADAV | BK4044 | Bio-degradable Bags | hip |

| MEC | | DHEERAJ KUMAR | | | Interns |
|-----|---|-----------------|--------|--------------------------|---------|
| Н | 2 | SORI | BE1777 | Bio-degradable Bags | hip |
| MEC | | | | | Interns |
| Н | 2 | AMIT SAHU | BF8691 | Bio-degradable Bags | hip |
| MEC | | | | | Interns |
| Н | 2 | POONAM | BF8692 | Bio-degradable Bags | hip |
| MEC | | | | | Interns |
| Н | 2 | SNEHA MOTWANI | BI0587 | Bio-degradable Bags | hip |
| | | | | | Interns |
| CSE | 3 | JAISLEEN SAHOTA | BK4005 | Bhilai Steel Plan Bhilai | hip |
| | | | | | Interns |
| CSE | 2 | RICHA JHA | CA7668 | Bharat Intern | hip |
| | | | | | Interns |
| CSE | 2 | RAHUL KUMAR | CA7670 | Bharat Intern | hip |
| | | DEWANSHU | | | Interns |
| ELE | 2 | GHATODE | BH9501 | Audit Tech | hip |
| | | | | | Interns |
| ELE | 2 | THANESH GAUR | BH9516 | Audit Tech | hip |
| | | VAIBHAV LAKSHMI | | 222/123/33 KV Substation | Interns |
| ELE | 3 | DUBEY | BE1010 | Equipments | hip |
| | | | | | Interns |
| CSE | 3 | SAKET KUMAR | BK3997 | Skillup by Simplilearn | hip |
| | | SUKHJEET SINGH | | | Interns |
| CSE | 3 | HANS | BK4030 | DigitalShakha | hip |
| MEC | | | | | Interns |
| Н | 3 | HARSAD | BG3914 | Bio-degradable Bags | hip |
| | | RISHABH KUMAR | | | Interns |
| CSE | 2 | SINGH | BG4893 | Intershall Trainings | hip |
| | | | | | Interns |
| CSE | 2 | A RAHUL | BH9723 | Intershall Trainings | hip |
| | | | | | Interns |
| CSE | 2 | ABHINAV GARDIA | BH9725 | Bharat Intern | hip |
| | _ | _ | | | Interns |
| CSE | 2 | PRIYANSHU KUMAR | CA7672 | Intershall Trainings | hip |
| | _ | AMIT KUMAR SAO | | | Interns |
| CSE | 2 | | CA7687 | Udemy | hip |
| MEC | _ | | | | Interns |
| Н | 2 | ALAKH NIRANJAN | CB5576 | Bio-degradable Bags | hip |



PROJECT REPORTS

Criterion 1

CHRISTIAN COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY BHILAI

BACHELOR OF TECHNOLOGY

In

Computer Science & Engineering



PROJECT PHASE II

"College Enquiry Chatbot"

(B.Tech 8th Semester)

Submitted By:

NAME OF STUDENT:

ROLL No.

ENROLLMENT NO.

Arima Toppo

301102219003

BI1467

Laxmi Nirmalkar

301102218018

B12449

Guide by: Lincy Mendonza

Session:2019-2023

1

PREFACE

Project Phase II is an integral part of B. Tech & each and every student has to create a Project Phase II in 8th Semester while studying in the Institute.

This record is concerned about our Project Phase II practical in 8th Semester i.e. final year of B. Tech course.

We have taken our Project Phase II practical on "College Enquiry Chatbot". During this Project Phase II, we got an opportunity to learn many new things about technology & its practical implementation. This Project Phase II prove to be a milestone in our knowledge of present environment. Every say & every moment was an experience in itself, an experience which a theoretical study never provide.

DECLARATION BY THE CANDIDATE

I the undersigned solemnly declare that the report of the thesis work entitled "College Enquiry Chatbot", is based on my own work carried out during the course of my study under the supervision of Lincy Mendonza.

I assert that the statements made and conclusions drawn are an outcome of the project work. I further declare that to the best of my knowledge and belief that the report does not contain any part of any work which has been submitted for the award of any other degree/diploma/certificate in this University/deemed University of India or any other country. All helps received and citations used for the preparation of the thesis have been duly acknowledged.

Laxmi Nirmalkar
(Roll no.-301102218018)
Arima Toppo
(Roll no.-301102219003)

Place: Bhilai

Date:08/06/2023

This is to certify that above statement made by the candidate is correct to the best of our knowledge.

Approved By-

Signature of the Supervisor

3

CERTIFICATE OF SUPERVISOR

This is to certify that the report of the thesis entitled "College Enquiry Chatbot" is a record of bonafide research work carried out by:

Name: Laxmi Nirmalkar Roll No: 301102218018 Enrollment No.: BF2449 Name: Arima Toppo Roll No: 301102219003 Enrollment No.:BI1467

Under my guidance and supervision for the award of Degree of Bachelors of Technology in the faculty of Chhattisgarh Swami Vivekanand Technical University, Bhilai (C.G.), India. To the best of my knowledge and belief the Project Report

- · Embodies the work of the candidate him/herself,
- Has duly been completed,
- Fulfils the requirement of the Ordinance relating to the degree of the B.Tech University
- Is up to the desired standard both in respect of contents and language for being referred to the examiners.

Signature of the Supervisor

Forwarded to Chhattisgarh Swami Vivekanand Technical University Bhilai

CERTIFICATE BY THE EXAMINERS

The Project Phase II entitled "College Enquiry Chatbot" Submitted by:

Name: Laxmi Nirmalkar Roll No: 301102218018 Enrollment No.: BF2449

Name: Arima Toppo Roll No: 301102219003 Enrollment No.:BI1467

Has been examined by the undersigned as a part of the examination and is hereby recommended for the award of the degree of Bachelors of Technology in the faculty of Chhattisgarh Swami Vivekanand Technical University, Bhilai.

Internal Examiner

Date: 8 6 2023

External Examiner

Date: 08/06/2023

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

This is one of the best moments of my B.Tech program to publicly acknowledgment those who have contributed in many different ways to make my success a part of their own. The completion of the Project Phase II depends upon the co-operation, coordination and combined effects of several resources of knowledge energy.

I express my sincere gratitude to ...Dr.Dipali Soren......worthy Principle for providing an opportunity to undergo Project Phase II in Parking Management System Using ANPR.

I am especially thankful.......Dr.Archana Chaodhari..., HOD Department of computer science—and engineernig....... for her kind cooperation and rendering me all possible facilities.

I heartily thanks toMrs. Lincy Mendonza............... (Teacher Guide), who have supported in Project Phsae II, faculties of Department of Computer Science & Engineering, for accepting me to work under their Valuable Guidance, Closely Supervised this work over the past few months and offering many innovative ideas and helpful suggestions, which led to the successful completion of this dissertation work.

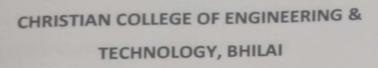
I am thankful to all staff members of the CSE department and my friends for their timely help co-operation and suggestion during my project work. Lastly but not the least, I must express Thanks to my family, without their moral support it was impossible for me to complete this Project Phase II work.

Name of Candidate : Laxmi Nirmalkar Arima Toppo

6

ABSTRACT

In the earlier days, students had to visit the college to enquire about details like courses, fee structure, admission process and other information's about the college, which is a tiresome and long process. This is where we thought of using an intelligent bot delivering the information. College Enquiry Chatbot is a simple php web application which aims to provide the information regarding college asked by the user.



BACHELOR OF TECHONOLOGY

In

Computer Science & Engineering



Project (Phase II) "Face Emotion Recognition" (B.Tech 8th Semester)

Submitted By:

NAME OF STUDENT:

Devika Thakre Gulnaj Ansari

Vibha

1 | Page

301102220302 301102219005

ROLL NO:

301102219011

ENROLLMENT NO:

BD7595 BI1469 BI1475

GUIDED BY: Mrs.Shikha Agarwal

Session:2019-2023

Scanned with CamScanner

VISION, MISSION & PROGRAM EDUCATIONAL OBJECTIVES OF

COMPUTER SCIENCE & ENGINEERING DEPARTMENT

Vision

To create a strong research-based teaching – learning environment that will cater to the needs of modern computer science and engineering with the aim to improve intellectual capital of the society and the nation.

Mission

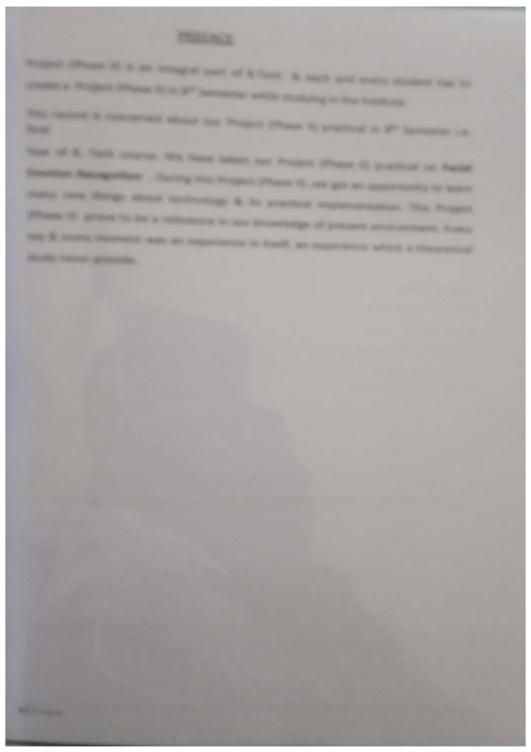
- To produce recognized industry-ready professionals in computer science and engineering, through educational program incorporating laboratory and internet basedteaching-learning process.
- To enhance knowledge in computer science and engineering, through knowledge enhance programmes and research for sustainable development of the society and the nation as a whole.
- To promote social and technological awareness related to the application and utilization of computer through the dissemination of knowledge for the less fortunate section of the society.
- To initiate Post Graduate courses in the field of Computer Science and Engineering with a view to establish an important research centre.

Program Educational Objectives

- PEO1. To provide the graduates of Computer Science and Engineering programme with required knowledge to solve critical engineering problems and to train them for research and advanced learning.
- PEO2. To install ability in Computer Science and Engineering graduates for examining the requirements of system, software, and technical specifications with a view to provide accurate solutions.
- PEO3. To train the graduates for successful careers who will work in a team with adequate training, effective communication skill, values, and social concern and management qualities while meeting the requirements.

2|Page

Scanned with CamScanner



Scanned with CamScanner

| DECLARATION BY TO | HE CANDIDATE |
|--|---|
| | |
| I the undersigned solemnly declare the | if the report of the thesis work entitled |
| racial Emotion Recognition *, is based on | my own work carried out during the |
| ourse of my study under the supervision of S | or. Archana Chowdhory. |
| Marie on and woman a | A conclusions drawn are an outcome of |
| I assert that the statements made and | I conclusions drawn are an outcome of |
| te project work. I further declare that to the | and which has been submitted for the |
| he report does not contain any part of any v | on this University/deemed University |
| ward of any other degree/diploma/certificat | resident and ritations used for the |
| d India or any other country. All helps | received and trade |
| reparation of the thesis have been duly ackn | pwerden. |
| | Name - Devika Thakre |
| | (Roll no. 301102220302) |
| | Name - Gulnaj Ansari |
| | (Roll no.301102219005) |
| | Name - Vibha (Roll no301102219011) |
| Place: Shilei | |
| | |
| Date | |
| This is to certify that above statement made t | by the candidate is correct to the best |
| | |
| of our knowledge. | |
| Approved By: | |
| June | |
| _10 | |
| Signature of the Supervisor | |
| Million of the contract of | |
| | |
| | |
| | |

Scanned with CamScanner

CERTIFICATE OF SUPERVISOR This is to certify that the report of the thesis entitled " Facial Emotion Recognition " is a record of bonafide research work carried out by: Name: Devika Thakre Roll No:301102220302 Enrollment No.:BD7595 Name: Gulinaj Ansari Roll No:301102219005 Enrollment No.:BI1469 Rol No:301102219011 Enrollment No.:BI1475 Name: Vibha under my guidance and supervision for the award of Degree of Bachelors of Technology. To the best of my knowledge and belief the Project Report Embodies the work of the candidate him/herself, Has duly been completed, Fulfils the requirement of the Ordinance relating to the degree of the B Tech University Is up to the desired standard both in respect of contents and language for being referred to the examiners. Signature of the Supervisor

Scanned with CamScanner

Criterion 1

Sirage

CERTIFICATE BY THE EXAMINERS The Major Project entitled "Facial Emotion Recognition" Submitted by: Enrollment No.:BD7595 Roll No:301102220302 Name: Devika Thakre Name: Gulnaj Ansari Roll No:301102219005 Enrollment No.:BI1469 Enrollment No.:BI1475 Rol No:301102219011 Name: Vibha Has been examined by the undersigned as a part of the examination and is hereby recommended for the award of the degree of Bachelors of Technology in the faculty of Dr. Archana Choudhary of Chhattisgarh Swami Vivekanand Technical University, Bhilai. External Examiner Internal Examiner Date: 08/06/2023 Date: 8/6/2023

Scanned with CamScanner

Criterion 1

6|Page

This is one of the best moments of my B.Tech program to publicly acknowledgment those who have contributed in many different ways to make my success a part of their own. The completion of the Major Project depends upon the co-operation, coordination and combined effects of several resources of knowledge energy. Lexpress my sincere gratitude to Dr. Dipali Soren worthy Principle for providing an opportunity to undergo Major project in Parking Management System Using ANPR. I am especially thankful Dr. Archana Chowdhury, HOD Department of CSE for her kind cooperation and rendering me all possible facilities. I heartily thanks to Mrs. Shikha Agarwal (Teacher Guide), who have supported in Major project, faculties of Department of Computer Science & Engineering, for accepting me to work under their Valuable Guidance, Closely Supervised this work over the past few months and offering many innovative ideas and helpful suggestions, which led to the successful completion of this dissertation work. I am thankful to all staff members of the CSE department and my friends for their timely help co-operation and suggestion during my project work. Lastly but not the least, I must express Thanks to my family, without their moral support it was impossible for me to complete this Major project work.

Name of Candidate

Devika Thakre

Gulnaj Ansari

Vibha

7 | Page

Scanned with CamScanner

ABSTRACT

Enhancing modern day machines or computers to recognize various facial expressions and to understand human emotions from them in real time is an exigent research subject. Through this paper, I put forward a solution to recognize emotions by understanding different facial expressions by collecting live video through a Flask App created. I deploy a Flask App to video stream live feed captured through the local camera attached to the machine or computer system. The video captured is fed to various image extraction techniques. The facial features are identified by different operations provided by OpenCV and the region consisting of parts of the face are made to surround or enclose by a contour. This region, enclosed by the contour is used as an input to Convolutional Neural Network (CNN). The CNN model created consists of six activation layers, of which four are convolution layers and two are fully controlled layers. Each layer is designed to undergo several training techniques. The main objective of this project is to demonstrate the accuracy of Convolutional Neural Network model designed. The paper is concluded by discussing the outcomes of our project and the ways to improve the efficiency of the model. The scope of this project is also analyzed to enhance technologies developed in the near future.

Scanned with CamScanner

Criterion 1

BIPage

Project Phase II on "Face reorganization E- attendance system" On

Submitted to



CHRISTIAN COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY BHILAI

In partial fulfilment of the requirement for the award of the degree of **Bachelor of Technology**

In

Computer Science & Engineering

Submitted By:

| NAME: | ROLL NO. | ENROLLMENT NO. |
|---------------|--------------|----------------|
| vinay minj | 301102219012 | BI1476 |
| Roshan Sahu | 301102219008 | BI1472 |
| Shivam Pandey | 301102219010 | BI1474 |
| Jeevan bara | 301102219006 | BI1470 |

Guide by: Rupesh Mude

Session: 2019-2023

VISION, MISSION & PROGRAM EDUCATIONAL OBJECTIVES OF COMPUTER SCIENCE & ENGINEERING DEPARTMENT

Vision

To create a strong research-based teaching – learning environment that will cater to the needs of modern computer science and engineering with the aim to improve intellectual capital of the society and the nation.

Mission

- To produce recognized industry-ready professionals in computer science and engineering, through educational program incorporating laboratory and internet-basedteaching-learning process.
- To enhance knowledge in computer science and engineering, through knowledge enhance programs and research for sustainable development of the society and the nation.
- To promote social and technological awareness related to the application and utilization of computer through the dissemination of knowledge for the less fortunate section of the society.
- To initiate Post Graduate courses in the field of Computer Science and Engineering with a view to establish an important research center.

Program Educational Objectives

- PEO1. To provide the graduates of Computer Science and Engineering program with required knowledge to solve critical engineering problems and to train them for research and advanced learning.
- PEO2. To install ability in Computer Science and Engineering graduates for examining the requirements of system, software, and technical specifications with a view to provide accurate solutions.
- PEO3. To train the graduates for successful careers who will work in a team with adequate training, effective communication skill, values, and social concern and management qualities while meeting the requirements.

PREFACE

Major Project is an integral part of B. Tech & every student must create a Major project in 8th Semester while studying in the Institute.

This record is concerned about our Major Project practical in 8th Semester i.e., final year of B. Tech course. We have taken our Major Project practical Title on "Face reorganization E-attendance system. During this Major Project, we got an opportunity to learn many new things about technology & its practical implementation. This Major Project prove to be a milestone in our knowledge of present environment. Every say & every moment was an experience, an experience which a theoretical study never provides.

DECLARATION BY THE CANDIDATE

I the undersigned solemnly declare that the report of the thesis work entitled Face reorganization

E- attendance system, is based on my own work carried out during my study under
the supervision of Rupesh Mude I assert that the statements made and conclusions drawn are an
outcome of the project work. I further declare that to the best of my knowledge and belief that the report
does not contain any part of any work which has been submitted for the award of any other
degree/diploma/certificate in this University/deemed University of India or any other country.
All helps received and citations used for the preparation of the thesis have been duly acknowledged.

Vinay Minj

Roll no. -301102219012

Roshan Sahu

Roll no. -301102219008

Shivam Pandey

Roll no. -301102219010

Jeevan Bara

Roll no. -301102219006

Place: Bhilai

Date: 8 \ 1 23

This is to certify that above statement made by the candidate is correct to the best of our knowledge.

Approved By-

Signature of the Supervisor

CERTIFICATE OF SUPERVISOR

This is to certify that the report of the thesis entitled Face reorganization e- attendance system" is a record of bonafide research work carried out by:

Name: vinay minj Roll No: 301102219012 Enrollment No.: BI1476

Name: Roshan Sahu Roll No: 301102219008 Enrollment No.:BI1472

Name: Shiva m Pandey Roll No: 301102219010 Enrollment No.:BI1474

Name: Jeevan bara Roll No: 301102219006 Enrollment No.:BI1470

Under my guidance and supervision for the award of Degree of Bachelors of Technology in the faculty of computer science engineering and technology of Chhattisgarh Swami Vivekanand Technical University, Bhilai (C.G.), India. To the best of my knowledge and belief the Project Report

- · Embodies the work of the candidate him/herself,
- · Has duly been completed,
- Fulfils the requirement of the Ordinance relating to the degree of the B Tech University
- Is up to the desired standard both in respect of contents and language for being referred to the examiners.

Signature of the Supervisor

Forwarded to Chhattisgarh Swami Vivekanand Technical University Bhilai

CERTIFICATE BY THE EXAMINERS

The Major Project entitled "Face reorganization e- attendance system" Submitted by:

Name: Vinay Minj Roll No: 301102219012 Enrollment No.:BI1476 Name: Roshan Sahu Roll No: 301102219008 Enrollment No.:BI1472 Name: Shivam Pandey Roll No: 301102119010 Enrollment No.:BI1474

Name: Jeevan Bara Roll No: 301102219006 Enrollment No.:BI1470

Has been examined by the undersigned as a part of the examination and is hereby recommended for the award of the degree of Bachelors of Technology in the faculty of computer science engineering and technology of Chhattisgarh Swami Vivekanand Technical University, Bhilai.

Date: 8 6 2023

Dat 06/06/202

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

This is one of the best moments of my B-TECH program to publicly acknowledgment those who have contributed in many ways to make my success a part of their own. The completion of the Major Project depends upon the co-operation, coordination, and combined effects of several resources of knowledge energy.

I express my sincere gratitude to **Dr. Dipali Soren** worthy Principle for providing an opportunity to undergo Major project in Parking Management System Using ANPR.

I am especially thankful **Dr. Archana Chowdhary**, HOD Department of computer science and engineering for her kind cooperation and rendering me all possible facilities.

I heartily thanks to Mr. Rupesh Mude (Teacher Guide), who have supported in Major project, faculties of Department of Computer Science & Engineering, for accepting me to work under their Valuable Guidance, Closely Supervised this work over the past few months and offering many innovative ideas and helpful suggestions, which led to the successful completion of this dissertation work.

I am thankful to all staff members of the CSE department and my friends for their timely help co-operation and suggestion during my project work. Lastly but not the least, I must express Thanks to my family, without their moral support it was impossible for me to complete this Major project work.

CHRISTIAN COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY, BHILAI

BACHELOR OF TECHNOLOGY

Computer Science & Engineering



PROJECT PHASE- II

"GHUMKETU ARDUINO-BASED ROVER"

(B.Tech. 8th Semester)

Submitted By:

| NAI | ME OF STUDENT: | ROLL NO. | ENROLLMENT NO |
|-----|----------------|--------------|---------------|
| V | IJAY RELWANI | 301102220307 | AS1030 |
| | RAHUL ANISH | 301102220303 | AS4253 |
| SHI | LANATH PRATAP | 301102219009 | BI1473 |

Guide by: Dr . Archana Chowdhury

Session: 2019-2023

CHRISTIAN COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY, BHILAI

BACHELOR OF TECHNOLOGY in Computer Science & Engineering



PROJECT PHASE- II

" GHUMKETU ARDUINO-BASED ROVER "

(B.Tech. 8th Semester)

NAME OF STUDENT: ROLL NO. ENROLLMENT NO.

 VIJAY RELWANI
 301102220307
 AS1030

 RAHUL ANISH
 301102220303
 AS4253

 SHILANATH PRATAP
 301102219009
 BI1473

Guide by: Dr. Archana Chowdhury

Session: 2019-2023

DECLARATION

We the undersigned solemnly declare that the report of the project work entitled "GHUMKETU URDINO-BASED ROVER" is based on our own work carried out during the course of our study under the supervision of the Project Coordinator- Dr. Archana Chowdhary. We assert that the statement made and conclusion drawn is an outcome of project work. We further declare that to the best of our knowledged belief, the report does not contain any part of any work which has been submitted for the award of any other degree/diploma/certificate in this University or any other University of India or abroad.

Signature of Student VIJAY RELWANI 301102220307

Signature of Student RAHUL ANISH 301102220303

Signature of Student SHILANATH PRATAP 301102219009

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the report of the project submitted is an outcome of the project work entitled "GHUMKETU AURDINO-BASED ROVER" carried out: "Vijay Relwani, Bearing Roll No. 1102220307, Rahul Anish, Bearing Roll No. 301102220303 and Shilanath Pratap, Bearing Roll NO. 102219009" carried out under my guidance and supervision for the award of Bachelors in Computer Science of Engineering of Chhattisgarh Swami Vivekanand Technical University, Bhilai.

(Signature of the Guide)

(Signature of the Supervisor.)

CERTIFICATE BY THE EXAMINATION

Session: - 2019-2023

This is to certify that the Project work Entitled

" GHUMKETU AURDINO-BASED ROVER "

Submitted By:

NAME OF STUDENT: ROLL NO. ENROLLMENT NO.

 VIJAY RELWANI
 301102220307
 AS1030

 RAHUL ANISH
 301102220303
 AS4253

 SHILANATH PRATAP
 301102219009
 BI1473

ave been examined by the undersigned as a part of the examination for the award of Bachelor of Computer Science of Engineering of Chhattisgarh
Swami Vivekanand Technical University, Bhilai.

interrect executiones

ACKNOWLEDGMENT

Ve express our sincere gratitude to our guide, Do. Archana Chowdhury for her valuable guidance, proper advice, and constant neouragement. We would like to thank our faculty member Mrs.

Archana Chowdhury for supporting our project. We would like to thanks

Dr. Dipali Soren, Principal of Christian College of Engineering & Technology, Bhilai (C.G.) for providing the required facilities.

ignature of Student Signature of Student Signature of Student VIJAY RELWANI, RAHUL ANISH, SHILANATH PRATAP 301102220307,301102220303,301102219009

ABSTRACT

his thesis presents the design, development, and control of self-balancing two-wheeler rover.

The goal of this project is to create a robust and stable utonomous rover that can balance itself on two wheels using ensor fusion and advanced control algorithms.

The thesis explores the key components involved in the esign, including hardware selection, sensor integration, ontrol system development, and experimental validation.

Through comprehensive analysis and evaluation, the thesis emonstrates the effectiveness and feasibility of the proposed elf-balancing two-wheeler rover.

CHRISTIAN COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY, BHILAI

BACHELOR OF ENGINEERING

In

Computer Science & Engineering



PROJECT PHASE-II

"ONLINE FOOD ORDERING SYSTEM"

(B.TECH 8TH SEMESTER)

Submitted By:

 NAME OF STUDENTS
 ROLL NO
 ENROLLEMENT NO

 VANDANA YADAV
 301102220306
 BD9207

 TIKESHWARI CHAUHAN
 301102220304
 BD9205

 VAISHALI BANJARE
 301102220305
 BE1215

 CHANCHALA YADAV
 301102220300
 BD9002

Guide By: Mrs. Amrita Banjare

Session: 2020-2023

DECLARATION BY THE CANDIDATE

I the undersigned solemnly declare that the report of the thesis work entitled < "Online Food Ordering System", is based on my own work carried out during the course of my study under the supervision of 'Dr. Archana Choudhary'

I assert that the statements made and conclusions drawn are an outcome of the project work. I further declare that to the best of my knowledge and belief that the report does not contain any part of any work which has been submitted for the award of any other degree/diploma/certificate in this University/deemed University of India or any other country. All helps received and citations used for the preparation of the thesis have been duly acknowledged.

Name-VANDANA YADAV

(Roll no.- 301102220306)

Name-CHANCHALA YADAV

(Roll no.-301102220300)

Name-VAISHALI BANJARE

(Roll no.-301102220305)

Name-TIKESHWARI

(Roll no.-301102220304)

Place: Bhilai

Date:

This is to certify that above statement made by the candidate is correct to the best of our knowledge.

Approved By-

Signature of the Supervisor

2

CERTIFICATE OF SUPERVISOR

This is to certify that the report of the thesis entitled "Online Food Ordering System" is a record of bonafide research work carried out by:

Name: Vandana Yadav

Roll No: 301102220306

Enrollment No.: BD9207

Name: Chanchala yadav

Roll No: 301102220300

Enrollment No.: BD9002

Name: Vaishali Banjare

Roll No: 301102220305

Enrollment No.: BE1215

Name: Tikeshwari

Roll No: 301102220304

Enrollment No.: BD9205

Under my guidance and supervision for the award of Degree of Bachelors of Technology in the faculty of **Dr. Archana Choudhary** of Chhattisgarh Swami Vivekanand Technical University, Bhilai (C.G.), India. To the best of my knowledge and belief the Project Report

- · Embodies the work of the candidate him/herself,
- · Has duly been completed,
- · Fulfils the requirement of the Ordinance relating to the degree of the B Tech University
- Is up to the desired standard both in respect of contents and language for being referred to the examiners.

Signature of the Supervisor

Forwarded to Chhattisgarh Swami Vivekanand Technical University Bhilai

3

CERTIFICATE BY THE EXAMINERS

The Major Project entitled "Online Food Ordering System" Submitted by:

Name: Vandana Yadav Roll No: 301102220306 Enrollment No.: BD9207

Name: Chanchala yadav Roll No: 301102220300 Enrollment No.: BD9002 Name: Vaishali Banjare Roll No: 301102220305

Name: Tikeshwari Roll No: 301102220304 Enrollment No.: BD9205

Has been examined by the undersigned as a part of the examination and is hereby recommended for the award of the degree of Bachelors of Technology in the faculty of

Dr. Archana Choudhary of Chhattisgarh Swami Vivekanand Technical University, Bhilai.

Date: 8 6 2023

ernal Examiner

Enrollment No.: BE1215

Date: 08/06/2023

<u>ACKNOWLEDGEMENT</u>

This is one of the best moments of my B.E. program to publicly acknowledgment those who have contributed in many different ways to make my success a part of their own. The completion of the Major Project depends upon the co-operation, coordination and combined effects of several resources of knowledge energy.

I express my sincere gratitude to **Dr. Dipali Soren** worthy Principle for providing an opportunity to undergo Major project in Parking Management System Using ANPR.

I am especially thankful **Dr. Archana Choudhary** HOD Department of **CSE** for her kind cooperation and rendering me all possible facilities.

I heartily thanks to Mrs. Amrita Banjare (Teacher Guide), who have supported in Minor project, faculties of Department of Computer Science & Engineering, for accepting me to work under their Valuable Guidance, Closely Supervised this work over the past few months and offering many innovative ideas and helpful suggestions, which led to the successful completion of this dissertation work.

I am thankful to all staff members of the CSE department and my friends for their timely help cooperation and suggestion during my project work. Lastly but not the least, I must express Thanks to my family, without their moral support it was impossible for me to complete this Major project work.

5

ABSTRACT

The online food ordering system provides convenience for the customers. It overcomes the disadvantages of the traditional queuing system. This system increases the takeaway of foods than visitors. Therefore, this system enhances the speed and standardization of taking the order from the customer. It provides a better communication platform, the user's details are noted electronically.

The online food ordering system set up menu online and the customers easily places the order with a simple mouse click. Also with a food menu online you can easily track the orders, maintain customer's database and improve your food delivery service. This system allows the user to select the desired food items from the displayed menu. The user orders the food items. The payment can be made online or pay-on-delivery system. The user's details are maintained confidential because it maintains a separate account for each user. An id and password is provided for each user. Therefore it provides a more secured ordering.

C

CHRISTIAN COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY, BHILAI

BACHELOR OF TECHNOLOGY In

Computer Science & Engineering



Project (Phase II)

"Virtual Mouse Using Hand Recognition"
(B. Tech 8th Semester)

Submitted By:

NAME OF STUDENT:

ROLL NO:

ENROLLMENT NO:

Arti Xalxo

301102219004

BI1468

Poonam Lakra

301102219007

BI1471

Guide by: Miss Divyani

Session: 2019-2023

1

Scanned with CamScanne

Vision, Mission and Program Educational Objectives of the Computer Science and Engineering Department

Vision

To create a strong research-based teaching – learning environment that will cater to the needs of modern computer science and engineering with the aim to improve intellectual capital of the society and the nation.

Mission

- To produce recognized industry-ready professionals in computer science and engineering, through educational program incorporating laboratory and internet-based teaching-learning process.
- To enhance knowledge in computer science and engineering, through knowledge enhance programmes and research for sustainable development of the society and the nation as a whole.
- To promote social and technological awareness related to the application and utilization of computer through the dissemination of knowledge for the less fortunate section of the society.
- 4. To initiate Post Graduate courses in the field of Computer Science and Engineering with a view to establish an important research center.

Program Educational Objectives

PEOI: To provide the graduates of Computer Science and Engineering programme with required knowledge to solve critical engineering problems and to train them for research and advanced learning.

PE02: To instill ability in Computer Science and Engineering graduates for examining the requirements of system, software, and technical specifications with a view to provide accurate solutions.

PE03: To train the graduates for successful careers who will work in a team with adequate training, effective communication skill, values, social concern and management qualities while meeting the requirements of the industry.

2

Scanned with CamScanner

PREFACE

Project (Phase II) is an integral part of B. Tech and each and every student has to create the Minor Project in the 8th Semester while studying in Institute.

This record is concerned about our practical Project (Phase II) during 8th Semester i.e., final year of B. Tech course. We have taken our Practical Project (Phase II) in VIRTUAL MOUSE USING RECOGNITION. During this Project (Phase II), we got to learn many new things about the technology and its practical implementation. This Project (Phase II) proved to be a milestone in our knowledge of present environment. Every say and every moment was an experience in itself, an experience which theoretical study can't provide.

Scanned with CamScanner

DECLARATION BY THE CANDIDATE

I the undersigned solemnly declare that the report of the thesis work entitled **VIRTUAL MOUSE USING GESTURE RECOGNITION**, is based on my own work carried out during the course of my study under the supervision of Miss Divyani.

I asset that the statements made and conclusion drawn are an outcome of the project work. I further declare that to the best of my knowledge and belief that the report does not contain any part of any work which has been submitted for the award of any other degree/diploma/certificate in this University/deemed of India or any Other country, all helps received and citations used preparation of the thesis have been duly acknowledged,

Arti Xalxo
(Roll No.301102219004)
Poonam Lakra
(Roll No. 301102219007)

| Place: Bhilai Date: | | | | |
|---|----------|---------------|-----------------|------------|
| This is to certify that above state best our knowledge. | ment mad | de by the car | adidate is corr | ect to the |
| Approved By: | 81 | | | |

Signature of the Supervisor or Head of the Department

4

canned with CamScanner

CERTIFICATE OF SUPERVISOR

nis is to certify that the report of the thesis entitled VIRTUAL MOUSE USING ESTURE RECOGNITION is a record of bonafide research work carried out by:

Arti Xalxo

Roll No: 301102219004

Enrollment No: BI1468

Poonam Lakra

Roll No. 301102219007

Enrollment No: BI1471

nder my guidance and supervision for the award of Degree of Bachelors of Technology in e faculty of Chhattisgarh Swami Vivekanand Technical University, Bhilai (C.G.), India to e test of my knowledge and belief the Project Report

- · Embodies the work of the candidate him/herself.
- · Has duly been completed,
- Fulfils the requirement of the Ordinance relating to the degree of the B Tech University
- Is up to the desired standard both in respect of contents and language for being referred to the examiners.

Signature of the Supervisor Head of Department

orwarded to Chhattisgarh Swami Vivekanand Technical University Bhilai

5

canned with CamScanne

CERTIFICATE BY THE EXAMINER

This is to certify that the project work entitled

" VIRTUAL MOUSE USING GESTURE RECOGNITION "

.. Submitted by

Arti Xalxo

Roll No: 30110221900

Enrollment No: BI1468

Poonam Lakra

Roll No. 301102219007

Enrollment No: BI1471

Have been examined by the undersigned, as a part of the examination for the award of Bachelor of

6

Technology degree in Computer Science & Engineering of Chhattisgarh Swami VivekanandTechnical University, Bhilai.

rnal Examiner Date:

Scanned with CamScanner

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

It is my pleasure to be indebted to various people, who directly or indirectly contributed in the development of this work and who influenced my thinking behavior and acts during the course of study.

l express my sincere gratitude to **Dr. Dipali Soren** worthy Principal for providing me an opportunity to undergo Major Project in **VIRTUAL MOUSE USING GESTURE** RECOGNITION.

I am thankful to **Dr. Archana Choudhary** HOD CS department, for her support, cooperation, and motivation provided to me during the Major Project for constant inspiration, presence and blessings.

I also extend my sincere appreciation to Miss Divyani who provided his valuable suggestions and precious time in accomplishing my Minor Project report.

Lastly, I would like to thank the almighty and my parents for their moral support and my friends with whom I shared my day-to day experience and received lots of suggestions that my quality of work

Arti Xalxo Poonam Lakra

7

canned with CamScanne

CONTENTS

| 1. INTRODUCTION | | 10-14 | |
|--|--|-------|--|
| ii. For iii. Pro | roduction mulation of Problem ject aims and objectives blem Statement | | |
| 2. LITERATURE REVI | EW | 16-20 | |
| ii. Exi iii. Pro | erature review sting system posed system ated work | | |
| 3. SYSTEM ANALYSIS | S AND DESIGN | 22-23 | |
| METHODOLOGY i. Research ii. Requirem | | 25-29 | |
| 5. ALGORITHM | | 31-33 | |
| 6. RESULTS i. Resu ii. Outp | ılt analysis | 35-38 | |
| 7. CONCLUSION | | 40 | |
| REFERENCE | | 41 | |
| | | 71 | |
| | 8 | | |

Scanned with CamScanner

A Project Report on

Design and Fabrication of Portable Pedal Operated Pneumatic Lifting Jack for LMV

Submitted to



Chhattisgarh Swami Vivekananda Technical University

Bhilai (C.G.), India

In partial fulfillment of the award of degree

BACHELOR OF TECHNOLOGY

In

MECHANICAL ENGINEERING

Submitted by

Shreyansh Lal (301103719009),

Rahul Bramhankar(301103719003),

Sahil Hussain (301103719006)

Under the Guidance of

Dr. Radheshyam H. Gajghat

Professor & HoD, Department of Mechanical Engineering



DEPARTMENT OF MECHANICAL ENGINEERING CHRISTIAN COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY

Kailash Nagar, Industrial Estate P.O., Bhilai - 490026 SESSION 2022-23

DECLARATION BY THE CANDIDATES

We, the undersigned solemnly declare that the report of the project entitled as "Design and Fabrication of Portable Pedal Operated Pneumatic Lifting Jack for LMV" is based on our own work which has been carried out under the supervision of Dr. Radheshyam H. Gajghat, Professor & HoD, Department of Mechanical Engineering.

We assert that the statements made and the conclusions drawn are an outcome of our project work. We further certify that

- i. The work contained in the project is original and has been done by us under the general supervision of our supervisor.
- ii. The work has not been submitted to any other institute for degree/diploma/certificate in this university or any other University of India or abroad.
- iii. We have followed the guidelines provided by the University for writing the project.
- iv. We have conformed to the norms and guidelines given in the concerned Ordinance of the University.
- v. Whenever we have used material (data, theoretical analysis, and text) from other sources, we have given due credit to them by citing them in the text of the project and giving their details in the references.
- vi. Whenever we have quoted written materials from the other sources, we have put them under quotation marks and have given due credit to the sources by citing them and giving required details in the references.

(301103719009)

Rahul Bramhankar

(301103719003)

Sahil Hussain

(301103719006)

CERTIFICATE FROM THE SUPERVISOR

This is to certify that the work incorporated in the project, entitled as "Design and Fabrication of Portable Pedal Operated Pneumatic Lifting Jack for LMV" is a record of project work carried out by Shreyansh Lal (301103719009), Rahul Kumar Bramhankar (301103719003), Sahil Hussian (301103719006), under my guidance and supervision for the award of the Degree of Bachelor of Technology in the faculty of Mechanical Engineering of Chhattisgarh Swami Vivekananda Technical University Bhilai, Chhattisgarh, India.

To the best of my knowledge and belief the project -

- Embodies the work of the candidates themselves, (i)
- (ii) Has duly been completed,
- (iii) Fulfills the requirement of the ordinance relating to the B.E degree of the University and
- (iv) Is up to the desired standard both in respect of contents and the language for being referred to the examiners.

Dr. Radheshyam H. Gajghat

Professor & HoD,

Department of Mechanical Engineering

Christian College of Engineering and

Technology, Bhilai

Forwarded to Chhattisgarh Swami Vivekananda Technical University, Bhilai

Dr. Radh shyam H. Gajghat

Professor & Head,

Department of Mechanical Engineering

Christian College of Engineering and

Technology, Bhilai

Dr. Dipali Soren

Christian College and the Christian College and Christian Christia

CERTIFICATE FROM THE EXAMINERS

The thesis entitled as "Design and Fabrication of Portable Pedal Operated Pneumatic Lifting Jack for LMV", submitted by Shreyansh Lal (301103719009), Rahul Barmhankar (301103719003), Sahil Hussian (301103719006), has been examined by the undersigned as a part of the examination and is hereby recommended for the award of the degree of Bachelor of Engineering.

Internal Examiner

Date: 08 | 06 | 23

External Examiner

Date:08 | 06 | 23

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

We found ourselves pleased to have an opportunity to express the help rendered to us by all concerned with successful completion of the work. The success and final outcome of this project required a lot of guidance and assistance from many people and we are extremely fortunate to have all the facilities and support throughout our project work. Whatever we have done is only due to such guidance and assistance and we would not forget to thanks them.

It is immense pleasure to express our deep sense of thanks and gratitude to our mentor and guide Dr. Radheshyam H. Gajghat. His dedication and keen interest above all his overwhelming attitude to help his students had been solely and mainly responsible for completing our project work.

We convey our regards and gratitude to Rev. Fr. Dr. P. S. Varghese, Executive Vice Chairman, for his moral support and inspirations throughout the endeavour of our project work.

We owe a deep sense of thanks and gratitude to **Dr. Dipali Soren**, Principal, CCET, Bhilai, for her continuous motivation and guidance throughout our work in CCET.

We express our gratitude and regards to our Head of the Department **Dr. Radheshyam H. Gajghat** for his interrupted support and guidance at every stage of our project work. We are also very much grateful to our Project Coordinator **Mr. Amit Sarda** for his prompt inspiration, timely suggestion with kindness and enthusiasm to complete our project work.

Last but not the least we are very much thankful to all the faculties and staff members of the Department of Mechanical Engineering who have helped us directly or indirectly to complete our project work as a whole.

Shreyansh Lal

(301103719009)

Rahul Barmhankar

(301103719003)

Sahil Hussian

(301103719006)

Design and Fabrication of Portable Pedal Operated Pneumatic Lifting Jack for LMV

ABSTRACT

The Pedal Operated Pneumatic Portable Jack for LMV is an innovative and efficient solution designed to streamline the process of lifting vehicles for maintenance, repair, and tire changes. This abstract provides a concise overview of this cutting-edge automotive tool and highlights its key features and benefits. The Pedal Operated Pneumatic Portable Jack harnesses the power of compressed air to effortlessly lift vehicles of varying sizes and weights. It eliminates the need for manual pumping or electric power, offering a convenient and reliable alternative for automobile enthusiasts, mechanics, and roadside assistance professionals. Equipped with a sturdy and durable construction, the car jack's compact design allows for easy portability and storage. The inclusion of a pedal-operated mechanism enables users to swiftly raise or lower the jack with minimal effort, ensuring a smooth and controlled lifting process.

The adjustable height range of this Jack accommodates a wide range of vehicles, from sedans to SUVs, making it a versatile tool for various automotive applications. Its robust lifting capacity ensures stable and secure elevation, providing a safe working environment for mechanics and enthusiasts alike. Key safety features, such as a built-in pressure relief valve and a reliable locking mechanism, further enhance the car jack's reliability and user confidence during operation. Additionally, the inclusion of rubber-coated contact points prevents damage to the vehicle's frame and ensures a secure grip during lifting.

In conclusion, the addition of pedal foot operated pump, Pneumatic Portable Jack offers an efficient, user-friendly, and safe solution for lifting light motor vehicles. Its innovative design, compact size, and ease of use make it an indispensable tool for automotive enthusiasts, professional mechanics, and roadside assistance providers, enhancing productivity and simplifying vehicle maintenance tasks.

0

A Project Report on

Design and Fabrication of Groundnut Shelling Machine

Submitted to



Chhattisgarh Swami Vivekananda Technical University

Bhilai (C.G.), India Inpartial fulfilment of the award of degree BACHELOR OF ENGINEERING

MECHANICAL ENGINEERING

Submitted by Deepak Kumar (301103720300)

Himanshu Tamrakar (301103720301)

Seeyon Kumar (301103720302)

Under the Guidance of Mr. AMIT SARDA

Associate Professor, Department of Mechanical Engineering



DEPARTMENT OF MECHANICAL ENGINEERING CHRISTIAN COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY Kailash Nagar, Industrial Estate P.O., Bhilai - 490026 SESSION 2022-2023

Criterion 1

QnM 1.3.2 Project work/field work/ Internships

DECLARATION BY THE CANDIDATES

We, the undersigned solemnly declare that the report of the project entitled as "Design and Fabrication of Groundnut Shelling Machine" is based on our own work which has been carried out under the supervision of Mr. Amit Sarda, Associate Professor, Department of Mechanical Engineering.

We assert that the statements made and the conclusions drawn are an outcome of our project work. We further certify that

- The work contained in the project is original and has been done by us under the general supervision of our supervisor.
- ii. The work has not been submitted to any other institute for any other degree/diploma/ certificate in this university or any other University of India or abroad.
- iii. We have followed the guidelines provided by the University for writing the project.
- iv. We have conformed to the norms and guidelines given in the concerned Ordinance of the University.
- v. Whenever we have used material (data, theoretical analysis, and text) from other sources, we have given due credit to them by citing them in the text of the project and giving their details in the references.
- vi. Whenever we have quoted written materials from the other sources, we have put them under quotation marks and have given due credit to the sources by citing them and giving required details in the references.

Deepak Kumar (301103720300) Himanshu Tamrakar (301103720301) Seeyon Kumar (301103720302)

CERTIFICATE FROM THE SUPERVISOR

This is to certify that the work incorporated in the project, entitled as "Design and Fabrication of Groundnut Shelling Machine" is a record of project work carried out by Deepak Kumar (301103720300), Himanshu Tamrakar (301103720301), Seeyon Kumar (301103720302) under my guidance and supervision for the award of the Degree of Bachelor of Engineering in the faculty of Mechanical Engineering of Chhattisgarh Swami Vivekananda Technical University Bhilai, Chhattisgarh, India.

To the best of my knowledge and belief the project

- Embodies the work of the candidates themselves,
- (ii) Has duly been completed,
- (iii) Fulfills the requirement of the ordinance relating to the B.E degree of the University
- (iv) Is up to the desired standard both in respect of contents and the language for being referred to the examiners.

Mr. Amit Sarda Associate Professor

Department of Mechanical Engineering

Christian College of Engineering and Technology, Bhilai

Forwarded to Chhattisgarh Swami Vivekananda Technical University, Bhilai

Dr. Radheshyam H. Gajghat

Professor & Head

Department of Mechanical Engineering

Christian College of Engineering and

Technology, Bhilai

Dr. Dipali Soren vincipal

Christian College of Engg.
Technol

Technology Bhibit

CERTIFICATE FROM THE EXAMINERS

The thesis entitled as "Design and Fabrication of Groundnut Shelling Machine", submitted by Deepak Kumar (301103720300), Himanshu Tamrakar (301103720301), Seeyon Kumar (301103720302) has been examined by the undersigned as a part of the examination and is here by recommended for the award of the degree of Bachelor of Engineering.

Internal Examiner

Date: 08/06/23

External Examiner

Date: 09/06/12

11

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

We found ourselves pleased to have an opportunity to express the help rendered to us by all concerned with successful completion of the work. The success and final outcome of this project required a lot of support throughout our project work. Whatever we have done is only due to such guidance and assistance and we would not forget to thanks them.

It is immense pleasure to express our deep sense of thanks and gratitude to our mentor and guide **Mr. Amit Sarda**. His dedication and keen interest above all his overwhelming attitude to help his students had been solely and mainly responsible for completing our project work.

We convey our regards and gratitude to Rev. Dr. Fr. P. S. Varghese, Executive Vice Chairman, for his moral support and inspirations throughout the endeavour of our project work.

We owe a deep sense of thanks and gratitude to **Dr. Dipali Soren**, Principal, CCET, Bhilai, for her continuous motivation and guidance throughout our work in CCET.

We express our gratitude and regards to our Head of the Department Dr. Radheshyam H. Gajghat for his interrupted support and guidance at every stage of our project work. We are also very much grateful to our Project Coordinator Mr. Amit Sarda for his prompt inspiration, timely suggestion with kindness and enthusiasm to complete our project work.

Last but not the least we are very much thankful to all the faculties and staff members of the Department of Mechanical Engineering who have helped us directly or indirectly to complete our project work as a whole.

Deepak Kumar

(301103720300)

Himanshu Tamrakar

Henghi.

(301103720301)

Seeyon Kumar

(301103720302)

iv

ABSTRACT

Groundnut is the sixth most important oilseed crop in the world and it is belonging to beans family. Shelling is a fundamental step in groundnut processing and it can be done by hand or machines. Hand shelling process is labour intensive, slow and tiresome. Numbers of groundnut Sheller machines are available in the market but they are large in size, costly and not suitable for domestic applications, they are best suitable for industrial applications where mass production is required. Hence it is essential to design and fabricate a portable groundnut Sheller machine for domestic application.

In India, most of land use for agricultural purpose which produces semi-finished product or goods. Groundnut also one of the agricultural semi-finished goods. Groundnut is grown on small scale farmers in developing countries like India. The average kernel price is approximately twice the price of pod. Lack of groundnut processing machines, especially groundnut Sheller, is a major problem of groundnut production, especially in our country India. In the beginning the peanuts were separated from its shells by the workers. They simply decoct the groundnut by their hands and separate the peanuts from its shell. The output got from this method, was very low and it does not fulfill the market demand because it was very timeconsuming process. A research-work for design, fabricate, and performance evaluation of a groundnut Sheller consisting of feed hopper with a flow rate control device, shelling unit, separating unit and power system. The performance of the machine was evaluated in terms of throughput capacity, shelling efficiency, material efficiency and mechanical damage. Regression models that could be used to express the relationship existing between the Sheller performance indices, pod moisture content and feed rate were establish. This paper describes about the design and fabrication of various components of groundnut Sheller machine. Hence in this design of various parts are necessary, and design of various parts due to which the design quality of those parts will be improved. Overall, this project involves processes like design, fabrication and assembling of different components etc.

Keywords: Groundnut, pods, shelling machine, design methodology, efficiency, fabrication

v

A Project Report on

Design of Multifunctional Ladder Chair

Submitted to



Chhattisgarh Swami Vivekananda Technical University
Bhilai (C.G.), India
In partial fulfilment of the award of degree
BACHELOR OF TECHNOLOGY
in
MECHANICAL ENGINEERING

Submitted by Shivnath Gota (301103719008)

Robins Jacob John (301103719004)

Under the Guidance of
Asst. Prof. Chandra Shekhar Sahu
Professor, Department of Mechanical Engineering



DEPARTMENT OF MECHANICAL ENGINEERING
CHRISTIAN COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY
Kailash Nagar, Industrial Estate P.O., Bhilai – 490026
SESSION 2022-2023

DECLARATION BY THE CANDIDATES

We, the undersigned solemnly declare that the report of the project entitled as "Design of Multifunctional Ladder Chair" is based on our own work which has been carried out under the supervision of Mr. Chandra Shekhar Sahu, Associate Professor, Department of Mechanical Engineering.

We assert that the statements made and the conclusions drawn are an outcome of our project work. We further certify that

- i. The work contained in the project is original and has been done by us under the general supervision of our supervisor.
- The work has not been submitted to any other institute for any other degree/diploma/ certificate in this university or any other University of India or abroad.
- iii. We have followed the guidelines provided by the University for writing the project.
- iv. We have conformed to the norms and guidelines given in the concerned Ordinance of the University.
- v. Whenever we have used material (data, theoretical analysis, and text) from other sources, we have given due credit to them by citing them in the text of the project and giving their details in the references.
- vi. Whenever we have quoted written materials from the other sources, we have put them under quotation marks and have given due credit to the sources by citing them and giving required details in the references.

Shivnath Gota

Robins Jacob John

(301103716025)

(301103719004)

2

CERTIFICATE FROM THE SUPERVISOR

This is to certify that the work incorporated in the project, entitled as "Multifunctional Ladder Chair" is a record of project work carried out by Shivnath Gota (301103719008), Robins Jacob John (301103719004), under my guidance and supervision for the award of the Degree of Bachelor of Technology in the faculty of Mechanical Engineering of Chhattisgarh Swami Vivekananda Technical University Bhilai, Chhattisgarh, India.

To the best of my knowledge and belief the project

- Embodies the work of the candidates themselves,
- Has duly been completed,
- (iii) Fulfills the requirement of the ordinance relating to the B.Tech degree of the University
- (iv) Is up to the desired standard both in respect of contents and the language for being referred to the examiners.

(v)

Mr. Chandra Shekhar Sahu

Professor

Department of Mechanical Engineering Christian College of Engineering and Technology, Bhilai

Forwarded to Chhattisgarh Swami Vivekananda Technical University, Bhilg

Dr. Radheshyam H. Gajghat

Dr. Dipali Soren

Principal

Technology, Bhilai

Professor & Head

Department of Mechanical Engineering

Christian College of Engineering and

Technology, Bhilai

Criterion 1

QnM 1.3.2 Project work/field work/ Internships

CERTIFICATE FROM THE EXAMINERS

The thesis entitled as "Design and Development of Multifunctional ladder Chair", submitted by Shivnath Gota (301103719008), Robins Jacob John (301103719004), has been examined by the undersigned as a part of the examination and is hereby recommended for the award of the degree of Bachelor of Technology.

Internal Examiner

Date: 09(06/23

External Examiner

Date: 08/06/23

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

We found ourselves pleased to have an opportunity to express the help rendered to us by all concerned with successful completion of the work. The success and final outcome of this project required a lot of guidance and assistance from many people and we are extremely fortunate to have all the facilities and support throughout our project work. Whatever we have done is only due to such guidance and assistance and we would not forget to thanks them.

It is immense pleasure to express our deep sense of thanks and gratitude to our mentor and guide of **Mr. Chandra Shekhar Sahu** His dedication and keen interest above all his overwhelming attitude to help his students had been solely and mainly responsible for completing our project work.

We convey our regards and gratitude to Rev.Fr.Dr. P.S. Varughese, Executive Vice Chairman, for his moral support and inspirations throughout the endeavour of our project work.

We owe a deep sense of thanks and gratitude to **Dr. Dipali Soren**, Principal, CCET, Bhilai, for her continuous motivation and guidance throughout our work in CCET.

We express our gratitude and regards to our Head of the Department **Dr. Radheshyam H. Gajghat** for his interrupted support and guidance at every stage of our project work. We are also very much grateful to our Project Coordinator **Mr. Chandra Shekhar Sahu** for his prompt inspiration, timely suggestion with kindness and enthusiasm to complete our project work.

Last but not the least we are very much thankful to all the faculties and staff members of the Department of Mechanical Engineering who have helped us directly or indirectly to complete our project work as a whole.

Shivnath Gota

Robins Jacob John

(301103719008)

(301103719004)

ABSTRACT

The invention relates to furniture, and especially relates to a multifunctional ladder chair. A technical problem to be solved is providing a multifunctional ladder chair having functions of a ladder, a chair and a deck chair.

The multifunctional ladder chair has the advantages of convenient transition among various functions, safety, reliability, economy, utility, beauty, comfortableness, and convenient dismounting and transportation.

The chair legs and the backrest columns of the multifunctional ladder chair adopt multilayer tubes. When the multifunctional ladder chair is used as a chair, inner tubes shrink in; and when the multifunctional ladder chair is used as a ladder, the inner tubes stretch, a chair surface is lifted to a proper height, and the backrest columns are lifted to become reliable armrests, so the problems of tumble and fear of height are solved. The multifunctional ladder chair is beautiful, comfortable and utile as a chair, has no influences in any corner of a room, and solves a problem of the storage of the furniture at normal time.

The backrest angle can be adjusted, so the multifunctional ladder chair can also be used as a deck chair, a clothes horse or a flower stand. The multifunctional ladder chair having multiple functions saves the household expenditure, occupies small land, saves the raw materials of the society, and accords with low carbon and economy principles.

A Project Report on

"DESIGN & FABRICATION OF BELT-TYPE OIL SKIMMER"

Submitted to



Chhattisgarh Swami Vivekananda Technical University Bhilai (C.G.), India

In partial fulfilment for the award of degree
BACHELOR OF ENGINEERING
in
MECHANICAL ENGINEERING

Submitted by

Roshan Roy (301103719005)

Sharon Suryavanshi (301103719007)

Akhil Anu Abraham (301103719010)

Under the Guidance of
Dr. Srinivasa Rao Pulivarti
Professor, Department of Mechanical Engineering



DEPARTMENT OF MECHANICAL ENGINEERING CHRISTIAN COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY Kailash Nagar, Industrial Estate P.O.,

Bhilai - 490026 SESSION 2022-2023

DECLARATION BY CANDIDATES

We, the undersigned solemnly declare that the report of the thesis work entitled "Design & Fabrication of Belt-Type Oil Skimmer" is based on our own work carried out during the course of our study under the supervision of Dr. Srinivasa Rao Pulivarti.

We assert that the statements made and conclusions drawn are an outcome of our research work. We further declare that to the best of our knowledge and belief the report does not contain any part of any work which has been submitted for the award of M.Tech degree or any other degree/diploma/certificate in this University or any other University of India or abroad.

Sharon Suryavanshi

Roll No.: 301103719007

Enrollment No.: BI1513

Roshan Roy

Roll No.:301103719005

Enrollment No.: BI1511

Akhil Anu Abraham

Roll No.: 301103719010

Enrollment No.: BI1502

CERTIFICATE BY THE SUPERVISOR/S

This is to certify that the work incorporated in the thesis "Design & Fabrication of Belt-Type Oil Skimmer" is a record of research work carried out by Roshan Roy bearing Roll No.: 301103719005, Sharon Suryavanshi bearing Roll No.: 301103719007, Akhil Anu Abraham bearing Roll No.: 301103719010 under my guidance and supervision for the award of Bachelor of Technology in Mechanical Engineering of Chhattisgarh Swami Vivekanand Technical University, Bhilai (C.G.), India.

To the best of my knowledge and belief the thesis

- i) Embodies the work of the candidate him/herself
- ii) Has duly been completed
- iii) Fulfils the requirement of the Ordinance relating to the B.Tech degree of the University and
- iv) Is up to the desired standard both in respect of contents and language for being referred to the examiners.

(Signature of the Supervisor)

Dr. Srinivasa Rao Pulivarti

Professor, Department of Mechanical Engineering

Forwarded to Chhattisgarh Swami Vivekanand Technical University

Bhilai

Principal
Christian College of Engg.
& Tech, Kailash Nagar
Industrial Estate, PO,
Bhilai-490 026 (C.G.)

(Signature of the Head of the Approved Place of Research)(Seal of the Approved Place of Research)

CERTIFICATE BY THE EXAMINERS

The Thesis entitled "Design & Fabrication of Belt-Type Oil Skimmer" Submitted by Roshan Roy (Roll No.: 301103719005), Sharon Suryavanshi (Roll No.: 301103719007), Akhil Anu Abraham (Roll No.: 301103719010) has been examined by the undersigned as a part of the examination and is hereby recommended for the award of B.Tech Degree in Mechanical Engineering of Chhattisgarh Swami Vivekanand Technical University, Bhilai.

Internal Examiner

Date:

External Examiner

Date

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

The success of any project depends largely on the encouragement and guidance of many others. We take this opportunity to express my gratitude towards our guide Dr. Srinivasa Rao Pulivarti, Professor, Department of Mechanical Engineering without whom this project would nnot have been possible. It has been a pleasure to have worked under his supervision. We would like to show our appreciation to Principal Dr. Dipali Soren. Without their encouragement and guidance this project would not have materialized.

Last but not the least, We would like to thank Sajjoo Sir for this help and guidance during the fabrication process and we also thank all other staffs for their everlasting support.

Sharon Suryavanshi

Roll No.: 301103719007

Enrollment No.: BI1513

Roshan Roy

Roll No.:301103719005

Enrollment No.: BI1511

Akhil Anu Abraham

Roll No.: 301103719010

Enrollment No.: BI1502

ABSTRACT

To separate the mixed oil from the water, industries wide various type of oil skimmers is getting used. Herewith, the objective of this project is to design and conduct efficiency studies of belt type oil skimmer by using various materialed belts. The belts absorb the oil from water which can be scooped out and collect into a vessel by providing piping arrangements.

Pollution has created lot of problem to the environment. By removing the oil from the water, it becomes free of oil pollutions oil skimmer are commonly found in two type's oleophilic and non-oleophilic. The oleophilic skimmer are distinguished as not by their operations but while the component used to collect oil are belt, rope or drum. It can remove even a thin floating film of oil from water. This is mainly due to elastomer synthetic fiber material of belt. In belt type oil skimmer, the belt absorbs the oil from water which can be scooped out and collect into a storage tank. Hence this stored oil can be reused for many purposes. It was found from the research that oil removal rate based on the properties and quantity of oil present in the water.

This project provides method for increasing efficiency of oil skimmer by using marine ply disc and scrapper to prevent marine pollution by oil spill. It also provides information and methods on how it can be used in various industries to separatethe oil water mixture. Improvements in design and equipment's through which efficiency can be increased have also been provided through this technical paper. The results and conclusions acquired by using Belt-Type Oil skimmer have been provided through this technical Project.

Key Words:- Oil spillage, offshore Drilling& production, Aquatic life, Oil skimmer.

Wireless charger using solar panel

A Thesis submitted

to

CHHATTISGARH SWAMI VIVEKANAND TECHNICAL

UNIVERSITY

BHILAI (C.G.), India

In partial fulfillment

For the award of the Degree

of

Master of Technology

In

High Voltage Engineering

By

AKASH KUMAR YADAV

Under the guidance of

Dr. Shailendra Verma

Assistant Professor

High Voltage Electrical Engineering

Christian College of Engineering & Technology Bhilai

Session 2021-2023

The Thesis entitled" Wineless Charger using solar panel"
Submitted by (Roll No. 501101021002 Inrollment No. AM9670

has been examined by the undersigned as a part of the examination and is hereby recommended for the award of the degree of Master of Engineering/Technology in the faculty of Chhattisgarh Swami Vivekanand Technical University, Bhilai

Internal Examiner

Date: 06/04/2023

External Examiner

Date: 06/04/2023

Abstract:

This paper presents the design and implementation of a solar-powered wireless charger, aimed at providing an eco-friendly and sustainable solution for charging mobile devices. The system utilizes a high-efficiency solar panel to harness renewable solar energy and converts it into electrical power. The harvested energy is then wirelessly transmitted to compatible devices using Qi wireless charging technology. The proposed system offers a portable and convenient charging option for smartphones, tablets, and other wireless charging-enabled gadgets, reducing the dependence on conventional electricity sources and contributing to the reduction of carbon emissions. The study includes an analysis of the solar panel's performance, wireless charging efficiency, and practicality for everyday usage. The findings demonstrate the viability of the solar-powered wireless charger as a promising green alternative for charging mobile devices, especially in outdoor and off-grid scenarios, promoting sustainability and environmental

In this study, we present the development and evaluation of a solar-powered wireless charger as an eco-friendly and energy-efficient solution for charging mobile devices. The system incorporates a photovoltaic solar panel, which efficiently converts solar energy into electrical power. Through an advanced wireless charging mechanism, this harvested energy is transmitted to compatible devices using the widely adopted Qi wireless charging standard. We explore the design considerations, efficiency, and practicality of the solar charger in various lighting conditions and charging scenarios. Additionally, a comparison with conventional wired charging methods is conducted to assess its sustainability benefits. Our results indicate that the solar-powered wireless charger offers a promising alternative, reducing dependency on traditional power sources and contributing to environmental preservation by utilizing clean, renewable energy. This work highlights the potential of solar-powered wireless charging as a viable and eco-conscious option for meeting the escalating energy demands of mobile devices in a sustainable manner.

Dynamics and Stability of Meshed Multi terminal HVDC Networks

A Thesis submitted

To

CHHATTISGARH SWAMI VIVEKANAND TECHNICAL

UNIVERSITY

BHILAI (C.G.), India

In partial fulfilment

For the award of the Degree

Of

Mater of technology

In

High Voltage Engineering

Ву

AATIFA FATIMA

Under the Guidance of

Mr. SHAILENDRA VERMA

(HOD)

Department Of Electrical Engineering

Christian College Of Engineering And Technology

Kailash Nagar, BHILAI

Session 2021-2023

The Thesis entitled Dynamic and Stability of Moshed multi Ferminal HVDC Nekocock.

Submitted by (Itali No. 501101021004 Incollment No. (B3359)

has been examined by the undersigned as a part of the examination and is hereby recommended and the award of the degree of Master of Engineering/Technology in the faculty of Chhattisgarh Swand

Vivekanand Technical University ,Bhilai

Internal Examiner

Date: 06/04/ 2023

External Examine

Date: 06/04/ 2023

ABSTRACT:

In multi-terminal HVDC grids, this work explores if an equilibrium point exists, evaluates its uniqueness, and specifies parameters to guarantee its stability. As a testing instance, an offshore multi-terminal HVdc system with two wind farms has been selected. To begin, a multigraph theorybased generalised dynamic network model is developed. Using droop regulation, this nonlinear model captures the frequency dependence of transmission lines and cables presents and a reasonable degree of simplifications multilevel modular for under converters specific conditions. allowing system level investigations over potentially huge networks to be conducted. The banach fixed point theorem, which is based on this model, can be used to show that the equilibrium point exists and is unique. Krasovskii's theorem is used to derive a Lyapunov function for the stability of the equilibrium. The existence and stability of the equilibrium point is confirmed by the results of computations on the selected fourterminal HVDC grid.

Energy audit of a pump set

A Thesis submitted To

CHHATTISGARH SWAMI VIVEKANAND TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY BHILAI (C.G.), India

In partial fulfillment
For the award of the Degree

of

Master of Technology

in

Dr. Shailendra Verma

by

Nikita Tigga

High Voltage Engineering

Under the Guidance of Dr. Shailendra Verma Assistant Professor

Electrical Department
Christian College of Engineering and Technology
Kailash Nagar, Industrial Estate,
Bhilai (C.G.)
Session: Nov-Dec 2022

| The Thesis entitled" | Energy | Audit | of c | u Tung | 2d | |
|-----------------------|---------|-------|-----------|--------|------|---|
| Submitted by (Roll No | 5011010 | 21007 | nrollment | INO BA | 6713 |) |

has been examined by the undersigned as a part of the examination and is hereby recommended for the award of the degree of Master of Engineering/Technology in the faculty of Chhattisgarh Swami Vivekanand Technical University, Bhilai.

Internal Examiner

Date: 06/04/2023

External Examiner

Date: 06/04/2023

Abstract

The study involves an energy audit of Pumps used to pump fluid from lower level to higher level by using electrical energy. A case study was conducted centrifugal on pumps at Water treatment plant, series of energy audit was conducted to record various parameters viz., discharge, pressure, voltage, current, power, powerfactor and efficiencies to calculate the total electrical energy consumption per day and total actual energy use per day, maximum (VA)demand, maximum (KW) demand, consumption figures of the whole pump in the plant, energy costfigures of the plant in (KWh), where we discovered very high energy wastage during operation .Therefore ways to reduceenerg y consumption by the replacement of the present pumps with inverter compatible energy efficient pumps and various conservation methods are recommended for optimum. utilization, this study will help other pumping stations.

The current paper aims at presenting a standardized auditing scheme for assessing energy efficiency in water supply systems. The main innovation in this scheme is the direct link to the water auditing in order to encourage water utilities to carry out the joint management of water losses and related energy efficiency. Key energy efficiency indices are calculated based on the energy auditing without the need of using hydraulic modelling. Two case-studies are explored and discussed. This paper shows that specific energy consumption and pump efficiency are not sufficient to evaluate the energy efficiency of a given system.

Energy Auditing on Distribution System

A Thesis submitted

to

CHHATTISGARH SWAMI VIVEKANAND TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY BHILAI (C.G.), India

In partial fulfillment For the award of the Degree of

Master of Technology

in

Dr. Shailendra Verma

by

Bhupesh Kashyap High Voltage Engineering

Under the Guidance of Dr. Shailendra Verma Assistant Professor

Electrical Department Christian College of Engineering and Technology Kailash Nagar,Industrial Estate, Bhilai (C.G.)

Session: 2022-23

The Thesis entitled"

Energy Auditing On Distributuon System

Submitted by (Roll No.: 501101021008

.enrollment No..AO4112

has been examined by the undersigned as a part of the examination and is hereby recommended for the award of the degree of Master of Engineering/Technology in the faculty of Chhattisgarh Swami Vivekanand Technical University , Bhilai .

Abstract

Energy Audit is the key to a methodical approach for decision-making in the area of energy management. The energy management is necessary for procurement and utilization of energy through optimum management, throughout the area. Energy Management and Energy Audit is conducted to save money by saving the energy for different sort of industries, institution, hospitals, domestic areas, etc., under the recommendations given by the energy audit team. These management and audit teams find out the areas, where there is wastage of electricity and implements the effective and proper use of energy. Through efficient energy management and auditing methods, environment can be protected; energy and money can be saved without affecting the natural and quality ongoing work in any sectors. This paper briefly describes about importance of energy audit and energy management in and around our place of living

Electric utilities in India are facing the pressure of reducing costs and improving the quality and reliability of supply. Though the generation and transmission systems have been considerable technical development and capital investment, the distribution systems been neglected and suffered due to poor operating efficiencies leading to high losses. The work is aimed at Energy Auditing of 11kV Distribution Feeder and preparing perfect energy balance sheet of 11kV Distribution Feeder with recommendations to improve overall efficiency of the system

ENERGY AUDIT OF COMMERCIAL BUILDING

A Thesis submitted

to

CHHATTISGARH SWAMI VIVEKANAND TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY

BHILAI (C.G.), India

In partial fulfillment

For the award of the Degree

of

Master of Technology

in

High Voltage Engineering

by

Mechelle Akanksha George

Under the Guidance of

Dr. Shailendra Verma

Assistant Professor

Electrical Department

Christian College of Engineering and Technology

Kailash Nagar, Industrial Estate Bhilai (C.G.)

Session: Nov-Dec 2022

| The Thesis entitled" | Energy | Audit | of | Commercial | Building |
|-----------------------|----------|-------|-----------|------------|----------|
| Submitted by (Roll No | 50110102 | 21005 | Brollment | No CB3360 | O |

has been examined by the undersigned as a part of the examination and is hereby recommended for the award of the degree of Master of Engineering/Technology in the faculty of Chhattisgarh Swami Vivekanand Technical University ,Bhilai

Internal Examiner

Date 06/04/2023

External Examiner

Date 06/04/2023

Abstract

A commercial Energy Audit is performed to understand energy usage patterns in commercial buildings to reduce an organization's carbon footprint, ensure compliance, and promote an overall healthy environment. Electricity is an essential part of our daily lives. Because only a limited number of resources may be used to generate electricity, these resources or electricity must be saved for future use. This is only possible if energy is used as effectively as possible. Energy auditing is critical for both sustainable development and energy conservation. In this article, a report how to do energy audit of building is submitted. An Energy Audit can be simply defined as a process of evaluating a building for the usage of electricity and identifying the opportunities to reduce consumption. Project should be developed and implemented in a structured and efficient way, requiring good Energy Auditing and project management methods and tools. The Energy Conservation Building Code (ECBC) has been modified extensively over the years, starting from its initial deployment in year 2011 to its latest modifications in year 2019. The Energy Conservation Standards in ECBC apply to building envelope, heating ventilation, air conditioning, lightning, service water heating and electric power distribution. By conducting an investigation of energy consumption, the energy audit focuses mainly on equipment consumption, especially on air conditioning system, electronic equipments, lightning system, and elevators etc. The energy management is necessary for procurement and utilization of energy through optimum management, throughout the area.

Energy management and energy audit is conducted to save money by saving the energy for different sort of industries, institution, hospitals, domestic area etc. under the recommendations given by the energy audit team. These management and audit teams find out the areas where there is wastage of electricity and implements the effective and proper use of energy. Through efficient energy management and auditing methods, environment can be protected, energy and money can be saved without affecting the natural and quality Ongoing work in any sectors. The Energy Audit provides the vital information base for overall energy conservation program covering essentially energy utilization analysis and evaluation of energy conservation measures. Various energy audits have been undertaken at various places and the results are evaluated in the literature. This paper tries to observe, infer ,and analyze the patterns of energy usage of a commercial building and various measures to reduce energy consumption and cost saving. A case study is included to analyze the reduction in consumption of energy per unit to make building energy efficient. A feasible study is executed to observe the increments in costs. Calculations for auditing will reduce the building's carbon footprint and benefit owners in the form of cost savings in long run.

Energy Audit of High Efficient Transformer

A Thesis submitted

to

CHHATTISGARH SWAMI VIVEKANAND TECHNICAL

UNIVERSITY

BHILAI (C.G.), India

In partial fulfillment

For the award of the Degree

of

Master of Technology

in

High Voltage Engineering

by

NIDHI MINJ

Under the Guidance of

Mr. SHAILENDRA VERMA

(HOD)

Department of Electrical Engineering

Christian Collage Of Engineering And Technology

Kailash Nagar Bhilai

Session: 2021-2023

| The Thesis entitled" Energy Audit of High Efficient Transformer |
|--|
| Submitted by (Roll No.: 501101021006 Enrollment No. A Q 2778 |
| has been examined by the undersigned as a part of the examination and is hereby recommended for |
| the award of the degree of Master of Engineering/Technology in the faculty of Chhattisgarh Swami |
| Vivekanand Technical University ,Bhilai . |

Internal Examiner

Date: 66/04/2023

External Examine

Date: 06/84/2023

Abstract

The requirement for managing Distribution system continue to present new challenges. Electricity is one of the most vital infrastructure inputs for Economic development of a country. To balance this demand and supply of electricity, it is the time for electric utilities to go for energy efficient equipment for huge saving as this would be utilized for future needs. Therefore, Great effort has been directed to increasing the efficiency of Distribution transformers and consequently reducing the losses and, hence the operational costs.

Audit means gathering and collecting Information in a specially designed, "Energy system questionnaire" formate, for the industry under study. Inter and intra -industry comparison of the collected data. Assessment of present efficiency index for energy consumption in the process. In depth study of plant operation, equipment and systems for the energy systems to assess the operational efficiency and potential for economising. Evaluation of the detailed recommendations for energy saving, formulation of detailed action plans in consultation with plant management of the identified energy saving measures. Training operating personnel in the specifics of energy conservation to enable them to implement the recommendations and also to monitor the progress on a periodic basis.

In an energy audit of a power Distribution system, the energy losses are to be computed for each element of the Network on the basis of actual energy sent out and actual consumption as recorded by the meter installed on both side of element. It may not possible to conduct energy audit for the entire power system of a utility in on go. Hence it may have to be conducted in stages. 1) Assessing load factor and loss load factor in which copper loss of all transformer is calculated.

- 2) Distribution transformer losses in which No-load i.e. iron losses is calculated.
- 3) Calculation of LT line and Network losses are calculated and many more

These values are compared with the ideal transformer efficient tables at same rating.

Continues Online PD Monitoring for HV Cables A Thesis submitted

To

CHHATTISGARH SWAMI VIVEKANAND TECHNICAL

UNIVERSITY

BHILAI(C.G.), INDIA

In partial fulfillament

For the award of the Degree

Of

Master of Technology

In

High Voltage Engineering

By

SHIVA JI

Under the Guidance of

Mr. SHALENDRA VERMA

(HOD)

Department of Electrical Engineering
Christian Collage Of Engineering And Technology

Kailash Nagar Bhilai

Session: 2022-2023

The Thesis entitled" Continuous Online PD Monitoring for HV cables
Submitted by (Roll No.: 50101021009 Enrollment No. A08522)

has been examined by the undersigned as a part of the examination and is hereby recommended for the award of the degree of Master of Engineering/Technology in the faculty of Chhattisgarh Swami Vivekanand Technical University, Bhilai.

Internal Examiner

Date: 86/04 2023

External Examiner

Date: 04/84/2023

Abstract

This paper discusses data acquisition, transmission and processing methodologies for continuous on-line monitoring of partial discharges in high voltage cable systems. A PD continuous on-line monitoring system for underground cable circuits using capacitive couplers, LiNbO3 electro-optic modulators, laser, optical switch and optical fibers has been developed. Future research will consider effective data processing methods that will allow continuous monitoring of asset health and possibly facilitate lifetime prediction

The most effective method of monitoring insulation condition in high voltage distribution cables is by continuous on-line partial discharge monitoring. However, on-site partial discharge measurement sensitivity can be limited by high levels of interference which can make it difficult to obtain and interpret adequate PD data for insulation assessment purposes. Differential circuit methods can be used to reject common mode interference but for high frequency non-conventional PD methods the standard balanced circuit will not produce satisfactory noise-free results, especially for medium or longer length power cables. A software based differential technique has been developed and has proved effective for on-line PD monitoring of power cables. The method gives good interference rejection and the sensitivity is suitable for assessment of both extruded and paper insulated cablesIn most insulation materials the dielectric deterioration is normally accompanied by partial discharge (PD) activity and thus PD monitoring is the most effective and sensitive assessment method available. PD measurement is thus now very widely used for insulation condition monitoring in all items of high voltage equipment. :Smart Grid concept substantially increases the power measurement need in the future for efficient and guaranteed power delivery. The medium voltage (MV) cable is an important asset of a distribution network and it must guarantee a stable operation of the supply. With the increasing age of the underground MV cables in power grids, the accident and failure arising from insulation degradation is becoming one of the main challenges against power system reliability. It is also essential economically to extend the life span of the medium voltage cable. Continuous on-line partial discharge (PD) monitoring is an excellent way to determine the overall health of the MV components and to detect incipient faults in underground cables. However, continuous on-line PD monitoring is not widely used primarily because no adequate cost-effective solution is available for permanent installation. This paper presents the development of a versatile solution for continuous on-line PD monitoring of MV cables at secondary substation. The laboratory tests and data analysis exhibit the capability of the proposed system to detect PD signals successfully.

Energy Audit as a Tool for Improving System Efficiency in Industrial Sector

A Thesis submitted

to

CHHATTISGARH SWAMI VIVEKANAND TECHNICAL

UNIVERSITY

BHILAI (C.G.), India

In partial fulfillment

For the award of the Degree

of

Master of Technology

In

High Voltage Engineering

By

PRAVEEN KUMAR GAVEL

Under the guidance of

Dr. Shailendra Verma

(HOD)

Department of Electrical Engineering
Christian College Of Engineering & Technology Bhilai

Session 2021-2023

| The Thesis entitled" Energy Audit as a tool for improving system efficiency windown sector |
|--|
| Submitted by (Roll No.: 50110102 1003 Enrollment No. Am 9642) |
| has been examined by the undersigned as a part of the examination and is hereby recommended for |
| the award of the degree of Master of Engineering/Technology in the faculty of Chhattisgarh Swami |
| Vivekanand Technical University ,Bhilai . |

Internal Examiner
Date: \$6/64 | 2023

Date: 06/81/2023

ABSTRACT

This paper presents the characteristics of energy consumption in industrial sector, the methodology and results of energy audits (EA) performed in industrial sites and potentials for energy efficiency (EE) improvements. The present state of industrial energy in India could be characterized by significant technological out-of-date, low energy efficiency and low level of environmental protection. Presented analysis of the results of conducted energy audits in selected industrial companies in previous period has shown the significant potentials for energy efficiency improvements in industrial sector (upgrading or replacement of equipment in the industrial energy sources and processes, introduction of energy management, improvement of steam supply and condensate return systems, the waste heat utilization, introduction of energy efficiency technology, improvement of energy efficiency in electrical equipment, usage of waste materials etc).

Energy audit is an inspection, survey and analysis of energy flows for energy conservation in a building, process or system to reduce the amount of energy input into the system without affecting the output. Obtains an adequate knowledge of existing energy consumption profile of the site.

KEYWORDS- Energy Audit; Industrial sector; Energy Efficiency

Online MVAr Control in High Voltage Transmission System

A Thesis submitted

To

CHHATTISGARH SWAMI VIVEKANAND TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY BHILAI (C.G.), India

In partial fulfillment

For the award of the degree

of

Master of Technology

in

High Voltage Engineering

by

A.Satish Kumar

Under the Guidance of

Dr.Shailendra Verma

Assistant Professor HV Engineering

High Voltage Engineering

CCE&T

Kailash Nagar, Bhilai

Session: 22-23

The Thesis entitled Unline MVAr Control in High Voltage Transmission System Submitted by (Roll No. 501.10/02/00/mollment No. CB336/

has been examined by the undersigned as a part of the examination and is hereby recommended for the award of the degree of Master of Engineering/Technology in the faculty of Chhattisgarh Swand Vivekanand Technical University Bhilai

Internal Examiner

Date: 06/04/2023

External Examiner

Date: 06/04/2023

Abstract: The output generated from a generating station has basically two complex components, active power and the reactive power. But it is general assumption that the only the active power is the working power and it is the output for which everyone is paying for, thus the VAR component neglected and unwanted by everyone alike. But it is also true that, wherever there is active power, there will always be reactive power and it is critical not only in transfer of active power but also in the driving of the inductive loads like motors , residential loads etc. As such, there is no option to eliminate the reactive power but it can be mitigated to control the voltage and to reduce the load on the transmission lines.

Active power (MW) is controlled only by the prime mover and the reactive power is controlled by the automatic voltage regulator (AVR), which creates field in the rotor to develop the flux as per the design of machine. There are various other external methods to control the reactive power (MVAr) in HV Grid.

The generated voltage and power is delivered through long transmission line, the voltage at each point of the transmission line is calculated by the reactive power absorbed in the line. If the voltage is increased/overvoltage conditions, then suitable inductive compensators need to be placed which absorbs the excess reactive power and if voltage is decreased/dip, then suitable capacitive compensators need to be placed which supply/pump reactive power to maintain the voltage level at the load end. This paper, delibrates about the online MVAr compensation in HV Grid to maintain the generated voltage in the transmission lines without effecting the active power transfer.

Optimal Design of Pressure Vessels for Enhanced Boiler Performance

A Summary Report submitted to



Chhattisgarh Swami Vivekananda Technical University Bhilai (C.G.), India

For the Award of the Degree

of

MASTER OF TECHNOLOGY

in

CAD/CAM-ROBOTICS

by

Rupesh Kumar Singh Enrollment No: CB3364

Under the guidance of

Dr. R. H. Gajghat

Associate Professor, Department of Mechanical Engineering



DEPARTMENT OF MECHANICAL ENGINEERING CHRISTIAN COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY

Kailash Nagar, Industrial Estate P.O., Bhilai - 490026

Session 2021-23

DECLARATION

I, the undersigned solemnly declare that the report of the summary entitled as "Optimal Design of Pressure Vessels for Enhanced Boiler Performance" is based on my own work which has been carried out under the supervision of Prof. Amit Sarda, Associate Professor, Department of Mechanical Engineering.

I emphasize that the statements made and the conclusions drawn are outcomes of my research work. I further certify that:

- The work contained in the summary is original and has been done by me under the general supervision of my supervisors.
- The work has not been submitted to any other institute for any other degree/M.Tech/certificate in this university of India or abroad.
- iii. I have followed the guidelines provided by the university for writing the summary.
- I have conformed to the norms and guidelines given in the concerned ordinance of the university.
- v. Whenever I have used material (data, theoretical analysis, and text) from other sources, I have given due credit to them in the text of the summary and they are cited in the references.
- vi. Whenever I have quoted written materials from the other sources, I have put them under quotation marks and have given due credit to the sources by citing them and giving required details in the references.

(Signature of the Supervisor)

Dr. R. H. Gajghat

Professor

Department of Mechanical Engineering

Christian College of Engineering and Technology,

Bhilai

(Signature of the Candidate)

Supest

Rupesh Kumar Singh

Roll No.: 501105821002

Enrolment No.: CB3364

CERTIFICATE FROM THE EXAMINERS

The thesis entitled as "Optimal Design of Pressure Vessels for Enhanced Boiler Performance", submitted by Rupesh Kumar Singh, Roll No: 501105821002 and Enrollment No: CB3364, has been examined by the undersigned as a part of the examination and is hereby recommended for the award of the degree of Master of Technology.

Internal Examiner

Date:

External Examiner

Date:

Design Optimization of Adaptive MacPherson Strut using Comparative Analysis of Particle Swarm and Genetic Algorithm Techniques with ANSYS Simulation

A Summary Report submitted to



Chhattisgarh Swami Vivekananda Technical University

Bhilai (C.G.), India

For the Award of the Degree

of

MASTER OF TECHNOLOGY

in

CAD/CAM-ROBOTICS

by

ROBIN BABU Enrollment No: CB3362

Under the guidance of

Dr. P. S. Rao

Associate Professor, Department of Mechanical Engineering



DEPARTMENT OF MECHANICAL ENGINEERING CHRISTIAN COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY

Kailash Nagar, Industrial Estate P.O., Bhilai - 490026

Session 2021-23

DECLARATION

I, the undersigned solemnly declare that the report of the summary entitled as "Design Optimization of Adaptive MacPherson Strut using Comparative Analysis of Particle Swarm and Genetic Algorithm Techniques with ANSYS Simulation" is based on my own work which has been carried out under the supervision of Prof. Amit Sarda, Associate Professor, Department of Mechanical Engineering.

I emphasize that the statements made and the conclusions drawn are outcomes of my research work. I further certify that:

- The work contained in the summary is original and has been done by me under the general supervision of my supervisors.
- The work has not been submitted to any other institute for any other degree/M.Tech/certificate in this university of India or abroad.
- iii. I have followed the guidelines provided by the university for writing the summary.
- I have conformed to the norms and guidelines given in the concerned ordinance of the university.
- v. Whenever I have used material (data, theoretical analysis, and text) from other sources, I have given due credit to them in the text of the summary and they are cited in the references.
- vi. Whenever I have quoted written materials from the other sources, I have put them under quotation marks and have given due credit to the sources by citing them and giving required details in the references.

(Signature of the Supervisor)

Dr. P. S. Rao

Associate Professor

Department of Mechanical Engineering

Christian College of Engineering and Technology,

Bhilai

(Signature of the Candidate)

Robin Babu

Roll No.: 501105821003

Enrolment No.: CB3362

CERTIFICATE FROM THE EXAMINERS

The thesis entitled as "Design Optimization of Adaptive MacPherson Strut using Comparative Analysis of Particle Swarm and Genetic Algorithm Techniques with ANSYS Simulation", submitted by Robin Babu, Roll No: 501105821003 and Enrollment No: CB3362, has been examined by the undersigned as a part of the examination and is hereby recommended for the award of the degree of Master of Technology.

Internal Examiner

Date: 06 04 23

Mr. Aonit Sarda

External Examiner

Date:

Mr. Vicky Cumar

Optimization of Helical Gear Performance for Improved Energy Efficiency

A Summary Report submitted to



Chhattisgarh Swami Vivekananda Technical University

Bhilai (C.G.), India

For the Award of the Degree

of

MASTER OF TECHNOLOGY

in

CAD/CAM-ROBOTICS

by

Justin Chacko Pulicktharayil Enrollment No: CB3363

Under the guidance of

Prof. Chandrashekar Sahu

Associate Professor, Department of Mechanical Engineering



DEPARTMENT OF MECHANICAL ENGINEERING CHRISTIAN COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY

Kailash Nagar, Industrial Estate P.O., Bhilai - 490026

Session 2021-23

DECLARATION

I, the undersigned solemnly declare that the report of the summary entitled as "Optimization of Helical Gear Performance for Improved Energy Efficiency" is based on my own work which has been carried out under the supervision of Prof. Amit Sarda, Associate Professor, Department of Mechanical Engineering.

I emphasize that the statements made and the conclusions drawn are outcomes of my research work. I further certify that:

- The work contained in the summary is original and has been done by me under the general supervision of my supervisors.
- The work has not been submitted to any other institute for any other degree/M.Tech/certificate in this university of India or abroad.
- iii. I have followed the guidelines provided by the university for writing the summary.
- I have conformed to the norms and guidelines given in the concerned ordinance of the university.
- v. Whenever I have used material (data, theoretical analysis, and text) from other sources, I have given due credit to them in the text of the summary and they are cited in the references.
- vi. Whenever I have quoted written materials from the other sources, I have put them under quotation marks and have given due credit to the sources by citing them and giving required details in the references.

(Signature of the Supervisor)

Prof. Chandrashekar Sahu

Associate Professor

Department of Mechanical Engineering

Christian College of Engineering and Technology,

Bhilai

(Signature of the Candidate)

Justin Chacko Pulicktharayil

Roll No.: 501105821005

Enrolment No.: CB3363

CERTIFICATE FROM THE EXAMINERS

The thesis entitled as "Optimization of Helical Gear Performance for Improved Energy Efficiency", submitted by Justin Chacko Pulicktharayil, Roll No: 501105821005 and Enrollment No: CB3363, has been examined by the undersigned as a part of the examination and is hereby recommended for the award of the degree of Master of Technology.

Internal Examiner

Date: Oblog/2 Mr. Amit Sanda

Date: 06/04/23 Mr. Vicky luman

Finite Element Analysis and Topology Optimization of Upper Arm of Double Wishbone Suspension

A Summary Report submitted to



Chhattisgarh Swami Vivekananda Technical University Bhilai (C.G.), India

For the Award of the Degree

01

MASTER OF TECHNOLOGY

in

CAD/CAM-ROBOTICS

by

RISHABH TAMRAKAR Enrollment No: AM9527

Under the guidance of

Dr. R. H. Gajghat

Associate Professor, Department of Mechanical Engineering



DEPARTMENT OF MECHANICAL ENGINEERING CHRISTIAN COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY

Kailash Nagar, Industrial Estate P.O., Bhilai - 490026

Session 2021-23

DECLARATION

I, the undersigned solemnly declare that the report of the summary entitled as "Finite Element Analysis and Topology Optimization of Upper Arm of Double Wishbone Suspension" is based on my own work which has been carried out under the supervision of Prof. Amit Sarda, Associate Professor, Department of Mechanical Engineering.

I emphasize that the statements made and the conclusions drawn are outcomes of my research work. I further certify that:

- The work contained in the summary is original and has been done by me under the general supervision of my supervisors.
- ii. The work has not been submitted to any other institute for any other degree/M.Tech/certificate in this university of India or abroad.
- iii. I have followed the guidelines provided by the university for writing the summary.
- I have conformed to the norms and guidelines given in the concerned ordinance of the university.
- v. Whenever I have used material (data, theoretical analysis, and text) from other sources, I have given due credit to them in the text of the summary and they are cited in the references.
- vi. Whenever I have quoted written materials from the other sources, I have put them under quotation marks and have given due credit to the sources by citing them and giving required details in the references.

(Signature of the Supervisor)

Dr. R. H. Gajghat

Professor

Department of Mechanical Engineering

Christian College of Engineering and Technology,

Bhilai

(Signature of the Candidate)

Rishabh Tamrakar

Roll No.: 501105821006

Enrolment No.: AM9527

CERTIFICATE FROM THE EXAMINERS

The thesis entitled as "Finite Element Analysis and Topology Optimization of Upper Arm of Double Wishbone Suspension", submitted by Rishabh Tamrakar, Roll No: 501105821006 and Enrollment No: AM9527, has been examined by the undersigned as a part of the examination and is hereby recommended for the award of the degree of Master of Technology.

Internal Examiner

Date: Soy

External Examiner

Date: Vicicy Kuma

06/14/23.

Enhancing the Performance of Turbine Blades through CAD-Based Design Optimization and Finite Element Analysis

A Summary Report submitted to



Chhattisgarh Swami Vivekananda Technical University

Bhilai (C.G.), India

For the Award of the Degree

of

MASTER OF TECHNOLOGY

in

CAD/CAM-ROBOTICS

by

Bhupesh Sonkar Enrollment No: AP6693

Under the guidance of

Prof. AMIT SARDA

Associate Professor, Department of Mechanical Engineering



0

.

DEPARTMENT OF MECHANICAL ENGINEERING CHRISTIAN COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY

Kailash Nagar, Industrial Estate P.O., Bhilai - 490026

Session 2021-23

DECLARATION

I, the undersigned solemnly declare that the report of the summary entitled as "Enhancing the Performance of Turbine Blades through CAD-Based Design Optimization and Finite Element Analysis" is based on my own work which has been carried out under the supervision of Prof. Amit Sarda, Associate Professor, Department of Mechanical Engineering.

I emphasize that the statements made and the conclusions drawn are outcomes of my research work. I further certify that:

- The work contained in the summary is original and has been done by me under the general supervision of my supervisors.
- The work has not been submitted to any other institute for any other degree/M.Tech/certificate in this university of India or abroad.
- I have followed the guidelines provided by the university for writing the summary. 111.
- I have conformed to the norms and guidelines given in the concerned ordinance of the university.
- Whenever I have used material (data, theoretical analysis, and text) from other sources, I have given due credit to them in the text of the summary and they are cited in the references.
- Whenever I have quoted written materials from the other sources, I have put them under quotation marks and have given due credit to the sources by citing them and giving required details in the references.

(Signature of the Supervisor)

Prof. Amit Sarda

Associate Professor

Department of Mechanical Engineering

Christian College of Engineering and Technology,

Bhilai

(Signature of the Candidate)

Bhupesh Sonkar

Roll No.: 501105821001

Enrolment No.: AP6693

CERTIFICATE FROM THE EXAMINERS

The thesis entitled as "Enhancing the Performance of Turbine Blades through CAD-Based Design Optimization and Finite Element Analysis", submitted by Bhupesh Sonkar, Roll No: 501105821001 and Enrollment No: AP6693, has been examined by the undersigned as a part of the examination and is hereby recommended for the award of the degree of Master of Technology.

Internal Examiner Date: Obloy/23
Mr. Aonit Sanda.

External Examiner

Date: Objuy 23 Mr. Wichy Cunar

A Project Report on

Design and Fabrication of Portable Pedal Operated Pneumatic Lifting Jack for LMV

Submitted to



Chhattisgarh Swami Vivekananda Technical University

Bhilai (C.G.), India

In partial fulfillment of the award of degree

BACHELOR OF TECHNOLOGY

In

MECHANICAL ENGINEERING

Submitted by

Shreyansh Lal (301103719009), Rahul Bramhankar(301103719003), Sahil Hussain (301103719006)

Under the Guidance of
Dr. Radheshyam H. Gajghat
Professor & HoD, Department of Mechanical Engineering



DEPARTMENT OF MECHANICAL ENGINEERING CHRISTIAN COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY

Kailash Nagar, Industrial Estate P.O., Bhilai - 490026 SESSION 2022-23

DECLARATION BY THE CANDIDATES

We, the undersigned solemnly declare that the report of the project entitled as "Design and Fabrication of Portable Pedal Operated Pneumatic Lifting Jack for LMV" is based on our own work which has been carried out under the supervision of Dr. Radheshyam H. Gajghat, Professor & HoD, Department of Mechanical Engineering.

We assert that the statements made and the conclusions drawn are an outcome of our project work. We further certify that

- The work contained in the project is original and has been done by us under the general supervision of our supervisor.
- The work has not been submitted to any other institute for any other degree/diploma/certificate in this university or any other University of India or abroad.
- iii. We have followed the guidelines provided by the University for writing the project.
- We have conformed to the norms and guidelines given in the concerned Ordinance of the University.
- v. Whenever we have used material (data, theoretical analysis, and text) from other sources, we have given due credit to them by citing them in the text of the project and giving their details in the references.
- vi. Whenever we have quoted written materials from the other sources, we have put them under quotation marks and have given due credit to the sources by citing them and giving required details in the references.

Shreyansh Lal

Rahul Bramhankar

Sahil Hussain

(301103719009)

(301103719003)

(301103719006)

CERTIFICATE FROM THE SUPERVISOR

This is to certify that the work incorporated in the project, entitled as "Design and Fabrication of Portable Pedal Operated Pneumatic Lifting Jack for LMV" is a record of project work carried out by Shreyansh Lal (301103719009), Rahul Kumar Bramhankar (301103719003), Sahil Hussian (301103719006), under my guidance and supervision for the award of the Degree of Bachelor of Technology in the faculty of Mechanical Engineering of Chhattisgarh Swami Vivekananda Technical University Bhilai, Chhattisgarh, India.

To the best of my knowledge and belief the project -

- Embodies the work of the candidates themselves,
- (ii) Has duly been completed,
- (iii) Fulfills the requirement of the ordinance relating to the B.E degree of the University and

(iv) Is up to the desired standard both in respect of contents and the language for being referred to the examiners.

Dr. Radheshyam H. Gajghat

Professor & HoD,

Department of Mechanical Engineering Christian College of Engineering and

Technology, Bhilai

Forwarded to Chhattisgarh Swami Vivekananda Technical University, Bhilai

Dr. Radh shyam H. Gajghat

Professor & Head,

Department of Mechanical Engineering

Christian College of Engineering and

Technology, Bhilai

Dr. Dipali Soren

Principal of Endergo o

CERTIFICATE FROM THE EXAMINERS

The thesis entitled as "Design and Fabrication of Portable Pedal Operated Pneumatic Lifting Jack for LMV", submitted by Shreyansh Lal (301103719009), Rahul Barmhankar (301103719003), Sahil Hussian (301103719006), has been examined by the undersigned as a part of the examination and is hereby recommended for the award of the degree of Bachelor of Engineering.

Internal Examiner

Date: 08 | 06 | 23

External Examiner

Date:08 | 06 | 23

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

We found ourselves pleased to have an opportunity to express the help rendered to us by all concerned with successful completion of the work. The success and final outcome of this project required a lot of guidance and assistance from many people and we are extremely fortunate to have all the facilities and support throughout our project work. Whatever we have done is only due to such guidance and assistance and we would not forget to thanks them.

It is immense pleasure to express our deep sense of thanks and gratitude to our mentor and guide **Dr. Radheshyam H. Gajghat**. His dedication and keen interest above all his overwhelming attitude to help his students had been solely and mainly responsible for completing our project work.

We convey our regards and gratitude to **Rev. Fr. Dr. P. S. Varghese**, Executive Vice Chairman, for his moral support and inspirations throughout the endeavour of our project work.

We owe a deep sense of thanks and gratitude to **Dr. Dipali Soren**, Principal, CCET, Bhilai, for her continuous motivation and guidance throughout our work in CCET.

We express our gratitude and regards to our Head of the Department **Dr. Radheshyam H. Gajghat** for his interrupted support and guidance at every stage of our project work. We are also very much grateful to our Project Coordinator **Mr. Amit Sarda** for his prompt inspiration, timely suggestion with kindness and enthusiasm to complete our project work.

Last but not the least we are very much thankful to all the faculties and staff members of the Department of Mechanical Engineering who have helped us directly or indirectly to complete our project work as a whole.

Shreyansh Lal

Rahul Barmhankar

Sahil Hussian

(301103719009)

(301103719003)

(301103719006)

Design and Fabrication of Portable Pedal Operated Pneumatic Lifting Jack for LMV

ABSTRACT

The Pedal Operated Pneumatic Portable Jack for LMV is an innovative and efficient solution designed to streamline the process of lifting vehicles for maintenance, repair, and tire changes. This abstract provides a concise overview of this cutting-edge automotive tool and highlights its key features and benefits. The Pedal Operated Pneumatic Portable Jack harnesses the power of compressed air to effortlessly lift vehicles of varying sizes and weights. It eliminates the need for manual pumping or electric power, offering a convenient and reliable alternative for automobile enthusiasts, mechanics, and roadside assistance professionals. Equipped with a sturdy and durable construction, the car jack's compact design allows for easy portability and storage. The inclusion of a pedal-operated mechanism enables users to swiftly raise or lower the jack with minimal effort, ensuring a smooth and controlled lifting process.

The adjustable height range of this Jack accommodates a wide range of vehicles, from sedans to SUVs, making it a versatile tool for various automotive applications. Its robust lifting capacity ensures stable and secure elevation, providing a safe working environment for mechanics and enthusiasts alike. Key safety features, such as a built-in pressure relief valve and a reliable locking mechanism, further enhance the car jack's reliability and user confidence during operation. Additionally, the inclusion of rubber-coated contact points prevents damage to the vehicle's frame and ensures a secure grip during lifting.

In conclusion, the addition of pedal foot operated pump, Pneumatic Portable Jack offers an efficient, user-friendly, and safe solution for lifting light motor vehicles. Its innovative design, compact size, and ease of use make it an indispensable tool for automotive enthusiasts, professional mechanics, and roadside assistance providers, enhancing productivity and simplifying vehicle maintenance tasks.

A Project Report on

Design and Fabrication of Groundnut Shelling Machine

Submitted to



Chhattisgarh Swami Vivekananda Technical University Bhilai (C.G.), India Inpartial fulfilment of the award of degree **BACHELOR OF ENGINEERING**

in

MECHANICAL ENGINEERING

Submitted by Deepak Kumar (301103720300)

Himanshu Tamrakar (301103720301)

Seeyon Kumar (301103720302)

Under the Guidance of

Mr. AMIT SARDA

Associate Professor, Department of Mechanical Engineering



DEPARTMENT OF MECHANICAL ENGINEERING CHRISTIAN COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY Kailash Nagar, Industrial Estate P.O., Bhilai - 490026 SESSION 2022-2023

DECLARATION BY THE CANDIDATES

We, the undersigned solemnly declare that the report of the project entitled as "Design and Fabrication of Groundnut Shelling Machine" is based on our own work which has been carried out under the supervision of Mr. Amit Sarda, Associate Professor, Department of Mechanical Engineering.

We assert that the statements made and the conclusions drawn are an outcome of our project work. We further certify that

- The work contained in the project is original and has been done by us under the general supervision of our supervisor.
- The work has not been submitted to any other institute for any other degree/diploma/ certificate in this university or any other University of India or abroad.
- iii. We have followed the guidelines provided by the University for writing the project.
- We have conformed to the norms and guidelines given in the concerned Ordinance of the University.
- v. Whenever we have used material (data, theoretical analysis, and text) from other sources, we have given due credit to them by citing them in the text of the project and giving their details in the references.
- vi. Whenever we have quoted written materials from the other sources, we have put them under quotation marks and have given due credit to the sources by citing them and giving required details in the references.

Deepak Kumar

(301103720300)

Himanshu Tamrakar

(301103720301)

Seeyon Kumar

(301103720302)

CERTIFICATE FROM THE SUPERVISOR

This is to certify that the work incorporated in the project, entitled as "Design and Fabrication of Groundnut Shelling Machine" is a record of project work carried out by Deepak Kumar (301103720300), Himanshu Tamrakar (301103720301), Seeyon Kumar (301103720302) under my guidance and supervision for the award of the Degree of Bachelor of Engineering in the faculty of Mechanical Engineering of Chhattisgarh Swami Vivekananda Technical University Bhilai, Chhattisgarh, India.

To the best of my knowledge and belief the project

- Embodies the work of the candidates themselves,
- (ii) Has duly been completed,
- (iii) Fulfills the requirement of the ordinance relating to the B.E degree of the University
- (iv) Is up to the desired standard both in respect of contents and the language for being referred to the examiners.

Mr. Amit Sarda

Associate Professor

Department of Mechanical Engineering

Christian College of Engineering and

Technology, Bhilai

Forwarded to Chhattisgarh Swami Vivekananda Technical University, Bhilai

Dr. Radheshyam H. Gajghat

Professor & Head

Department of Mechanical Engineering

Christian College of Engineering and Technology, Bhilai

Dr. Dipali Soren ringipal

Principal

Christian 60

Technology Bhibilia

CERTIFICATE FROM THE EXAMINERS

The thesis entitled as "Design and Fabrication of Groundnut Shelling Machine", submitted by Deepak Kumar (301103720300), Himanshu Tamrakar (301103720301), Seeyon Kumar (301103720302) has been examined by the undersigned as a part of the examination and is here by recommended for the award of the degree of Bachelor of Engineering.

Internal Examiner

Date: 08/06/23

External Examiner

Date: 09/06/12

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

We found ourselves pleased to have an opportunity to express the help rendered to us by all concerned with successful completion of the work. The success and final outcome of this project required a lot of support throughout our project work. Whatever we have done is only due to such guidance and assistance and we would not forget to thanks them.

It is immense pleasure to express our deep sense of thanks and gratitude to our mentor and guide Mr. Amit Sarda. His dedication and keen interest above all his overwhelming attitude to help his students had been solely and mainly responsible for completing our project work.

We convey our regards and gratitude to Rev. Dr. Fr. P. S. Varghese, Executive Vice Chairman, for his moral support and inspirations throughout the endeavour of our project work.

We owe a deep sense of thanks and gratitude to **Dr. Dipali Soren**, Principal, CCET, Bhilai, for her continuous motivation and guidance throughout our work in CCET.

We express our gratitude and regards to our Head of the Department **Dr. Radheshyam H. Gajghat** for his interrupted support and guidance at every stage of our project work. We are also very much grateful to our Project Coordinator **Mr. Amit Sarda** for his prompt inspiration, timely suggestion with kindness and enthusiasm to complete our project work.

Last but not the least we are very much thankful to all the faculties and staff members of the Department of Mechanical Engineering who have helped us directly or indirectly to complete our project work as a whole.

Deepak Kumar

(301103720300)

Himanshu Tamrakar

(301103720301)

Seeyon Kumar

(301103720302)

ABSTRACT

Groundnut is the sixth most important oilseed crop in the world and it is belonging to beans family. Shelling is a fundamental step in groundnut processing and it can be done by hand or machines. Hand shelling process is labour intensive, slow and tiresome. Numbers of groundnut Sheller machines are available in the market but they are large in size, costly and not suitable for domestic applications, they are best suitable for industrial applications where mass production is required. Hence it is essential to design and fabricate a portable groundnut Sheller machine for domestic application.

In India, most of land use for agricultural purpose which produces semi-finished product or goods. Groundnut also one of the agricultural semi-finished goods. Groundnut is grown on small scale farmers in developing countries like India. The average kernel price is approximately twice the price of pod. Lack of groundnut processing machines, especially groundnut Sheller, is a major problem of groundnut production, especially in our country India. In the beginning the peanuts were separated from its shells by the workers. They simply decoct the groundnut by their hands and separate the peanuts from its shell. The output got from this method, was very low and it does not fulfill the market demand because it was very timeconsuming process. A research-work for design, fabricate, and performance evaluation of a groundnut Sheller consisting of feed hopper with a flow rate control device, shelling unit, separating unit and power system. The performance of the machine was evaluated in terms of throughput capacity, shelling efficiency, material efficiency and mechanical damage. Regression models that could be used to express the relationship existing between the Sheller performance indices, pod moisture content and feed rate were establish. This paper describes about the design and fabrication of various components of groundnut Sheller machine. Hence in this design of various parts are necessary, and design of various parts due to which the design quality of those parts will be improved. Overall, this project involves processes like design, fabrication and assembling of different components etc.

Keywords: Groundnut, pods, shelling machine, design methodology, efficiency, fabrication

A Project Report on

Design of Multifunctional Ladder Chair

Submitted to



Chhattisgarh Swami Vivekananda Technical University
Bhilai (C.G.), India
In partial fulfilment of the award of degree
BACHELOR OF TECHNOLOGY
in
MECHANICAL ENGINEERING

Submitted by Shivnath Gota (301103719008)

Robins Jacob John (301103719004)

Under the Guidance of
Asst. Prof. Chandra Shekhar Sahu
Professor, Department of Mechanical Engineering



DEPARTMENT OF MECHANICAL ENGINEERING
CHRISTIAN COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY
Kailash Nagar, Industrial Estate P.O., Bhilai – 490026
SESSION 2022-2023

DECLARATION BY THE CANDIDATES

We, the undersigned solemnly declare that the report of the project entitled as "Design of Multifunctional Ladder Chair" is based on our own work which has been carried out under the supervision of Mr. Chandra Shekhar Sahu, Associate Professor, Department of Mechanical Engineering.

We assert that the statements made and the conclusions drawn are an outcome of our project work. We further certify that

- i. The work contained in the project is original and has been done by us under the general supervision of our supervisor.
- ii. The work has not been submitted to any other institute for any other degree/diploma/ certificate in this university or any other University of India or abroad.
- iii. We have followed the guidelines provided by the University for writing the project.
- iv. We have conformed to the norms and guidelines given in the concerned Ordinance of the University.
- v. Whenever we have used material (data, theoretical analysis, and text) from other sources, we have given due credit to them by citing them in the text of the project and giving their details in the references.
- vi. Whenever we have quoted written materials from the other sources, we have put them under quotation marks and have given due credit to the sources by citing them and giving required details in the references.

Shivnath Gota

Robins Jacob John

(301103716025) (301103719004)

CERTIFICATE FROM THE SUPERVISOR

This is to certify that the work incorporated in the project, entitled as "Multifunctional Ladder Chair" is a record of project work carried out by Shivnath Gota (301103719008), Robins Jacob John (301103719004), under my guidance and supervision for the award of the Degree of Bachelor of Technology in the faculty of Mechanical Engineering of Chhattisgarh Swami Vivekananda Technical University Bhilai, Chhattisgarh, India.

To the best of my knowledge and belief the project

- Embodies the work of the candidates themselves,
- (ii) Has duly been completed,
- (iii) Fulfills the requirement of the ordinance relating to the B.Tech degree of the University
- (iv) Is up to the desired standard both in respect of contents and the language for being referred to the examiners.

(v)

Mr. Chandra Shekhar Sahu

Professor

Department of Mechanical Engineering Christian College of Engineering and Technology, Bhilai

Forwarded to Chhattisgarh Swami Vivekananda Technical University, Bhilg

Dr. Radheshyam H. Gajghat

Dr. Dipali Soren

Principal

Technology, Bhilai

Professor & Head

Department of Mechanical Engineering

Christian College of Engineering and

Technology, Bhilai

CERTIFICATE FROM THE EXAMINERS

The thesis entitled as "Design and Development of Multifunctional ladder Chair", submitted by Shivnath Gota (301103719008), Robins Jacob John (301103719004), has been examined by the undersigned as a part of the examination and is hereby recommended for the award of the degree of Bachelor of Technology.

Internal Examiner

Date: 08(06/23

External Examiner

Date: 08/06/23

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

We found ourselves pleased to have an opportunity to express the help rendered to us by all concerned with successful completion of the work. The success and final outcome of this project required a lot of guidance and assistance from many people and we are extremely fortunate to have all the facilities and support throughout our project work. Whatever we have done is only due to such guidance and assistance and we would not forget to thanks them.

It is immense pleasure to express our deep sense of thanks and gratitude to our mentor and guide of Mr. Chandra Shekhar Sahu His dedication and keen interest above all his overwhelming attitude to help his students had been solely and mainly responsible for completing our project work.

We convey our regards and gratitude to Rev.Fr.Dr. P.S. Varughese, Executive Vice Chairman, for his moral support and inspirations throughout the endeavour of our project work.

We owe a deep sense of thanks and gratitude to **Dr. Dipali Soren**, Principal, CCET, Bhilai, for her continuous motivation and guidance throughout our work in CCET.

We express our gratitude and regards to our Head of the Department **Dr. Radheshyam H. Gajghat** for his interrupted support and guidance at every stage of our project work. We are also very much grateful to our Project Coordinator **Mr. Chandra Shekhar Sahu** for his prompt inspiration, timely suggestion with kindness and enthusiasm to complete our project work.

Last but not the least we are very much thankful to all the faculties and staff members of the Department of Mechanical Engineering who have helped us directly or indirectly to complete our project work as a whole.

Shivnath Gota

Robins Jacob John

(301103719008)

(301103719004)

ABSTRACT

The invention relates to furniture, and especially relates to a multifunctional ladder chair. A technical problem to be solved is providing a multifunctional ladder chair having functions of a ladder, a chair and a deck chair.

The multifunctional ladder chair has the advantages of convenient transition among various functions, safety, reliability, economy, utility, beauty, comfortableness, and convenient dismounting and transportation.

The chair legs and the backrest columns of the multifunctional ladder chair adopt multilayer tubes. When the multifunctional ladder chair is used as a chair, inner tubes shrink in; and when the multifunctional ladder chair is used as a ladder, the inner tubes stretch, a chair surface is lifted to a proper height, and the backrest columns are lifted to become reliable armrests, so the problems of tumble and fear of height are solved. The multifunctional ladder chair is beautiful, comfortable and utile as a chair, has no influences in any corner of a room, and solves a problem of the storage of the furniture at normal time.

The backrest angle can be adjusted, so the multifunctional ladder chair can also be used as a deck chair, a clothes horse or a flower stand. The multifunctional ladder chair having multiple functions saves the household expenditure, occupies small land, saves the raw materials of the society, and accords with low carbon and economy principles.

A Project Report on "DESIGN & FABRICATION OF BELT-TYPE OIL SKIMMER"

Submitted to



Chhattisgarh Swami Vivekananda Technical University Bhilai (C.G.), India

In partial fulfilment for the award of degree
BACHELOR OF ENGINEERING
in
MECHANICAL ENGINEERING

Submitted by

Roshan Roy (301103719005)

Sharon Suryavanshi (301103719007)

Akhil Anu Abraham (301103719010)

Under the Guidance of
Dr. Srinivasa Rao Pulivarti
Professor, Department of Mechanical Engineering



DEPARTMENT OF MECHANICAL ENGINEERING CHRISTIAN COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY Kailash Nagar, Industrial Estate P.O.,

Bhilai - 490026 SESSION 2022-2023

DECLARATION BY CANDIDATES

We, the undersigned solemnly declare that the report of the thesis work entitled "Design & Fabrication of Belt-Type Oil Skimmer" is based on our own work carried out during the course of our study under the supervision of Dr. Srinivasa Rao Pulivarti.

We assert that the statements made and conclusions drawn are an outcome of our research work. We further declare that to the best of our knowledge and belief the report does not contain any part of any work which has been submitted for the award of M.Tech degree or any other degree/diploma/certificate in this University or any other University of India or abroad.

Sharon Suryavanshi

Roll No.: 301103719007

Enrollment No.: BI1513

Roshan Roy

Roll No.:301103719005

Enrollment No.: BI1511

Akhil Anu Abraham

Roll No.: 301103719010

Enrollment No.: BI1502

CERTIFICATE BY THE SUPERVISOR/S

This is to certify that the work incorporated in the thesis "Design & Fabrication of Belt-Type Oil Skimmer" is a record of research work carried out by Roshan Roy bearing Roll No.: 301103719005, Sharon Suryavanshi bearing Roll No.: 301103719007, Akhil Anu Abraham bearing Roll No.: 301103719010 under my guidance and supervision for the award of Bachelor of Technology in Mechanical Engineering of Chhattisgarh Swami Vivekanand Technical University, Bhilai (C.G.), India.

To the best of my knowledge and belief the thesis

- i) Embodies the work of the candidate him/herself
- ii) Has duly been completed
- iii) Fulfils the requirement of the Ordinance relating to the B.Tech degree of the University and
- iv) Is up to the desired standard both in respect of contents and language for being referred to the examiners.

(Signature of the Supervisor)

Dr. Srinivasa Rao Pulivarti

Professor, Department of Mechanical Engineering

Forwarded to Chhattisgarh Swami Vivekanand Technical University

Bhilai

Principal
Christian College of Engg.
& Tech, Kailash Nagar
Industrial Estate, PO,
Bhilai-490 026 (C.G.)

(Signature of the Head of the Approved Place of Research)(Seal of the Approved Place of Research)

ii

CERTIFICATE BY THE EXAMINERS

The Thesis entitled "Design & Fabrication of Belt-Type Oil Skimmer" Submitted by Roshan Roy (Roll No.: 301103719005), Sharon Suryavanshi (Roll No.: 301103719007), Akhil Anu Abraham (Roll No.: 301103719010) has been examined by the undersigned as a part of the examination and is hereby recommended for the award of B.Tech Degree in Mechanical Engineering of Chhattisgarh Swami Vivekanand Technical University, Bhilai.

Internal Examiner
Date: 0 6

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

The success of any project depends largely on the encouragement and guidance of many others. We take this opportunity to express my gratitude towards our guide Dr. Srinivasa Rao Pulivarti, Professor, Department of Mechanical Engineering without whom this project would nnot have been possible. It has been a pleasure to have worked under his supervision. We would like to show our appreciation to Principal Dr. Dipali Soren. Without their encouragement and guidance this project would not have materialized.

Last but not the least, We would like to thank Sajjoo Sir for this help and guidance during the fabrication process and we also thank all other staffs for their everlasting support.

Sharon Suryavanshi

Roll No.: 301103719007

Enrollment No.: BI1513

Roshan Roy

Roll No.:301103719005

Enrollment No.: BI1511

Akhil Anu Abraham

Roll No.: 301103719010

Enrollment No.: BI1502

iv

ABSTRACT

To separate the mixed oil from the water, industries wide various type of oil skimmers is getting used. Herewith, the objective of this project is to design and conduct efficiency studies of belt type oil skimmer by using various materialed belts. The belts absorb the oil from water which can be scooped out and collect into a vessel by providing piping arrangements.

Pollution has created lot of problem to the environment. By removing the oil from the water, it becomes free of oil pollutions oil skimmer are commonly found in two type's oleophilic and non-oleophilic. The oleophilic skimmer are distinguished as not by their operations but while the component used to collect oil are belt, rope or drum. It can remove even a thin floating film of oil from water. This is mainly due to elastomer synthetic fiber material of belt. In belt type oil skimmer, the belt absorbs the oil from water which can be scooped out and collect into a storage tank. Hence this stored oil can be reused for many purposes. It was found from the research that oil removal rate based on the properties and quantity of oil present in the water.

This project provides method for increasing efficiency of oil skimmer by using marine ply disc and scrapper to prevent marine pollution by oil spill. It also provides information and methods on how it can be used in various industries to separatethe oil water mixture. Improvements in design and equipment's through which efficiency can be increased have also been provided through this technical paper. The results and conclusions acquired by using Belt-Type Oil skimmer have been provided through this technical Project.

Key Words:- Oil spillage, offshore Drilling& production, Aquatic life, Oil skimmer.

ELECTRIC VEHICLE BATTERY PROTECTION SYSTEM

A

Project Report Submitted to

Chhattisgarh Swami Vivekanand Technical University Bhilai (India)

In Partial Fulfillment for award of the degree of BACHELOR OF TECHNOLOGY

By

Rovins Xess

Leo Koshy Varghese

Sugam Bakshi

Vedina Xaxa

Under the guidance of Mr. Prashant Bawaney



Department of Electrical Engineering
Christian College of Engineering and Technology
Session(2019-2023)

Criterion 1

QnM 1.3.2 Project work/field work/ Internships

DECLARATION BY THE CANDIDATE

We, the undersigned solemnly declare that the report of the project entitled as Electric Vehicle Battery Protection System is based on our own work which has been carried out under the supervision of Mr. Prashant Bawaney, Associate Professor, Department of Electrical Engineering.

We assert that the statements made and the conclusions drawn are an outcome of our project work. We further certify that

- i.The work contained in the project is original and has been done by us under the general supervision of our supervisor.
- ii. The work has not been submitted to any other institute for any other degree/diploma/ certificate in this university or any other University of India or abroad.
- iii. We have followed the guidelines provided by the University for writing the project.
- iv. We have conformed to the norms and guidelines given in the concerned Ordinance of the University.
- v. Whenever we have used material (data, theoretical analysis, and text) from other sources, we have given due credit to them by citing them in the text of the project and giving their details in the references.
- vi. Whenever we have quoted written materials from the other sources, we have put them under quotation marks and have given due credit to the sources by citing them and giving required details in the references.

Rovins Xess (BI1505) Roulas

Sugam Bakshi (AO5077)

Leo Koshy Varghese (BI1503)

Vedina Xaxa(BI1506)

na

CERTIFICATE FROM THE SUPERVISOR

This is to certify that the work incorporated in the project report entitled Electric Vehicle Battery Protection System is a record of work carried out by Rovins Xess bearing enrollment No. BI1505, Sugam Bakshi bearing enrollment No. AO5077, Leo Koshy Varghese enrollment No. BI1503, Vedina Xaxa bearing enrollment No. BI 1505, under my/our guidance and supervision for the award of Degree of Bachelor of Technology in the faculty of Department of Electrical Engineering of Chhattisgarh Swami Vivekanand Technical University, Bhilai, Chhattisgarh, India.

To the best of my/our Knowledge and belief the project report

- i) Embodies the work of the candidate themselves,
- ii) Has duly been completed,
- iii) Fulfils the requirement B.Tech degree of the University and
- iv) Is upto the desired standard both in respect of contents and language for being referred to the examinars.

(Signature of the Supervisor)

Forwarded to Chhattisgarh Swami Vivekanand Technical University, Bhilai

(Signature of the Head of the Department)

Department of Electrical Engineering

Christian College of Engg & Tech.

(Seal of the Department in Electrical Engineering)

CERTIFICATE BY THE EXAMINERS

This is to certify that the project report entitled "Electric Vehicle Battery Protection System" which is submitted by

- 1. Revins Xess, Roll No. 301102419004, Enrollment No. BI1505
- 2. Sugam Bakshi, Roll No. 301102420310, Enrollment No. AO5077
- 3. Lee Koshy Varghese, Roll No. 301102419002, Enrollment No. B11503
- 4. Vedina Xaxa, Roll No. 301102419005, Enrollment No.- BI1506

Has been examined by the undersigned as a part of the examination for the award of the degree of Bachelor of Technology in Electrical Engineering from Chhattisgarh Swami Vivekanand Technical University, Bhilai.

(Signature of External Examiner)

On Parkyman Thaph
(Name of the External Examiner)

Date: 12 |06 | 23.

Designation: Asso Per-

Institute: SJT, Bhilai

(Signature of Internal Examiner)

Dr. Shailendra Kerma

(Name of the Internal Examinar)

Date: 12/06/23

Designation: Assistant Profesor

Institute: CCET Bhilai

'

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

It is our pleasure to be indebted to various people, who directly or indirectly contributed in the development of this project work and influenced our thinking, behavior, and knowledge during the course of this work.

We would like to express our deep sense of gratitude to our Professor, Mr. Prashant Bawaney, Asst. Prof. Electrical Engineering Department for his valuable guidance and motivation throughout our study.

We would like to express our sincere and profound gratitude to Prof. Dr. Shailendra Verma, Professor and Head of Electrical Engineering Department for supporting and providing the facilities for our project work.

We would like to thank our principal mam Dr. Mrs. Deepali Soren, for giving the opportunity so that we have made our project and supporting us by giving her guidance and motivation.

I would also like to thank entire CCET and all faculty members of electrical department and other departments for supporting in us in making our project.

Lastly, we would like to thank the almighty God and our parents for their moral support and blessings, to them we bow in the deepest reverence and our friends with whom we shared our day - to - day experience and received lots of suggestions that improved our quality of work.

Rovins Xess(BI1505) Rovind

Sugam Bakshi(AO5077)

Leo Koshy Varghese(BI1503)

Vedina Xaxa(BI1506)

ABSTRACT

Today the world is developing very fast and many energy resources are decreasing day – by – day. Almost everywhere the vehicles run with the help of fossil fuels like – Petrol, Diesel, Coal(Steam Engine) etc. These fossil fuel causes pollution which is harmful for the environment and leaving beings. The Fossil fuels are eliminating day – by – day and cannot be retained for future. Since, the world is a growing every day it is necessary to store energy for future. To overcome this, one of the method is to manufacture Electric Vehicle (EV) which runs with DC Current and generating DC current is easy and can be reused and it does not affect the environment.

The Electric Vehicles generally use Lithium – ion, lead – acid batteries, nickel – metal hydride batteries

In this paper we will discuss mainly about Lithium – ion battery and also discuss the process by which it can be prevented from expansion, temperature rise, over charging and discharging. To overcome the expansion the batteries temperature should be maintained and this is done only when some device/sensor is connected, which senses and controls it from expansion.

The consumers are not aware about these problems and they are busy in many works that they don't pay attention on the effects of EV batteries. To overcome this it is necessary to manage the batteries, so that the vehicle must be safe.

V

IOT BASED HOME AUTOMATIONSYSTEM

Project Report Submitted To

Chhattisgarh Swami Vivekanand Technical University Bhilai

In Partial Fulfillment for award of the degree of

BACHELOR OF TECHNOLOGY

BY

Krishnakant Sahu Mithlesh Raj kumar Pawan kumar vishwakarma

UNDER THE GUIDANCE OF Mr. Ashish Dewangan



Department of Electrical Engineering

Christian college of Engineering and Technology

Session (2022-23)

DECLARATION BY THE CANDIDATE

We, the undersigned solemnly declare that the report of the project entitled as "IOT BASED HOME AUTOMATION SYSTEM" is based on our own work which has been carried out under the supervision of Mr. Ashish Dewangan, Associate Professor, Department of Electrical Engineering.

We assert that the statements made and the conclusions drawn are an outcome of our project work. We further certify that

- The work contained in the project is original and has been done by us under the general supervision of our supervisor.
- ii. The work has not been submitted to any other institute for any other degree/diploma/ certificate in this university or any other University of India or abroad.
- iii. We have followed the guidelines provided by the University for writing the project.
- iv. We have conformed to the norms and guidelines given in the concerned Ordinance of the University.
- w. Whenever we have used material (data, theoretical analysis, and text) from other sources, we have given due credit to them by citing them in the text of the project and giving their details in the references.
- vi. Whenever we have quoted written materials from the other sources, we have put them under quotation marks and have given due credit to the sources by citing them and giving required details in the references.

Krishnakant Sahu (BJ0422)

^

Mithlesh (BF5533)

Raj Kumar (BJ0423)

Pawan kumar vishwakarma (BI1504)

CERTIFICATE FROM THE SUPERVISOR

This is to certify that the work incorporated in the project report entitled < IOT BASED HOME AUTOMATION SYSTEM> is a record of work carried out by <Krishnakant Sahu> bearing enrollment No. BJ0422, <Mithlesh> bearing enrollment No. BF5533, <Raj kumar>BJ0423,<Pawan kumar vishwakarma>bearing enrollment No. BI1504 under my/our guidance and supervision for the award of Degree of Bachelor of Technology in the faculty of Department of Electrical Engineering of Chhattisgarh Swami Vivekanand Technical University, Bhilai, Chhattisgarh, India.

To the best of my/our Knowledge and belief the project report

- i) Embodies the work of the candidate themselves,
- ii) Has duly been completed,
- iii) Fulfils the requirement B.Tech degree of the University and
- iv) Is upto the desired standard both in respect of contents and language for being referred to the examinars.

(Signature of the Supervisor)

Ashish Dewangan

(Signature of the Supervisor)

(Name of the Supervisor)

Forwarded to Chhattisgarh Swami Vivekanand Technical University, Bhilai

(Signature of the Head of the Department)

(Seal of the Department in Electrical Engineering)

Head of Department,

Department of Electrical Englaceritation

Christian College of Engg. 8 To

Kailash Nager, Industriel Estate,

CERTIFICATE BY THE EXAMINERS

This is to certify that the project report entitled "IOT BASED HOME AUTOMATION SYSTEM"which is submitted by

- 1. Krishnakant sahu, Roll No. 301102420306, Enrollment No. BJ0422
- Mithlesh, Roll No. 301102420307, Enrollment No.- BF5533
- 3. Raj kumar , Roll No. 301102420308, Enrollment No. BJ0423
- Pawan kumar vishwakarma, Roll No. 301102419003, Enrollment No.- BI1504

Has been examined by the undersigned as a part of the examination for the award of the degreeof Bachelor of Technology in Electrical Engineering from Chhattisgarh Swami Vivekanand Technical University, Bhilai.

ure of External Examiner)

12/06/23-

Designation: A 210 Prof.

Institute: SSTC, & hilai

(Signature of Internal Examiner)

Don Shouldenoting Mering

(Name of the Internal Examinar)

Date: 12/06/23
Designation: Assid . Brofepson

Institute: CCGT

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

We express our sincere gratitude to Dr. Shailendra Verma, Department of Electrical Engineering, Christian College of Engineering and Technology Bhilai(C.G.), as the mentor for our project. It is our great fortune that we have got opportunity to carry out this project work under the supervision. We express our sincere thanks for the encouragement, support and the guidance. We wouldfurther like to thank all the faculty member for their cooperation and extended support in undergoing the project work. We also would thank the department of Electrical Engineering to provide the infrastructure and facility in carrying the projects like these.

Krishnakant Sahu (301102420306) (BJ0422)

Mithlesh (301102420307) (BF5533)

Raj kumar (301102420308) (BJ0423)

Pawan kumar vishwakarma (301102419003) (BI1504)

ABSTRACT

This project presents the overall design of Home Automation System (HAS) with low cost and wireless system. It specifically focuses on the development of an IOT based home automation system that is able to control various components via internet or be automatically programmed to operate from ambient conditions. In this project, we design the development of a firmware for smart control which can successfully be automated minimizing human interaction to preserve the integrity within whole electrical devices in the home. We used Node MCU, a popular open source IOT platform, to execute the process of automation. Different components of the system will use different transmission mode that will be implemented to communicate the control of the devices by the user through Node MCU to the actual appliance. The main control system implements wireless technology to provide remote access from smart phone. We are using a cloud server-based communication that would add to the practicality of the project by enabling unrestricted access of the appliances to the user irrespective of the distance factor. We provided a data transmission network to create a stronger automation. The system intended to control electrical appliances and devices in house with relatively low cost design, user-friendly interface and ease of installation. The status of the appliance would be available, along with the control on an android platform. This system is designed to assist and provide support in order to 1 fulfil the needs of elderly and disabled in home. Also, the smart home concept in the system improves the standard living at home.

A

PROJECT (Phase- II) REPORT ON

"PLOTTING THE SPEED –TORQUE CHARACTERISTICS OF 3 PHASE INDUCTION MOTOR USING MATLAB SIMULINK "

Submitted to

CHHATTISGARH SWAMI VIVEKANAND TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY BHILAI (C.G.),

In partial fulfillment of requirement for the award of the

Degreeof

Bachelor of Technology

In

Electrical Engineering

Submitted by

Shivendra Panigrahi

Deepak Chaudhary

Kamlesh Damahe

Dujendra Kumar Sahu

Under the Guidance of

Ms. Richa Sahu

(Assistant Professor)



Department of Electrical Engineering

Christian College of Engineering and Technology Bhilai

(session 2022-23)

DECLARATION

We the undersigned solemnly declare that the report of the project work entitled "Plotting the speed torque characteristics of 3 phase induction motor using MATLAB Simulink" is based on our own work carried out during the course of our study under the supervision of Ms. Richa Sahu.

We assert that the statements made and the conclusions drawn are an outcome of the project work. We further declare to the best of our knowledge and belief, that the report does not contain any part of any work which has been submitted for the award of any other degree/diploma/certificate at this university or any other university.

Doepak

Signature of candidate

Deepak Chaudhary (BD0339)

301102420302

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the report of the project submitted is an outcome of the project work entitled " Plotting the speed torque characteristics of 3 phase induction motor using Matlab Simulink" carried out by

Deepak Chaudhary

BD0339

301102420302

carried out under my guidance and supervision for the award and Degree in Bachelor of Technology in Electrical Engineering Branch of Chhattisgarh Swami Vivekanand Technical University, Bhilai (C.G.), India

To the best of my knowledge, the report

- i) Embodies the work of the candidate himself,
- ii) Has duly been completed,
- iii) Fulfils the requirements of the Ordinance relating to the B. Tech. degree of the University
- iv) It is up to the desired standard for the purpose of which is submitted.

(Signature of the Guide)

Ms. Richa Sahu

(Assistant Professor)

<u>Department of Electrical_Engineering</u>

Christian College of Engineering and Technology

Bhilai

CERTIFICATE BY THE EXAMINERS

This is to certify that the project report entitled " Plotting the speed torque characteristics of 3 phase induction motor using matlab Simulink".

Deepak Chaudhary

BD0339

301102420302

It has been examined by the undersigned as a part of the examination for the award of a Bachelor of Technology degree in Electrical Engineering of Christian College of Engineering and Technology Bhilai.

Internal Examiner

Date: 12/06/23

External Examiner

Day 12/06/23.

APPROVAL OF THE PROJECT

The project work entitled "Plotting the speed torque characteristics of a 3 phase inductionmotor using matlab Simulink" was carried out by

Deepak Chaudhary

BD0339

301102420302

under the supervision of Ms. Richa Sahu for the partial fulfilment of the requirement for thedegree of Bachelor of Technology is hereby approved and being recommended.

Mr. Shailendra Verma

Head of Electrical

Department [H.O.D.]

Dr. Dipali Soren

PRINCIPAL

Christian College of Engineering and Technology Bhilai (C.G) INDIA



ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

The authors wish to acknowledge their profound sense of gratitude to Dr. Shailendra Verma (H.O.D. of Electrical Engineering department) of Christian College of Engineering and Technology Bhilai (C.G.) for his remarkable guidance and continued encouragement during the preparation of this project. Indeed, it was a matter of great felicity and privilege for the authors to work under their aegis.

We are also thankful to Dr. Dipali Soren, Principal of Christian College of Engineering and Technology Bhilai (C.G.) for his kind permission to carry out this project and we also, thankfulto faculty members of the Electrical Department.

Deepak

Deepak Chaudhary

BD0339

301102420302

ABSTRACT

In this investigation, a mathematical model has been developed for the dynamic behavior of a three-phase induction motor. The steady and temporary state of the motor has been analyzed forboth collected and unhinged voltage supply.

The behavior of the Torque-Speed characteristics at numerous conditions has been studied. Matlab/Simulink representations are proposed to study the goahead deportment of the motor using d-q axis theory in the situation casing. These graphics investigate the behavior of the induction motor parameters. In calculation, they enable the secondary to work out or look into any capricious for an induction device constraint.

As a sample, the budding variance, current, fluidity, speed and torque as a denotation of time in transitory and solid state. Microsoft Excel has been used by consuming the percentage between the methods of the electromagnetic torque equation (Tem) and the maximum torque equation (Tmax). The routine of the Torque-Speed characteristics for a 3-phase induction motor has been calculated and investigated.

Manipulating these copies of the energy of the various boundaries on the dynamic deportment of the motor has been considered. These models could be utilized for a wide array of motors which has countless horse power, that is essential in organized inquiry and everyday concepts.

SUNLIGHT TRACKING SOLAR PANEL USING ARDUINO

Project Report Submitted to

Chhattisgarh Swami Vivekanand Technical University

Bhilai (C.G., INDIA)

In partial fulfillment of requirement for award of degree of

BACHELOR OF ENGINEERING
In
ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING
By

Under the Guidance of Mr. Akash Dewangan

Jayant Kumar



Department of Electrical Engineering

Christian college of engineering and technology, Bhilai (CG)

Session 2022-23

CERTIFICATE BY THE EXAMINERS

This is to certify that the project report entitled "SUNLIGHT TRACKING SOLAR PANEL USING ARDUINO"which is submitted by Jayant Kumar, Roll No.: 301102420304, Enrollment No.:BB7773 has been examined by the undersigned as a part of the examination for the award of the degree of Bachelor of Engineering in Electrical Engineering from Chhattisgarh Swami Vivekanand Technical University, Bhilai.

12/06/23 Designation: Avro. Po

Date:

Institute:

(Signature of the Internal Examiner)

Dr. Shailendra Yerma

(Name of the Internal Examiner)

Date: 12/06/23

Designation: Aut. Professor

Institute: CCET Bloods

CERTIFICATE FROM THE SUPERVISOR/S

This is to certify that the work incorporated in the project report entitled "SUNLIGHT TRACKING SOLAR PANEL USING ARDUINO" is a record of work carried out by Jayant Kumar bearing Enrolment No.: BB7773. Under my/our guidance and supervision for the award of Degree of Bachelor of Engineering in the faculty of Department of Electrical Engineering of Chhattisgarh Swami Vivekanand Technical University, Bhilai, Chhattisgarh, India

To the best of my/our knowledge and belief the project report

- I. Embodies the work of the candidates themselves,
- II. Has duly been completed,
- III. Fulfils the requirement BE degree of the University and
- IV. Is up to the desired standard both in respect of contents and language for being referred to the examiners.

Guided By

Mr. Akash Dewangan (Electrical Engineering)

Forwarded to Chhattisgarh Swami Vivekanand Technical University, Bhilai

(Signature of the Head of the Department)

Department of Electrical Engineering,
Christlen College of Engg & Tech.

(Seal Selling Department Electrical Engineering)

:

DECLARATION BY THE STUDENTS

We the undersigned solemnly declare that the project report titled "SUNLIGHT TRACKING SOLAR PANEL USING ARDUINO" is based on our own work carried out during the course of our study under the supervision of Mr. Akash dewangan.

We assert that the statements made and conclusions drawn are an outcome of our work. We further certify that

- The work contained in the report is original and has been done by us under the general supervision of our supervisor(s).
- The work has not been submitted to any other Institute for any other degree/diploma/certificate in this
- iii. University or any other University of India or abroad.
- iv. We have followed the guidelines provided by the University in writing the report.
- v. Whenever we have used materials (data, theoretical analysis, and text) from other sources, we have given due credit to them by citing them in the text of the report and giving their details in the references.

8

(Signature of the Student)

Student) Name of the Student

Jayant Kumar

Enrolment No.:

BB7773

ACKNOLEDGEMENT

We would like to express our gratitude to all those who gave us the responsibility to complete this project report. We want to thank our institute Faculty of Engineering and technology, Christian college of engineering and technology, Bhilai (CG) for giving us permission to commence this project report.

We would also like to express our deep gratitude to Mr. Akash Dewangan for his ever helping and support, We also pay special thanks for his helpful solution of comments enriched by his experience, which improved our ideas for betterment of the project.

We highly thankful to Prof. Shailendra Verma, H.O.D. of Electrical engineering department, for providing us necessary facilities and co-operation during the course of study.

8

Jayant Kumar (301102420304)

ABSTRACT

Solar energy is a clean, easily accessible and abundantly available alternative energy source in nature. Getting solar energy from nature is very beneficial for power generation. Using a fixed Photovoltaic panels extract maximum energy only during 12 noon to 2 PM in central India which results in less energy efficiency. Therefore, the need to improve the energy efficiency of PV solar panel through building a solar tracking system cannot be overemphasized. Photovoltaic panels must be perpendicular with the sun in order to get maximum energy. The methodology employed in this work includes the implementation of an arduino based solar tracking system. Light Dependent Resistors (LDRs) are used to sense the intensity of sunlight and hence the PV solar panel is adjusted accordingly to track maximum energy. The mechanism uses serve motor to control the movement of the solar panel. The microcontroller is used to control the serve motor based on signals received from the LDRs. The result of this work has clearly shown that the tracking solar panel produces more energy compared to a fixed panel.

This project discusses on the development of horizontal single axis solar tracker using Arduino which is cheaper, less complex and can still achieved the required efficiency. For the development of horizontal single axis solar tracking system, minimum two light dependent resistors (LDR) has been used for sunlight detection and to capture the maximum light intensity. A servo motor is used to rotate the solar panel to the maximum light source sensing by the light dependent resistor (LDR) in order to increase the efficiency of the solar panel and generate the maximum energy. The efficiency of the system has been tested and compared with the static solar panel on several time intervals. A small prototype of horizontal single axis solar tracking system will be constructed to implement the design methodology presented here. As a result of solar tracking system, solar panel will generate more power, voltage, current value and higher efficiency.



Optimal Design of Pressure Vessels for Enhanced Boiler Performance

A Summary Report submitted to



Chhattisgarh Swami Vivekananda Technical University

Bhilai (C.G.), India

For the Award of the Degree

of

MASTER OF TECHNOLOGY

in

CAD/CAM-ROBOTICS

by

Rupesh Kumar Singh Enrollment No: CB3364

Under the guidance of

Dr. R. H. Gajghat

Associate Professor, Department of Mechanical Engineering



DEPARTMENT OF MECHANICAL ENGINEERING
CHRISTIAN COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY
Kailash Nagar, Industrial Estate P.O., Bhilai - 490026

Session 2021-23

DECLARATION

I, the undersigned solemnly declare that the report of the summary entitled as "Optimal Design of Pressure Vessels for Enhanced Boiler Performance" is based on my own work which has been carried out under the supervision of Prof. Amit Sarda, Associate Professor, Department of Mechanical Engineering.

I emphasize that the statements made and the conclusions drawn are outcomes of my research work. I further certify that:

- The work contained in the summary is original and has been done by me under the general supervision of my supervisors.
- The work has not been submitted to any other institute for any other degree/M.Tech/certificate in this university of India or abroad.
- iii. I have followed the guidelines provided by the university for writing the summary.
- I have conformed to the norms and guidelines given in the concerned ordinance of the university.
- v. Whenever I have used material (data, theoretical analysis, and text) from other sources, I have given due credit to them in the text of the summary and they are cited in the references.
- vi. Whenever I have quoted written materials from the other sources, I have put them under quotation marks and have given due credit to the sources by citing them and giving required details in the references.

(Signature of the Supervisor)

Dr. R. H. Gajghat

Professor

Department of Mechanical Engineering

Christian College of Engineering and Technology,

Bhilai

(Signature of the Candidate)

Rujsest

Rupesh Kumar Singh

Roll No.: 501105821002 Enrolment No.: CB3364

CERTIFICATE FROM THE EXAMINERS

The thesis entitled as "Optimal Design of Pressure Vessels for Enhanced Boiler Performance", submitted by Rupesh Kumar Singh, Roll No: 501105821002 and Enrollment No: CB3364, has been examined by the undersigned as a part of the examination and is hereby recommended for the award of the degree of Master of Technology.

Internal Examiner

Date:

External Examiner

Date:

Design Optimization of Adaptive MacPherson Strut using Comparative Analysis of Particle Swarm and Genetic Algorithm Techniques with ANSYS Simulation

A Summary Report submitted to



Chhattisgarh Swami Vivekananda Technical University Bhilai (C.G.), India

For the Award of the Degree

of

MASTER OF TECHNOLOGY

in

CAD/CAM-ROBOTICS

bj

ROBIN BABU Enrollment No: CB3362

Under the guidance of

Dr. P. S. Rao

Associate Professor, Department of Mechanical Engineering



DEPARTMENT OF MECHANICAL ENGINEERING CHRISTIAN COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY Kailash Nagar, Industrial Estate P.O., Bhilai - 490026

Session 2021-23

DECLARATION

I, the undersigned solemnly declare that the report of the summary entitled as "Design Optimization of Adaptive MacPherson Strut using Comparative Analysis of Particle Swarm and Genetic Algorithm Techniques with ANSYS Simulation" is based on my own work which has been carried out under the supervision of Prof. Amit Sarda, Associate Professor, Department of Mechanical Engineering.

I emphasize that the statements made and the conclusions drawn are outcomes of my research work. I further certify that:

- The work contained in the summary is original and has been done by me under the general supervision of my supervisors.
- The work has not been submitted to any other institute for any other degree/M.Tech/certificate in this university of India or abroad.
- iii. I have followed the guidelines provided by the university for writing the summary.
- I have conformed to the norms and guidelines given in the concerned ordinance of the university.
- v. Whenever I have used material (data, theoretical analysis, and text) from other sources, I have given due credit to them in the text of the summary and they are cited in the references.
- vi. Whenever I have quoted written materials from the other sources, I have put them under quotation marks and have given due credit to the sources by citing them and giving required details in the references.

(Signature of the Supervisor)

Dr. P. S. Rao

Associate Professor

Department of Mechanical Engineering

Christian College of Engineering and Technology,

Bhilai

(Signature of the Candidate)

Robin Babu

Roll No.: 501105821003 Enrolment No.: CB3362

CERTIFICATE FROM THE EXAMINERS

The thesis entitled as "Design Optimization of Adaptive MacPherson Strut using Comparative Analysis of Particle Swarm and Genetic Algorithm Techniques with ANSYS Simulation", submitted by Robin Babu, Roll No: 501105821003 and Enrollment No: CB3362, has been examined by the undersigned as a part of the examination and is hereby recommended for the award of the degree of Master of Technology.

Internal Examiner

Date: 06/04/23 Mr. Aonif Sarda

External Examiner

Optimization of Helical Gear Performance for Improved Energy Efficiency

A Summary Report submitted to



Chhattisgarh Swami Vivekananda Technical University Bhilai (C.G.), India

For the Award of the Degree

of

MASTER OF TECHNOLOGY

in

CAD/CAM-ROBOTICS

by

Justin Chacko Pulicktharayil Enrollment No: CB3363

Under the guidance of

Prof. Chandrashekar Sahu

Associate Professor, Department of Mechanical Engineering



DEPARTMENT OF MECHANICAL ENGINEERING CHRISTIAN COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY Kailash Nagar, Industrial Estate P.O., Bhilai - 490026

Session 2021-23

DECLARATION

I, the undersigned solemnly declare that the report of the summary entitled as "Optimization of Helical Gear Performance for Improved Energy Efficiency" is based on my own work which has been carried out under the supervision of Prof. Amit Sarda, Associate Professor, Department of Mechanical Engineering.

I emphasize that the statements made and the conclusions drawn are outcomes of my research work. I further certify that:

- The work contained in the summary is original and has been done by me under the general supervision of my supervisors.
- The work has not been submitted to any other institute for any other degree/M.Tech/certificate in this university of India or abroad.
- iii. I have followed the guidelines provided by the university for writing the summary.
- I have conformed to the norms and guidelines given in the concerned ordinance of the university.
- v. Whenever I have used material (data, theoretical analysis, and text) from other sources, I have given due credit to them in the text of the summary and they are cited in the references.
- vi. Whenever I have quoted written materials from the other sources, I have put them under quotation marks and have given due credit to the sources by citing them and giving required details in the references.

9

(Signature of the Supervisor)

Prof. Chandrashekar Sahu

Associate Professor

Department of Mechanical Engineering

Christian College of Engineering and Technology,

Bhilai

(Signature of the Candidate)

Justin Chacko Pulicktharayil

Roll No.: 501105821005

Enrolment No.: CB3363

CERTIFICATE FROM THE EXAMINERS

The thesis entitled as "Optimization of Helical Gear Performance for Improved Energy Efficiency", submitted by Justin Chacko Pulicktharayil, Roll No: 501105821005 and Enrollment No: CB3363, has been examined by the undersigned as a part of the examination and is hereby recommended for the award of the degree of Master of Technology.

Date: Objog/23
Mr. Amit Sanda

Date: 06/04/23 Mr. Vicky leuman

Finite Element Analysis and Topology Optimization of Upper Arm of Double Wishbone Suspension

A Summary Report submitted to



Chhattisgarh Swami Vivekananda Technical University

Bhilai (C.G.), India

For the Award of the Degree

01

MASTER OF TECHNOLOGY

in

CAD/CAM-ROBOTICS

by

RISHABH TAMRAKAR Enrollment No: AM9527

Under the guidance of Dr. R. H. Gajghat

Associate Professor, Department of Mechanical Engineering



DEPARTMENT OF MECHANICAL ENGINEERING
CHRISTIAN COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY
Kailash Nagar, Industrial Estate P.O., Bhilai - 490026

Session 2021-23

DECLARATION

I, the undersigned solemnly declare that the report of the summary entitled as "Finite Element Analysis and Topology Optimization of Upper Arm of Double Wishbone Suspension" is based on my own work which has been carried out under the supervision of Prof. Amit Sarda, Associate Professor, Department of Mechanical Engineering.

I emphasize that the statements made and the conclusions drawn are outcomes of my research work. I further certify that:

- The work contained in the summary is original and has been done by me under the general supervision of my supervisors.
- The work has not been submitted to any other institute for any other degree/M.Tech/certificate in this university of India or abroad.
- iii. I have followed the guidelines provided by the university for writing the summary.
- I have conformed to the norms and guidelines given in the concerned ordinance of the university.
- v. Whenever I have used material (data, theoretical analysis, and text) from other sources, I have given due credit to them in the text of the summary and they are cited in the references.
- vi. Whenever I have quoted written materials from the other sources, I have put them under quotation marks and have given due credit to the sources by citing them and giving required details in the references.

(Signature of the Supervisor)

Dr. R. H. Gajghat

Professor

Department of Mechanical Engineering

Christian College of Engineering and Technology,

Bhilai

(Signature of the Candidate)

Rishabh Tamrakar

Roll No.: 501105821006

Enrolment No.: AM9527

CERTIFICATE FROM THE EXAMINERS

The thesis entitled as "Finite Element Analysis and Topology Optimization of Upper Arm of Double Wishbone Suspension", submitted by Rishabh Tamrakar, Roll No: 501105821006 and Enrollment No: AM9527, has been examined by the undersigned as a part of the examination and is hereby recommended for the award of the degree of Master of Technology.

Internal Examiner

Date:

External Examine

Date: Vicic

06/04/22

Enhancing the Performance of Turbine Blades through CAD-Based Design Optimization and Finite Element Analysis

A Summary Report submitted to



Chhattisgarh Swami Vivekananda Technical University

Bhilai (C.G.), India

For the Award of the Degree

of

MASTER OF TECHNOLOGY

in

CAD/CAM-ROBOTICS

by

Bhupesh Sonkar Enrollment No: AP6693

Under the guidance of

Prof. AMIT SARDA

Associate Professor, Department of Mechanical Engineering



.

0

.

DEPARTMENT OF MECHANICAL ENGINEERING CHRISTIAN COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY

Kailash Nagar, Industrial Estate P.O., Bhilai - 490026 Session 2021-23

DECLARATION

I, the undersigned solemnly declare that the report of the summary entitled as "Enhancing the Performance of Turbine Blades through CAD-Based Design Optimization and Finite Element Analysis" is based on my own work which has been carried out under the supervision of Prof. Amit Sarda, Associate Professor, Department of Mechanical Engineering.

I emphasize that the statements made and the conclusions drawn are outcomes of my research work. I further certify that:

- The work contained in the summary is original and has been done by me under the general supervision of my supervisors.
- The work has not been submitted to any other institute for any other degree/M.Tech/certificate in this university of India or abroad.
- iii. I have followed the guidelines provided by the university for writing the summary.
- I have conformed to the norms and guidelines given in the concerned ordinance of the university.
- v. Whenever I have used material (data, theoretical analysis, and text) from other sources, I have given due credit to them in the text of the summary and they are cited in the references.
- vi. Whenever I have quoted written materials from the other sources, I have put them under quotation marks and have given due credit to the sources by citing them and giving required details in the references.

(Signature of the Supervisor)

Prof. Amit Sarda

Associate Professor

Department of Mechanical Engineering

Christian College of Engineering and Technology,

Bhilai

(Signature of the Candidate)

Bhupesh Sonkar

Roll No.: 501105821001 Enrolment No.: AP6693

CERTIFICATE FROM THE EXAMINERS

The thesis entitled as "Enhancing the Performance of Turbine Blades through CAD-Based Design Optimization and Finite Element Analysis", submitted by Bhupesh Sonkar, Roll No: 501105821001 and Enrollment No: AP6693, has been examined by the undersigned as a part of the examination and is hereby recommended for the award of the degree of Master of Technology.

Internal Examiner
Date: Obloy 23

Mr. Honit Sanda.

Mr. Wicky Cunar.

Wireless charger using solar panel

A Thesis submitted

to

CHHATTISGARH SWAMI VIVEKANAND TECHNICAL

UNIVERSITY

BHILAI (C.G.), India

In partial fulfillment

For the award of the Degree

of

Master of Technology

In

High Voltage Engineering

By

AKASH KUMAR YADAV

Under the guidance of

Dr. Shailendra Verma

Assistant Professor

High Voltage Electrical Engineering
Christian College of Engineering & Technology Bhilai
Session 2021-2023

The Thesis entitled" Wineless Charger using solar panel"
Submitted by (Roll No. 501101021002 Invollment No. AM9670

has been examined by the undersigned as a part of the examination and is hereby recommended for the award of the degree of Master of Engineering/Technology in the faculty of Chhattisgarh Swami Vivekanand Technical University, Bhilai

Internal Examiner
Date: 06/04/2023

External Examiner

Date: 06/04/2023

Abstract:

This paper presents the design and implementation of a solar-powered wireless charger, aimed at providing an eco-friendly and sustainable solution for charging mobile devices. The system utilizes a high-efficiency solar panel to harness renewable solar energy and converts it into electrical power. The harvested energy is then wirelessly transmitted to compatible devices using Qi wireless charging technology. The proposed system offers a portable and convenient charging option for smartphones, tablets, and other wireless charging-enabled gadgets, reducing the dependence on conventional electricity sources and contributing to the reduction of carbon emissions. The study includes an analysis of the solar panel's performance, wireless charging efficiency, and practicality for everyday usage. The findings demonstrate the viability of the solar-powered wireless charger as a promising green alternative for charging mobile devices, especially in outdoor and off-grid scenarios, promoting sustainability and environmental

In this study, we present the development and evaluation of a solar-powered wireless charger as an eco-friendly and energy-efficient solution for charging mobile devices. The system incorporates a photovoltaic solar panel, which efficiently converts solar energy into electrical power. Through an advanced wireless charging mechanism, this harvested energy is transmitted to compatible devices using the widely adopted Qi wireless charging standard. We explore the design considerations, efficiency, and practicality of the solar charger in various lighting conditions and charging scenarios. Additionally, a comparison with conventional wired charging methods is conducted to assess its sustainability benefits. Our results indicate that the solar-powered wireless charger offers a promising alternative, reducing dependency on traditional power sources and contributing to environmental preservation by utilizing clean, renewable energy. This work highlights the potential of solar-powered wireless charging as a viable and eco-conscious option for meeting the escalating energy demands of mobile devices in a sustainable manner.

Dynamics and Stability of Meshed Multi terminal HVDC Networks

A Thesis submitted

To

CHHATTISGARH SWAMI VIVEKANAND TECHNICAL

UNIVERSITY

BHILAI (C.G.), India

In partial fulfilment

For the award of the Degree

Of

Mater of technology

In

High Voltage Engineering

Ву

AATIFA FATIMA

Under the Guidance of

Mr. SHAILENDRA VERMA

(HOD)

Department Of Electrical Engineering

Christian College Of Engineering And Technology

Kailash Nagar, BHILAI

Session 2021-2023

Criterion 1

QnM 1.3.2 Project work/field work/ Internships

The Thesis entitled Dynamic and Stability of Meshed multi terminal HVDC Netwoods, Submitted by (ROll No. 501101021004 Involument No. (B3359)

has been examined by the undersigned as a part of the examination and is hereby recommended the award of the degree of Master of Engineering/Technology in the faculty of Chhattisgarh Swan-Vivekanand Technical University, Bhilai

Shepata ,

Internal Examiner

Date: 06/04/ 2023

Superior Examine

Date 06/04/ 2023

ABSTRACT:

In multi-terminal HVDC grids, this work explores if an equilibrium point exists, evaluates its uniqueness, and specifies parameters to guarantee its stability. As a testing instance, an offshore multi-terminal HVdc system with two wind farms has been selected. To begin, a multigraph theorybased generalised dynamic network model is developed. Using droop regulation, this nonlinear model captures the frequency dependence of transmission lines and cables presents a reasonable degree of simplifications for modular multilevel converters under specific conditions. allowing system level investigations over potentially huge networks to be conducted. The banach fixed point theorem, which is based on this model, can be used to show that the equilibrium point exists and is unique. Krasovskii's theorem is used to derive a Lyapunov function for the stability of the equilibrium. The existence and stability of the equilibrium point is confirmed by the results of computations on the selected fourterminal HVDC grid.

Energy audit of a pump set

A Thesis submitted To

CHHATTISGARH SWAMI VIVEKANAND TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY BHILAI (C.G.), India

In partial fulfillment
For the award of the Degree
of

Master of Technology

in

Dr. Shailendra Verma

by

Nikita Tigga

High Voltage Engineering

Under the Guidance of Dr. Shailendra Verma Assistant Professor

Electrical Department
Christian College of Engineering and Technology
Kailash Nagar, Industrial Estate,
Bhilai (C.G.)
Session: Nov-Dec 2022

The Thesis entitled" Energy Audit of a Pump St.

Submitted by (Roll No.: 501101021007 Enrollment No BA6919

has been examined by the undersigned as a part of the examination and is hereby recommended for the award of the degree of Master of Engineering/Technology in the faculty of Chhattisgarh Swamii Vivekanand Technical University, Bhilai.

Internal Examiner

Date: 06/04/2023

External Examiner

Date: 06/04/2023

Abstract

The study involves an energy audit of Pumps used to pump fluid from lower level to higher level by using electrical energy. A case conducted centrifugal study on at Water treatment plant, series of energy audit was conducted to record various parameters viz., discharge, pressure, voltage, current, power, powerfactor and efficiencies to calculate the total electrical energy consumption per day and total actual energy use per day, maximum (VA) demand, maximum (KW) demand, consumption figures of the whole pump in the plant, energy costfigures of the plant in (KWh), where we discovered very high energy wastage during operation . Therefore ways to reduceenerg y consumption by the replacement of the present pumps with inverter compatible energy efficient pumps and various conservation methods are recommended for optimum. utilization, this study will help other pumping stations.

The current paper aims at presenting a standardized auditing scheme for assessing energy efficiency in water supply systems. The main innovation in this scheme is the direct link to the water auditing in order to encourage water utilities to carry out the joint management of water losses and related energy efficiency. Key energy efficiency indices are calculated based on the energy auditing without the need of using hydraulic modelling. Two case-studies are explored and discussed. This paper shows that specific energy consumption and pump efficiency are not sufficient to evaluate the energy efficiency of a given system.

Energy Auditing on Distribution System

A Thesis submitted to

CHHATTISGARH SWAMI VIVEKANAND TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY BHILAI (C.G.), India

In partial fulfillment For the award of the Degree of

Master of Technology

in

Dr. Shailendra Verma

by

Bhupesh Kashyap High Voltage Engineering

Under the Guidance of Dr. Shailendra Verma Assistant Professor

Electrical Department Christian College of Engineering and Technology Kailash Nagar,Industrial Estate, Bhilai (C.G.)

Session: 2022-23

The Thesis entitled"

Energy Auditing On Distributuon System

Submitted by (Roll No.: 501101021008

.enrollment No. AO4112

has been examined by the undersigned as a part of the examination and is hereby recommended for the award of the degree of Master of Engineering/Technology in the faculty of Chhattisgarh Swami Vivekanand Technical University ,Bhilai .

Abstract

Energy Audit is the key to a methodical approach for decision-making in the area of energy management. The energy management is necessary for procurement and utilization of energy through optimum management, throughout the area. Energy Management and Energy Audit is conducted to save money by saving the energy for different sort of industries, institution, hospitals, domestic areas, etc., under the recommendations given by the energy audit team. These management and audit teams find out the areas, where there is wastage of electricity and implements the effective and proper use of energy. Through efficient energy management and auditing methods, environment can be protected; energy and money can be saved without affecting the natural and quality ongoing work in any sectors. This paper briefly describes about importance of energy audit and energy management in and around our place of living

Electric utilities in India are facing the pressure of reducing costs and improving the quality and reliability of supply. Though the generation and transmission systems have been considerable technical development and capital investment, the distribution systems been neglected and suffered due to poor operating efficiencies leading to high losses. The work is aimed at Energy Auditing of 11kV Distribution Feeder and preparing perfect energy balance sheet of 11kV Distribution Feeder with recommendations to improve overall efficiency of the system

ENERGY AUDIT OF COMMERCIAL BUILDING

A Thesis submitted

to

CHHATTISGARH SWAMI VIVEKANAND TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY

BHILAI (C.G.), India

In partial fulfillment

For the award of the Degree

of

Master of Technology

in

High Voltage Engineering

by

Mechelle Akanksha George

Under the Guidance of

Dr. Shailendra Verma

Assistant Professor

Electrical Department

Christian College of Engineering and Technology

Kailash Nagar, Industrial Estate Bhilai (C.G.)

Session: Nov-Dec 2022

The Thesis entitled Energy Audit of Commercial Building Submitted by (Roll No. 501101021005 Brollment No CB3360

has been examined by the undersigned as a part of the examination and is hereby recommended for the award of the degree of Master of Engineering/Technology in the faculty of Chhattisgarh Swami Vivekanand Technical University "Bhilai

Shailed !

Date 06/04/2023

External Examiner

Date 06/04/2023

Abstract

A commercial Energy Audit is performed to understand energy usage patterns in commercial buildings to reduce an organization's carbon footprint, ensure compliance, and promote an overall healthy environment. Electricity is an essential part of our daily lives. Because only a limited number of resources may be used to generate electricity, these resources or electricity must be saved for future use. This is only possible if energy is used as effectively as possible. Energy auditing is critical for both sustainable development and energy conservation. In this article, a report how to do energy audit of building is submitted. An Energy Audit can be simply defined as a process of evaluating a building for the usage of electricity and identifying the opportunities to reduce consumption. Project should be developed and implemented in a structured and efficient way, requiring good Energy Auditing and project management methods and tools. The Energy Conservation Building Code (ECBC) has been modified extensively over the years, starting from its initial deployment in year 2011 to its latest modifications in year 2019. The Energy Conservation Standards in ECBC apply to building envelope, heating ventilation, air conditioning, lightning, service water heating and electric power distribution. By conducting an investigation of energy consumption, the energy audit focuses mainly on equipment consumption, especially on air conditioning system, electronic equipments, lightning system, and elevators etc. The energy management is necessary for procurement and utilization of energy through optimum management, throughout the area.

Energy management and energy audit is conducted to save money by saving the energy for different sort of industries, institution, hospitals, domestic area etc. under the recommendations given by the energy audit team. These management and audit teams find out the areas where there is wastage of electricity and implements the effective and proper use of energy. Through efficient energy management and auditing methods, environment can be protected, energy and money can be saved without affecting the natural and quality Ongoing work in any sectors. The Energy Audit provides the vital information base for overall energy conservation program covering essentially energy utilization analysis and evaluation of energy conservation measures. Various energy audits have been undertaken at various places and the results are evaluated in the literature. This paper tries to observe, infer ,and analyze the patterns of energy usage of a commercial building and various measures to reduce energy consumption and cost saving. A case study is included to analyze the reduction in consumption of energy per unit to make building energy efficient. A feasible study is executed to observe the increments in costs. Calculations for auditing will reduce the building's carbon footprint and benefit owners in the form of cost savings in long run.

Energy Audit of High Efficient Transformer

A Thesis submitted

to

CHHATTISGARH SWAMI VIVEKANAND TECHNICAL

UNIVERSITY

BHILAI (C.G.), India

In partial fulfillment

For the award of the Degree

of

Master of Technology

in

High Voltage Engineering

by

NIDHI MINJ

Under the Guidance of

Mr. SHAILENDRA VERMA

(HOD)

Department of Electrical Engineering

Christian Collage Of Engineering And Technology

Kailash Nagar Bhilai

Session: 2021-2023

1

The Thesis entitled Energy Audit of High Efficient Transformer

Submitted by (Roll No.: 501101021006 Enrollment No. AQ2778)

has been examined by the undersigned as a part of the examination and is hereby recommended for the award of the degree of Master of Engineering/Technology in the faculty of Chhattisgarh Swami Vivekanand Technical University, Bhilai.

Internal Examiner

Date: 06/04/2023

External Examine

Date: 06/84/2023

Abstract

The requirement for managing Distribution system continue to present new challenges. Electricity is one of the most vital infrastructure inputs for Economic development of a country. To balance this demand and supply of electricity, it is the time for electric utilities to go for energy efficient equipment for huge saving as this would be utilized for future needs. Therefore, Great effort has been directed to increasing the efficiency of Distribution transformers and consequently reducing the losses and, hence the operational costs.

Audit means gathering and collecting Information in a specially designed, "Energy system questionnaire" formate, for the industry under study. Inter and intra -industry comparison of the collected data.

Assessment of present efficiency index for energy consumption in the process. In depth study of plant operation, equipment and systems for the energy systems to assess the operational efficiency and potential for economising. Evaluation of the detailed recommendations for energy saving, formulation of detailed action plans in consultation with plant management of the identified energy saving measures. Training operating personnel in the specifics of energy conservation to enable them to implement the recommendations and also to monitor the progress on a periodic basis.

In an energy audit of a power Distribution system, the energy losses are to be computed for each element of the Network on the basis of actual energy sent out and actual consumption as recorded by the meter installed on both side of element. It may not possible to conduct energy audit for the entire power system of a utility in on go. Hence it may have to be conducted in stages. 1) Assessing load factor and loss load factor in which copper loss of all transformer is calculated.

- 2) Distribution transformer losses in which No-load i.e. iron losses is calculated.
- 3) Calculation of LT line and Network losses are calculated and many more.

These values are compared with the ideal transformer efficient tables at same rating.

Scanned with DKIN Scanner

Continues Online PD Monitoring for HV Cables A Thesis submitted

To

CHHATTISGARH SWAMI VIVEKANAND TECHNICAL

UNIVERSITY

BHILAI(C.G.), INDIA

In partial fulfillament

For the award of the Degree

Of

Master of Technology

In

High Voltage Engineering

By

SHIVA JI

Under the Guidance of

Mr. SHALENDRA VERMA

(HOD)

Department of Electrical Engineering

Christian Collage Of Engineering And Technology

Kailash Nagar Bhilai

Session: 2022-2023

| Certificate | hv | the | Exam | iners |
|-------------|----|-----|--------|--------|
| Certificate | DY | rue | LAGIII | 111613 |

The Thesis entitled" Continuous Online PD Monitoring for HV cables

has been examined by the undersigned as a part of the examination and is hereby recommended for the award of the degree of Master of Engineering/Technology in the faculty of Chhattisgarh Swami Vivekanand Technical University , Bhilai

Internal Examiner
Date: 66/64/2023

Date: 06/84/2023

Abstract

This paper discusses data acquisition, transmission and processing methodologies for continuous on-line monitoring of partial discharges in high voltage cable systems. A PD continuous on-line monitoring system for underground cable circuits using capacitive couplers, LiNbO3 electro-optic modulators, laser, optical switch and optical fibers has been developed. Future research will consider effective data processing methods that will allow continuous monitoring of asset health and possibly facilitate lifetime prediction

The most effective method of monitoring insulation condition in high voltage distribution cables is by continuous on-line partial discharge monitoring. However, on-site partial discharge measurement sensitivity can be limited by high levels of interference which can make it difficult to obtain and interpret adequate PD data for insulation assessment purposes. Differential circuit methods can be used to reject common mode interference but for high frequency non-conventional PD methods the standard balanced circuit will not produce satisfactory noise-free results, especially for medium or longer length power cables. A software based differential technique has been developed and has proved effective for on-line PD monitoring of power cables. The method gives good interference rejection and the sensitivity is suitable for assessment of both extruded and paper insulated cablesIn most insulation materials the dielectric deterioration is normally accompanied by partial discharge (PD) activity and thus PD monitoring is the most effective and sensitive assessment method available. PD measurement is thus now very widely used for insulation condition monitoring in all items of high voltage equipment. :Smart Grid concept substantially increases the power measurement need in the future for efficient and guaranteed power delivery. The medium voltage (MV) cable is an important asset of a distribution network and it must guarantee a stable operation of the supply. With the increasing age of the underground MV cables in power grids, the accident and failure arising from insulation degradation is becoming one of the main challenges against power system reliability. It is also essential economically to extend the life span of the medium voltage cable. Continuous on-line partial discharge (PD) monitoring is an excellent way to determine the overall health of the MV components and to detect incipient faults in underground cables. However, continuous on-line PD monitoring is not widely used primarily because no adequate cost-effective solution is available for permanent installation. This paper presents the development of a versatile solution for continuous on-line PD monitoring of MV cables at secondary substation. The laboratory tests and data analysis exhibit the capability of the proposed system to detect PD signals successfully.

Energy Audit as a Tool for Improving System Efficiency in Industrial Sector

A Thesis submitted

to

CHHATTISGARH SWAMI VIVEKANAND TECHNICAL

UNIVERSITY

BHILAI (C.G.), India

In partial fulfillment

For the award of the Degree

of

Master of Technology

In

High Voltage Engineering

By

PRAVEEN KUMAR GAVEL

Under the guidance of

Dr. Shailendra Verma

(HOD)

Department of Electrical Engineering
Christian College Of Engineering & Technology Bhilai
Session 2021-2023

| The Thesis entitled" Energy Audit as a tool for improving system efficiency inhousing sector |
|--|
| Submitted by (Roll No.: 501)0102 1003 Enrollment No. AM 9642 |
| has been examined by the undersigned as a part of the examination and is hereby recommended for |
| the award of the degree of Master of Engineering/Technology in the faculty of Chhattisgarh Swami |
| Vivekanand Technical University ,Bhilai . |

Internal Examiner
Date: 66/64 | 2023

Date: 06/84/2023

ABSTRACT

This paper presents the characteristics of energy consumption in industrial sector, the methodology and results of energy audits (EA) performed in industrial sites and potentials for energy efficiency (EE) improvements. The present state of industrial energy in India could be characterized by significant technological out-of-date, low energy efficiency and low level of environmental protection. Presented analysis of the results of conducted energy audits in selected industrial companies in previous period has shown the significant potentials for energy efficiency improvements in industrial sector (upgrading or replacement of equipment in the industrial energy sources and processes, introduction of energy management, improvement of steam supply and condensate return systems, the waste heat utilization, introduction of energy efficiency technology, improvement of energy efficiency in electrical equipment, usage of waste materials etc).

Energy audit is an inspection, survey and analysis of energy flows for energy conservation in a building, process or system to reduce the amount of energy input into the system without affecting the output. Obtains an adequate knowledge of existing energy consumption profile of the site.

KEYWORDS- Energy Audit; Industrial sector; Energy Efficiency

Online MVAr Control in High Voltage Transmission System

A Thesis submitted

To

CHHATTISGARH SWAMI VIVEKANAND TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY BHILAI (C.G.), India

In partial fulfillment

For the award of the degree

of

Master of Technology

in

High Voltage Engineering

by

A.Satish Kumar

Under the Guidance of

Dr.Shailendra Verma

Assistant Professor HV Engineering

High Voltage Engineering

CCE&T

Kailash Nagar, Bhilai

Session: 22-23

The Thesis entitled Unline MVAr Control in High Voltage Transmission System Submitted by (Roll No. 501.10/02/00/mollment No. CB336/

has been examined by the undersigned as a part of the examination and is hereby recommended for the award of the degree of Master of Engineering/Technology in the faculty of Chhattisgarh Swand Vivekanand Technical University Bhilai

Internal Examiner

Date: 06/04/2023

External Examiner

Date: 06/04/2023

Abstract: The output generated from a generating station has basically two complex components, active power and the reactive power. But it is general assumption that the only the active power is the working power and it is the output for which everyone is paying for, thus the VAR component neglected and unwanted by everyone alike. But it is also true that, wherever there is active power, there will always be reactive power and it is critical not only in transfer of active power but also in the driving of the inductive loads like motors , residential loads etc. As such, there is no option to eliminate the reactive power but it can be mitigated to control the voltage and to reduce the load on the transmission lines.

Active power (MW) is controlled only by the prime mover and the reactive power is controlled by the automatic voltage regulator (AVR), which creates field in the rotor to develop the flux as per the design of machine. There are various other external methods to control the reactive power (MVAr) in HV Grid.

The generated voltage and power is delivered through long transmission line, the voltage at each point of the transmission line is calculated by the reactive power absorbed in the line. If the voltage is increased/overvoltage conditions, then suitable inductive compensators need to be placed which absorbs the excess reactive power and if voltage is decreased/dip, then suitable capacitive compensators need to be placed which supply/pump reactive power to maintain the voltage level at the load end. This paper, delibrates about the online MVAr compensation in HV Grid to maintain the generated voltage in the transmission lines without effecting the active power transfer.

"STUDIES OF STRUCTURAL, MORPHOLOGICAL AND OPTICAL PROPERTIES OF CALCIUM OXIDE NANOPARTICLES"

A Summary Report Submitted to



Chhattisgarh Swami Vivekanand Technical University

Bhilai (C.G.), India

For the Award of Degree

of

MASTER OF TECHNOLOGY

in

NANOTECHNOLOGY

by

SANDHYA MINJ

Enrolment No.: BD1750

Under the Guidance of

Dr. ANJU SINGH

Assistant Professor, Department of Physics



DEPARTMENT OF ELECTRONICS & TELECOMMUNICATION ENGINEERING

CHRISTIAN COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY

Kailash Nagar, Industrial Estate, Bhilai (C.G.), Pin: 490026

Session: 2021-23

DECLARATION BY THE CANDIDATE

I the undersigned solemnly declare that the report of the thesis work entitled "STUDIES OF STRUCTUAL, MORPHOLOGICAL AND OPTICAL PROPERTIES OF CALCIUM OXIDE NANOPARTICLES" is based on my own carried out during the course of my study under the supervision of Dr. Anju Singh. I assert that the statements made and conclusions drawn are an outcome of my research work. I further declare that to the best of my knowledge and belief the report does not contain any part of any work which has been submitted for the award of M. Tech. degree or any other degree/diploma/certificate in this University/deemed University of India or any other country.

(Signature of the Candidate)

Sandhya Minj

Roll No.: 501104721001

Enrollment No.: BD1750

(Signature of the Supervisor)

Dr. Anju Singh

Assistant Professor

Department of Physics

Christian College of Engineering and Technology

Kailash Nagar M.P. Housing Board P.O.

Industrial Estate Bhilai (C.G.) Pin 490026

CERTIFICATE OF THE SUPERVISOR

This is to certify that the work incorporated in the thesis entitled "STUDIES OF STRUCTUAL, MORPHOLOGICAL AND OPTICAL PROPERTIES OF CALCIUM OXIDE NANOPARTICLES" is a record of research work carried out by Sandhya Minj bearing Enrolment No.: BD1750, Roll No. 501104721001 under my guidance and supervision for the award of M. Tech. degree in Electronics and Telecommunication with specialization in Nanotechnology of Chhattisgarh Swami Vivekanand Technical University, Bhilai (C.G.), India.

To the best of my knowledge and belief,

- i. the thesis Embodies the work of the candidate himself,
- ii. Has duly been completed,
- iii. Fulfils the requirement of the Ordinance relating to the M. Tech. Degree of the University &
- iv. Is up to the desired standard both in respect of contents and language for being referred to the examiners.

Signature of the Supervisor

(Signature of the Principal)

Professor, ETC

Dr. Anju Singh

Principal

Dr. Dipalt Fristian College of Engg.

& Tech, Kailash Nagar

Principal GOSTI ABERIATO, PO, Bhilai-490 026 (C.G.)

Assistant Professor

Christian College of Engineering and Technology

Kailash Nagar M.P. Housing Board P.O. Industrial Estate, Bhilai (C.G.) Pin 490026

Forwarded to Chhattisgarh Swami Vivekanand Technical University, Bhilai

(Signature)

Mr. Abid Khan

Assistant Professor Department of ETC

Christian College of Engineering and Technology

Kailash Nagar M.P Housing Board

Christian College of Engineering and Technology

P.O. Industrial Estate, Bhilai (C.G.) Pin 490026

Kailash Nagar, M.P Housing Board

P.O. Industrial Estate, Bhilai (C.G.) Pin 490026

CERTIFICATE OF THE SUPERVISOR

This is to certify that the work incorporated in the thesis entitled "STUDIES OF STRUCTUAL, MORPHOLOGICAL AND OPTICAL PROPERTIES OF CALCIUM OXIDE NANOPARTICLES" is a record of research work carried out by Sandhya Minj bearing Enrolment No.: BD1750, Roll No. 501104721001 under my guidance and supervision for the award of M. Tech. degree in Electronics and Telecommunication with specialization in Nanotechnology of Chhattisgarh Swami Vivekanand Technical University, Bhilai (C.G.), India.

To the best of my knowledge and belief,

- i. the thesis Embodies the work of the candidate himself,
- ii. Has duly been completed,
- iii. Fulfils the requirement of the Ordinance relating to the M. Tech. Degree of the University &
- iv. Is up to the desired standard both in respect of contents and language for being referred to the examiners.

Signature of the Supervisor

(Signature of the Principal)

Professor, ETC

Dr. Anju Singh

Principal

Dr. Dipatharian College of Engg.

& Tech, Kailash Nagar

Principal GCETTI aBETTE Ate, PO, Bhilai-490 026 (C.G.)

Assistant Professor

Christian College of Engineering and Technology

Kailash Nagar M.P. Housing Board P.O.

Industrial Estate, Bhilai (C.G.) Pin 490026

Forwarded to Chhattisgarh Swami Vivekanand Technical University, Bhilai

(Signature)

Mr. Abid Khan

Assistant Professor Department of ETC

Christian College of Engineering and Technology

Kailash Nagar M.P Housing Board

Christian College of Engineering and Technology

P.O. Industrial Estate, Bhilai (C.G.) Pin 490026

Kailash Nagar, M.P Housing Board

P.O. Industrial Estate, Bhilai (C.G.) Pin 490026

CERTIFICATE BY THE EXAMINERS

The thesis entitled "STUDIES OF STRUCTURAL, MORPHOLOGICAL AND OPTICAL PROPERTIES OF CALCIUM OXIDE NANOPARTICLES" submitted by Sandhya Minj (Roll No.: 501104721001 Enrolment no.: BD1750) has been examined by the undersigned as a part of the examination and is hereby recommended for the award of the degree of master of technology in the faculty of Electronics & Telecommunication, with specialization in Nanotechnology of Chhattisgarh Swami Vivekananda Technical University, Bhilai (C.G.), India.

Internal Examiner

Date: 03 04 2023

External Examiner

Date: 03 4 23

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

Apart from the efforts of me, the success of any project depends largely on the encouragement and guidelines of many others. I take this opportunity to express my gratitude towards my guide Dr. Anju Singh, Department of Physics without whom this project would not have been possible. It has been a pleasure to have worked under her supervision. I would like to show my greatest appreciation to Dr. Dipali Soren, Principal, CCET, Bhilai and Mr. Abid Khan Department of Electronics and Telecommunication. I can't thank them enough for their tremendous support and help. I feel motivated and encouraged every time I attend their meeting. Without their encouragement and guidance this project would not have materialized.

(Signature of Candidate)

Sandhya Minj

Roll No.: 501104721001

Christian College of Engineering and Technology

Kailash Nagar M.P. Housing Board

P.O. Industrial Estate, Bhilai (C.G.) Pin 490026

ABSTRACT

Calcium Oxide (CaO) nanoparticles (NPs) are gaining much attention as they possess unique properties, are highly stable, less expensive and easy to produce and find wide applications in water purification, drug delivery systems, therapeutics and phototherapy. Although there are several physical and chemical methods useful in synthesizing these NPs, an environment friendly, non-toxic and less expensive technique of synthesis is always desirable. A green approach is non-toxic, efficient, gives high yield of products and is environment friendly. Plant mediated green synthesis technique has been employed in this work to synthesis CaO NPs.

CaO NPs were synthesized using Murraya Koenig (MK) leaf extract by Sol gel method using green approach at calcination temperatures 200°C. The synthesized NPs were characterized by X-Ray Diffraction (XRD), Scanning Electron Microscopy (SEM) and Also performed Optical Absorption spectral studies, Photoluminescence (PL) Emission spectral studies. XRD studies show the presence of planes of CaO cubic phase. SEM images show a non-uniform distribution of spherical particles along with formation of clusters. The optical absorbance spectra show rise and fall in absorbance between 200 to 800 nm. The bandgap values of CaO NPs prepared by green synthesis were found to be in the range 1.0 eV to 2.2 eV. PL Emission spectra show that CaO NPs exhibit photoluminescence in the visible region (green region) and the emission intensity increases with increasing calcination temperature. The present work suggests that CaO NPs with good optical properties can be synthesized successfully by green synthesis technique.

Keywords: Nanoparticles, CaO, Green synthesis, Murraya Koenig, Catalysis, Biotechnology, Drug delivery systems, Optical properties.



INTERNSHIPS CERTIFICATES

Criterion 1

QnM 1.3.2 Project work/field work/ Internships

Serial No 250018

DUST252309000018 Roll No .



MSME TECHNOLOGY CENTRE, DURG

Ministry Of Micro Small & Medium Enterprises, A Govt. of India Society

Plot - 2D, Sector- B, Borai Industrial Growth Centre, Rasmada, Durg (C.G)-491001

This is to certify that

Mr./Miss. AVINASH EKKA

has successfully completed the course

PLC PROGRAMMING

The course comprises the following subjects

1. INTRODUCTION TO PLC.

4. HANDS ON PRACTICE WITH PLC PROGRAMMING.

2. FUNDAMENTALS OF PLC.

5. PC TO PLC COMMUNICATION.

3. PROGRAMMING OF PLC IN VARIOUS 6.TROUBLESHOOTING & DIAGNOSTIC OF PLC.

LANGUAGE (LAD & FBD).

Period of Course From : 22.08.2023 To: 21.09.2023

Date of Award

: 21.09.2023

Course co-ordinator

Training Incharge





Aman Nikunj

In recognition of the Completion of the Vocational Training: Java Course - Mastering the Fundamentals Following are the the learning items, which are covered in this Vocational Training:

86 Video Tutorials
12 Modules
9 Challenges

Start Date : 15.07.2023 End Date : 15.08.2023

Anshuman Singh Co-founder SCALER 5





CERTIFICATE

This is to Certify that AAKASH KASHYAP

has Completed his/her Vocational Training During

01 JULY 2023 to 31 JULY. 2023

on

WEB DEVELOPMENT

With the Grade





Date: 05 AUG. 2023

DECLARATION OF COMPLETION

Aalok Kumar Munda

has successfully completed the online training

Web Development

This professional has demonstrated initiative and a commitment to deepening their skills and advancing their career. Well done!

04th Sep 2023

Certificate code: 4492954





Criterion 1

QnM 1.3.2 Project work/field work/ Internships

DECLARATION OF COMPLETION

Abhishek Kumar

has successfully completed the online training

Web Development

This professional has demonstrated initiative and a commitment to deepening their skills and advancing their career. Well done!

04th Sep 2023

Certificate code: 4492994





Criterion 1

QnM 1.3.2 Project work/field work/ Internships

DECLARATION OF COMPLETION

Alvin Sam Jacob

has successfully completed the online training

Web Development

This professional has demonstrated initiative and a commitment to deepening their skills and advancing their career. Well done!

20th Sep 2023

Certificate code: 4492995











This is to certify that

DURGA

participated in Industrial Training conducted on

HTML, CSS, MYSQL, PHP, JAVA SCRIPT

from 28/07/2023 to 28/08/2023

He/She has completed the training successfully.

He/She bears a good moral character to the best of my knowledge and belief.

We wish him/her all the success for his / her future assignment and responsibilities.

Certificate No. :- 10794



Head Office: 106, D Block, Om-Parisar, Durg (C.G.)

Branch Office: B/492, Cross Street-25, Second Floor, Smriti Nagar, Bhilai (C.G.)
website: www.sensible-computers.com, email: piyush.jain@sensible-computers.com



CERTIFICATE

This is to Certify that NAVYA KUMAR RAM

has Completed his/her Vocational Training During

01 JULY 2023

to _31 JULY 2023

on

WEB DEVELOPMENT

With the Grade

A+



Director
SEED IT SOLUTION
B-41, SMRITI NAGAR
BHILAI, DISTT.-DURG (C.G.,

Date: 05 AUG. 2023



Nidhi

In recognition of the completion of the Vocational Training: Python Course for Beginners With Certification:

Mastering the Essentials

Following are the the learning items, which are covered in this Vocational Training:

121 Video Tutorials 16 Modules 10 Challenges

Start Date : 15.07.2023 End Date : 15.08.2023

dustraman .

Anshuman Singh

Co-founder SCALER @









This is to certify that

NUTAN

participated in Industrial Training conducted on

HTML, CSS, MYSQL, PHP, JAVA SCRIPT

from 28/07/2023 to 28/08/2023

He/She has completed the training successfully.

He/She bears a good moral character to the best of my knowledge and belief.

We wish him/her all the success for his / her future assignment and responsibilities.

Certificate No. :- 10795



Head Office: 106, D Block, Om-Parisar, Durg (C.G.)

Branch Office: B/492, Cross Street-25, Second Floor, Smriti Nagar, Bhilai (C.G.) website: www.sensible-computers.com, email: piyush.jain@sensible-computers.com









ISO 9001:2015 Certified Company

Certificate of Completion

This is to certify that

Mr. / Ms _____ Rajnish Kumar

has successfully completed training on Full Stack Development

From 20 Aug 2023 To 20 Sep 2023

at Digitalshakha

issue Date: 22 - Sep - 2023



DIGITAL CHAKHA
ISO 9001:2015
CERTIFIED COMPANY

Seal



Criterion 1

QnM 1.3.2 Project work/field work/ Internships







This is to certify that

SANDEEP SIKDAR

participated in Industrial Training conducted on

Data Structure With Java

from 10-Jul-2023 to 25-Aug-2023

He/She has completed the training successfully.

He/She bears a good moral character to the best of my knowledge and belief.

We wish him/her all the success for his / her future assignment and responsibilities.

Certificate No. :- 10796



Head Office: 106, D Block, Om-Parisar, Durg (C.G.)

Branch Office: B/492, Cross Street-25, Second Floor, Smriti Nagar, Bhilai (C.G.)
website: www.sensible-computers.com, email: piyush.jain@sensible-computers.com







This is to certify that

SULTANA KHATUN

participated in Industrial Training conducted on

Data Structure With Java

from 10-Jul-2023 to 25-Aug-2023

He/She has completed the training successfully.

He/She bears a good moral character to the best of my knowledge and belief.

We wish him/her all the success for his / her future assignment and responsibilities.

Certificate No. :- 10798



Head Office: 106, D Block, Om-Parisar, Durg (C.G.)

Branch Office: B/492, Cross Street-25, Second Floor, Smriti Nagar, Bhilai (C.G.)
website: www.sensible-computers.com, email: piyush.jain@sensible-computers.com



This internship program certificate is awarded to

Ashish Parsad Arya

For his/her completion of the internship program at Deltiin India Tech Pvt Ltd from 10th July to 8th August 2023





This internship program certificate is awarded to

G Ramu

For his/her completion of the internship program at Deltiin India Tech Pvt Ltd from 10th July to 8th August 2023



Dr Arun Patokar CEO



This internship program certificate is awarded to

Himanshu Sahu

For his/her completion of the internship program at Deltiin India Tech Pvt Ltd from 10th July to 8th August 2023



Dr Arun Patokar CEO



This internship program certificate is awarded to

Rajesh Shrivastav

For his/her completion of the internship program at Deltiin India Tech Pvt Ltd from 10th July to 8th August 2023



Dr Arun Patokar CEO



This internship program certificate is awarded to

Vicky Kumar

For his/her completion of the internship program at Deltiin India Tech Pvt Ltd from 10th July to 8th August 2023



Dr Arun Patokar CEO



This internship program certificate is awarded to

Manohar Kumar

For his/her completion of the internship program at Deltiin India Tech Pvt Ltd from 10th July to 8th August 2023



Dr Arun Patokar CEO



This internship program certificate is awarded to

Robin Roy

For his/her completion of the internship program at Deltiin India Tech Pvt Ltd from 10th July to 8th August 2023



Dr Arun Patokar CEO

CIN - U40108CT2003S6C015820

GSTIN: 22AADCC5773E1ZX

CHHATTISGARH STATE POWER TRANSMISSION CO. LTD.

(A GOVT. OF CHHATTISGARH UNDERTAKING)

C*PTCL

O/O EXECUTIVE ENGINEER, SUBSTATION DIVISION BHILAI

BHILAI-3, DISTT. - DURG, CHHATTISGARH, PIN NO. 490021

WEBSITE:- WWW.CSPC.CO.IN, E-MAIL- EESSTRANS.BHILAI@CSPC.CO.IN, PHONE :- 0788 - 2281283, FAX :- 0788 - 2281283

NO. 10-72/BHL/ 1153

BHILAI. DTD: 12/09/23

CERTIFICATE

THIS IS TO CERTIFY THAT MR./MISS VAIBHAV LAKSHMI DUBEY STUDENT OF CHRISTIAN COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY, BHILAI HAS SUCCESSFULLY COMPLETED HIS/HER VOCATIONAL TRAININGS ON "220/132/33 KV SUBSTATION EQUIPMENT'S" IN ACCORDANCE TO ORDER OF O/O ED (HR) CSPTCL RAIPUR ORDER NO. 01-01/ORDER/AM-II/3973, RAIPUR DTD. 31.07.2023 FROM 01.08.2023 TO 31.08.2023 SUB-STATION DIVISION, CHHATTISGARH STATE POWER TRANSMISSION CO. LTD. BHILAI-3.

WE WISH HER A GREAT SUCCESS IN PROFESSIONAL JOURNEY.

Executive Engineer
SS Dr. CETTON ENGINEER

SUB-STATION DN. CSPTRANS.CL BHILAI

Mobile: +917000430754



SWASTI ENGINEERING WORKS

Machining ,Electrical, Fabrication & Job Works

(Indraprast Nagar Industrial Estate Bhilai (C.G)

Ref No . SW / EW / 2023005

Date . 30 / 08 / 2023

CERTIFICATE OF VOCATIONAL TRAINING

This is to certify that Mr. Sahil Soni S/o Shri Sohan Lal Soni

pursuing (6 Sem.), his Electrical Engineering of Christian College of Engg. & Technology

Kailash Nagar I.E Bhilai ,successfully undergone the Vocational training in Project Base Training

Electrical Works Control Department of our Company form 15th July 2023 to 29th Aug. 2023

(45 days Training)

During his nature we have found him hard working and sincere.

We wish him all the success in his future assignments.

For SWAST PAGE WORKS Byt. Ltd.

(Edaris)
DY. GENERAL MANAGER (WORKS)

Mobile: +917000430754



SWASTI ENGINEERING WORKS

Machining ,Electrical, Fabrication & Job Works

(Indraprast Nagar Industrial Estate Bhilai (C.G)

Ref No . SW / EW / 2022005

Date . 30 / 08 / 2023

CERTIFICATE OF VOCATIONAL TRAINING

This is to certify that Mr. Harish Kumar S/o Shri Rupesh Kumar

pursuing (6 Sem.), his B. Tech in Electrical Engineering from Christian College of Eng. &

Technology Kailash Nagar I.E Bhilai ,successfully undergone the vocational training in Project

Base Training Electrical Works Control Department of our Company form 15th July 2023 to

29th Aug. 2023 (45 days Training)

During his nature we have found him hard working and sincere.

We wish him all the success in his future assignments.

For SWAST FNOG WORKS byt. Ltd.

(Edaris)
DY. GENERAL MANAGER (WORKS)

Mobile: +917000430754



SWASTI ENGINEERING WORKS

Machining ,Electrical, Fabrication & Job Works

(Indraprast Nagar Industrial Estate Bhilai (C.G)

Ref No . SW / EW / 2023005

Date . 30 / 08 / 2023

CERTIFICATE OF VOCATIONAL TRAINING

This is to certify that Mr. Tribhuwan Sahu S/o Shri Narayan Sahu

pursuing (6 Sem.), his Electrical Engineering of Christian College of Engg. & Technology

Kailash Nagar I.E Bhilai ,successfully undergone the Vocational training in Project Base Training

Electrical Works Control Department of our Company form 15th July 2023 to 29th Aug. 2023

(45 days Training)

During his nature we have found him hard working and sincere.

We wish him all the success in his future assignments.



(Edaris)
DY. GENERAL MANAGER (WORKS)

Mobile: +917000430754



SWASTI ENGINEERING WORKS

Machining ,Electrical, Fabrication & Job Works

(Indraprast Nagar Industrial Estate Bhilai (C.G)

Ref No . SW / EW / 2022006

Date . 30 / 08 / 2023

CERTIFICATE OF VOCATIONAL TRAINING

This is to certify that Mr. Prem Kumar Yadav

S/o Shri Hemsagar Yadav

pursuing (6 Sem.), his B. Tech in Electrical Engineering from Christian College of Eng. &

Technology Kailash Nagar I.E Bhilai ,successfully undergone the vocational training in Project

Base Training Electrical Works Control Department of our Company form 15th July 2023 to

29th Aug. 2023 (45 days Training)

During his nature we have found him hard working and sincere.

We wish him all the success in his future assignments.

For SWASTI ENGO WORKS BYLL Ltd.

(Edaris)
DY. GENERAL MANAGER (WORKS)



RUKMANI ELECTRICAL & COMPONENTS PRIVATE LIMITED

Manufacturers Fabricators & Galvanizers:

GI / ALU / SS Cable Trays / Ducts & Accessories GI Transmission, Telecommunication Towers,
Sub - Station Structures & Line Material Structures GI Earthing, Flats / Strips & Earthing Electodes
Gratings & Other Fabrication Job as per Drawing & Specification



Ref No. RECPL/2023/09

Date:13/08/2023

CERTIFICATE

This is certify that Mr. Vishnu ram seventh semester student of B.Tech (Electrical engineering) of C.C.E.T. Bhilai collage /institute has undergone project base Training from 17/07/2023 to 12/08/2023 project Report on failure analysis of AC motor's Complete.

His Performance during the training period has been Excellent

Raipur, Dated 13/08/2023



Correspondence Address : 11 - A, MAHARSHI DEBENDRA ROAD, 1ST FLOOR, ROOM No.104, KOLKATA - 700007 (W.B) PHONE: (033) 2274 8472 / 2274 0886, FAX: (033) 2659 0251, E-MAIL: rukmanimva@yahoo.co.in, WEBSITE: www.rukmani.net.in

Works & Registered Office: (UNIT NO.1), VILLAGE - KHARIAL, NEAR MOTHER DAIRY, GATE NO.3, P.O: DANKUNI COAL COMPLEX - 712 310. DIST. HOOGHLY (W.B), PHONE: (033) 2659 3118, FAX: (033) 2659 0251, E-MAIL: maruthikabra@gmail.com, maruthi@rukmani.net.in

Works : (UNIT NO.2), URLA INDUSTRIAL AREA, URLA SARORA ROAD, (NEAR CSEB SUB. STATION, URLA), RAIPUR - 493 221 (C.G) PHONE: (0771) 3250889, FAX: (0771) 232 2092, E-MAIL: sushilkabra123@yahoo.co.in CIN - U31901WB1995PTC074797



Amit Sahu

For his/her outstanding completion of the internship program at Redeem Industries, IDA, Rampur, Warangal, Telangana from 16th August to 31st August 2023.





Mr. P Arun Kumar



Poonam

For his/her outstanding completion of the internship program at Redeem Industries, IDA, Rampur, Warangal, Telangana from 16th August to 31st August 2023.





Mr. P Arun Kumar



Sneha Motwani

For his/her outstanding completion of the internship program at Redeem Industries, IDA, Rampur, Warangal, Telangana from 16th August to 31st August 2023.





Mr. P Arun Kumar



D. John Victor

For his/her outstanding completion of the internship program at Redeem Industries, IDA, Rampur, Warangal, Telangana from 10th July to 8th August 2023.





Mr. P Arun Kumar



Mayur Yadav

For his/her outstanding completion of the internship program at Redeem Industries, IDA, Rampur, Warangal, Telangana from 10th July to 8th August 2023.





Mr. P Arun Kumar



Shivam Prasad

For his/her outstanding completion of the internship program at Redeem Industries, IDA, Rampur, Warangal, Telangana from 10th July to 8th August 2023.





Mr. P Arun Kumar

Manager

Criterion 1

QnM 1.3.2 Project work/field work/ Internships



Daulat

For his/her outstanding completion of the internship program at Redeem Industries, IDA, Rampur, Warangal, Telangana from 10th July to 8th August 2023.





Mr. P Arun Kumar

Manager

SEW S W " R.S "

Mobile: +917000430754

SWASTI ENGINEERING WORKS Machining , Electrical, Fabrication & Job Works

(Indraprast Nagar Industrial Estate Bhilai (C.G.)

Ref No . SW / EW / 2023021

Date . 25 / 08 / 2023

CERTIFICATE OF INTERNSHIP

This is to certify that **Mr.** Shreyansh Ekka S/o **Shri Arun Ekka** pursuing (5 Sem.), his B. Tech in Mechanical Engineering from Christian College of Engg. & Technology Kailash Nagar I.E Bhilai ,successfully undergone the Internship Program in Mechanical Works Control Department of our Company form 10th Aug. 2023 to 25th Aug. 2023 (15 days Programs)

During his nature we have found him hard working and sincere.

We wish him all the success in his future assignments.

For SWASTI ENGL WORKS Pvt. Ltd.

(Edaris)
DY. GENERAL MANAGER (WORKS)

" R.

Mobile: +917000430754

SWASTI ENGINEERING WORKS Machining ,Electrical, Fabrication & Job Works

(Indraprast Nagar Industrial Estate Bhilai (C.G.)

Ref No . SW / EW / 2023022

BHILA

Date . 25 / 08 / 2023

CERTIFICATE OF INTERNSHIP

This is to certify that **Mr. Atul Hirwani** S/o **Shri Clemence hirwani** pursuing (5 Sem.), his B. Tech in Mechanical Engineering from Christian College of Engg. & Technology Kailash Nagar I.E Bhilai ,successfully undergone the Internship Program in Mechanical Works Control Department of our Company form 10th Aug. 2023 to 25th Aug. 2023. (15 days Programs)

During his nature we have found him hard working and sincere.

We wish him all the success in his future assignments.

For SWASTI ENGL WORKS Pvt. Ltd.

(Edaris)
DY. GENERAL MANAGER (WORKS)

Mobile: +917000430754



(Indraprast Nagar Industrial Estate Bhilai (C.G.)

Ref No . SW / EW / 2023023

Date . 25 / 08 / 2023

CERTIFICATE OF INTERNSHIP

This is to certify that Shri Uttam Sen Mr. Bhupendra Kumar Sen S/o pursuing (5 Sem.), his B. Tech in Mechanical Engineering from Christian College of Engg. & Technology Kailash Nagar I.E Bhilai successfully undergone the Internship Program in Mechanical Works Control Department of our Company form 10th Aug. 2023 to 25th Aug. 2023. (15 days Programs)

During his nature we have found him hard working and sincere.

We wish him all the success in his future assignments.

For SWAST WORKS Pvt. Ltd.

(Edaris) DY. GENERAL MANAGER (WORKS)

44 R.S 77

Mobile: +917000430754



WASTI ENGINEERING WORKS Machining ,Electrical, Fabrication & Job Works

(Indraprast Nagar Industrial Estate Bhilai (C.G.)

Ref No . SW / EW / 2023024

Date . 25 / 08 / 2023

CERTIFICATE OF INTERNSHIP

This is to certify that **Mr. Dinesh Kumar Yadav** S/o **Shri Hemsagar Yadav** pursuing (5 Sem.), his B. Tech in Mechanical Engineering from Christian College of Engg. & Technology Kailash Nagar I.E Bhilai ,successfully undergone the Internship Program in Mechanical Works Control Department of our Company form 10th Aug. 2023 to 25th Aug. 2023. (15 days Programs)

During his nature we have found him hard working and sincere.

We wish him all the success in his future assignments.

For SWASTI FIGG. WORKS Pvt. Ltd.

(Edaris)
DY. GENERAL MANAGER (WORKS)









Preeti Jangade

In recognition of the completion of the Vocational Training: Python Course for Beginners With Certification: Mastering the Essentials

Following are the the learning items, which are covered in this Vocational Training:

121 Video Tutorials
16 Modules
10 Challenges

Start Date: 15.07.2023 End Date : 15.08.2023

Anshuman Singh

Co-founder SCALER @









ॐ जय श्री कष्णा ॐ Subject to Durg Jurisdiction



PARAMOUNT SALES

Industrial Electrical & Electronics Solution: PLOT NO - 99F, INDUSTRIAL ESTATE, BHILAI, (C.G.) PHONE NO: - 4038132, MOBILE - 94252-92102

E-mail - psalesbhilai@gmail.com, Web - www.paramountbhilai.com 0

AN ISO 9001-2015 COMPANY CPRI APPROVED COMPANY: - SHORT CKT CAPACITY 65KA FOR 1 SEC AS PER IS 8623-1 & IP65 PROTECTION AS PER IS 13947-1 MSME UAM NO - CG05B0006814 GSTIN NO. - 22ALLPP2013Q1ZY A MSME UNIT - PANEL MANUFATURING SINCE 2004

REF. NO.:- PS/23-24/202/R1

DATE :- 18/09/2023

CERTIFICATE OF TRAINING

TO WHOM SO EVER IT MAY CONCERN

THIS IS TO CERIFY THAT MR. HIMANSHU SHARMA, S/O VISHWAMBHAR NATH SHARMA HE IS STUDENT OF (5 SEM.) B. TECH. IN ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING FROM CHRISTIAN COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY KAILASH NAGAR I E BHILAI. HE IS SUCCESSFULLY UNDERGONE HIS INDUSTRIAL TRAINING PROGRAM ELECTRICTRICAL WORK DEPARTMENT AT OUR ORGANIZATION FOR 3 WEEKS FROM 22/08/2023 TO 12/09/2023.

DURING HIS TRAINING WE HAVE FOUND HIM HARD WORKING AND SINCERE.

WE WISH HIM GOOD LUCK FOR HIS BRIGHT AND PROSPEROUS FUTURE.

FOR PARAMOUNT SALES

RAVIKANT SINHA MANAGER

PARAMOUNT SALES















छत्तीसगढ़ स्टेट पावर डिस्ट्रीब्यूशन कम्पनी लिमिटेड

C&PDCL

(छत्तीसगढ़ शासन का एक उपकम) कार्याo कार्यपालन यंत्री (सं./सं.) संभाग बेमेतरा

CIN: U40108CT2003SG015822

Website: www.cspdcl.co.in Email ID: econm.bemetera@cspc.co.in

कमांक/10-33/खा०/ २५७५

वेमेतरा, दिनांक

1 4 SEP 2023

// प्रमाण पत्र //

प्रमाणित किया जाता है कि कु./हरभजन वघेल पिता श्री नरेश वघेल ने कंपनी के आदेश कमांक No/CCT/2023/252-Dt.14.08.2023 के तहत् व्यवसायिक प्रशिक्षण (VOCATIONAL TRAINING) दिनांक 21.08.2023 से 10.09.2023 तक इस संभाग में पूर्ण किया ।

भू कार्यपालन यंत्री (संचा/संघा)संभाग छ.स्टेट पॉ.डि.कं.लिमि.येमेतरा

POWER GENERATION TRAINING INSTITUTE

CHHATTISGARH STATE POWER, GENERATION COMPANY LIMITED

सी एस पी जी सी एल C∳PGCL KORBA EAST
(A Government of Chhattisgarh Undertaking)
(A Successor Company of CSEB)

सी एस पी जी सी एल C∳PGCL

CERTIFICATE

SL.No. 702

This is to Certify that Shri/Ku RAGINI RATHORE Son/Daughter of Shri CHHAT LAL RATHORE Student of C.C. E.T. - BHILAI (CG.)

BRANCH - ELECT. ENGG.

has completed the Vocational Training w.e.f. Date 29.08.2023 to 27.09.2023.

Total Present 30 Days (THIRTY DAYS) 04 INEEKS. Days at our Thermal Power Station Successfully.

Date: 29.09.2023 PLACE: KORBA CHIEF ENGINEER (TRG)
PGTI, CSPGCL, KORBA EAST

" R.S "

Mobile: +917000430754



SWASTI ENGINEERING WORKS

Machining ,Electrical, Fabrication & Job Works

(Indraprast Nagar Industrial Estate Bhilai (C.G.)

Ref No . SW / EW / 2023013

Date . 22 / 09 / 2023

CERTIFICATE OF VOCATIONAL TRAINING

This is to certify that Miss. Nikita Sahu S/o Shri Ashok Sahu

pursuing (4 Sem.), her B. Tech in Electrical Engineering from Christian College of

Engineering & Technology Kailash Nagar I.E Bhilai ,successfully undergone the vocational

training in Project Base Training Electrical Works Control Department of our Company form

21th Aug. 2023 to 21th Sep. 2023 (30 days Training)

During her nature, we have found that she was very hardworking and sincere.

We wish that she will achieve all the success in her future assignments.

For SWASTI ENGG. WORKS Pyt. Ltd.

(Edaris) DY. GENERAL MANAGER (WORKS)

mon







INTERNSHIP CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that

BHARTI JENA

From

CCET Bhilai

Has successfully completed a 1-month internship program in

Installation of Substation

From 29th Aug to 27th Sept 2023



AK Singh Authorized Signatory



Criterion 1



INTERNSHIP CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that

TARUN KUMAR

From

CCET Bhilai

Has successfully completed a 1-month internship program in

Installation of Substation

From 29th Aug to 27th Sept 2023



AK Singh Authorized Signatory



Criterion 1



INTERNSHIP CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that

VIVEK

From

CCET Bhilai

Has successfully completed a 1-month internship program in Installation of Substation

From 10th July to 8th Aug 2023



AK Singh Authorized Signatory



Criterion 1



INTERNSHIP CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that

KAMLESHWAR

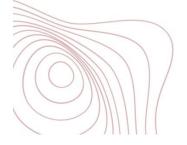
From

CCET Bhilai

Has successfully completed a 1-month internship program in

Installation of Substation

From 10th July to 8th Aug 2023



A K Singh Authorized Signatory





INTERNSHIP CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that

RAKESH KUMAR

From

CCET Bhilai

Has successfully completed a 1-month internship program in Installation of Substation

From 10th July to 8th Aug 2023



AK Singh Authorized Signatory



Criterion 1



INTERNSHIP CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that

DEEPAK KUMAR

From

CCET Bhilai

Has successfully completed a 1-month internship program in

Installation of Substation

From 10th July to 8th Aug 2023



A K Singh Authorized Signatory



Criterion 1

CERTIFICATE OF EXCELLENCE

Aryan Gupta

In recognition of the completion of the Vocational Training: Data Science Course - Mastering the Fundamentals

Following are the learning items, which are covered in this Vocational Training

▶ 47 Video Tutorials
♠ 7 Modules
♠ 7 Challenges

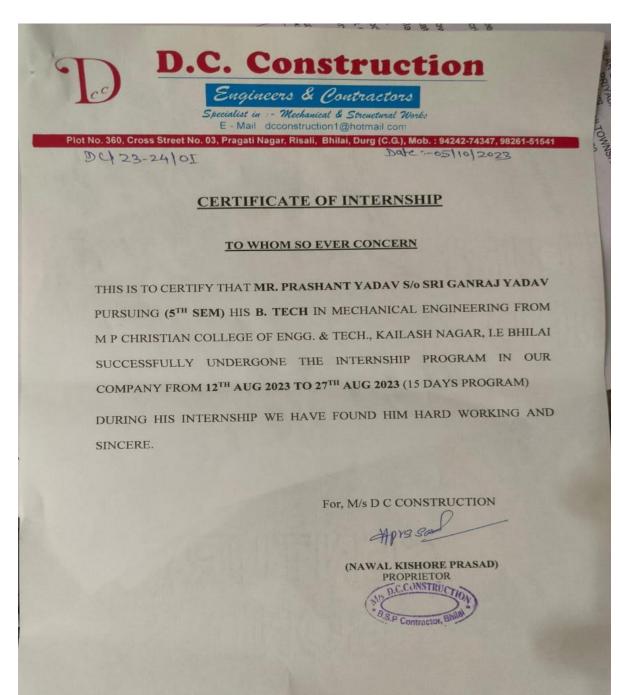
Start Date: 01.09.2023 End Date: 27.09.2023

Anshuman Singh

Co-founder SCALER 5









CERTIFICATE

This is to Certify that Mr. Dewanshu Ghatode S/o Shri Sharad Ghatode pursuing (5th Sem.), B. Tech in Electrical Engineering from Christian College of Engineering & Technology Kailash Nagar LE Bhilai, Successfully undergone the vocational training in Determining Efficiency & Losses in Power & Distribution Transformer under Energy Audit Project of our company from 21st Aug 2023 to 21st Sep 2023 (Total Days - 30).

During Project, We have found that he is sincere and active towards his work.

We wish him all the best for future endeavors.

For, Audittech Industrial Services Private Limited



Authorized Signatory

Audittech Industrial Services Pvt. Ltd.

Opps. Mahavir Bhawan, Tikarapara, Balod(C.G.)-491226 Emailid-mahaveerbbl@gmail.com;aispl.rpr@gmail.com Contactno.-7999575489/8962369293





CERTIFICATE

This is to Certify that Mr. Thanesh Gaur S/o Shri Hirday Ram Gaur pursuing (5th Sem.), B. Tech in Electrical Engineering from Christian College of Engineering & Technology Kallash Nagar LE Bhilai, Successfully undergone the vocational training in Determining Efficiency & Losses in Power & Distribution Transformer under Energy Audit Project of our company from 21st Aug 2023 to 21st Sep 2023 (Total Days - 30).

During Project, We have found that he is sincere and active towards his work.

We wish him all the best for future endeavors.

For, Audittech Industrial Services Private Limited



Authorized Signatory

Audittech Industrial Services Pvt. Ltd.
Opps. Mahavir Bhawan, Tikarapara, Balod(C.G.)-491226
Emailid-mahaveerbbi@gmail.com;aispl.rpr@gmail.com Contactno.-7999575489/8962369293













Completion Certificate

Proudly Presented to

RICHA JHA

successfully completed the Virtual Internship Program at BHARAT INTERN in <u>Full Stack Web Development</u> as an active participant from August 10, 2023 to September 10, 2023.







Completion Certificate

Proudly Presented to

RAHUL KUMAR

successfully completed the Virtual Internship Program at BHARAT INTERN in Web Development as an active participant from August 10, 2023 to September 10, 2023.









INTERNSHALA TRAININGS

Certificate of Training

Shobhit Kumar

from Christian college of Engg. and Tech. has successfully completed an 8-week online training on **Web Development**. The training consisted of HTML, CSS, Bootstrap, DBMS, PHP, JS, React, and Final Project modules.

We wish Shobhit all the best for future endeavours.

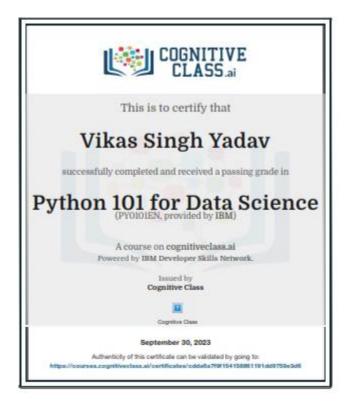
Sarvesh Agarwal
FOUNDER & CEO, INTERNSHALA

Date of certification: 2023-09-19

Certificate no:: 82qtpgpgtfs

For certificate authentication, please visit https://trainings.internshala.com/venity_certificate





Certificate ID Number: cdds6a7f9f154158861191dd9759e3d5

September 30, 2023





INTERNSHIP CERTIFICATE

(PERIOD- 15 JULY 2023 TO 20 AUGUST 2023)

This is to certify that **Karan Kumar Bisen** has completed our Internship Program in **Web Development** for an **E-commerce** Project. He has been awarded this with **A+** grade in the final evaluation.



ABHIJIT DUBEY
Director/Gen Manager



Aayushi

In recognition of the completion of the Vocational Training: Python Course for Beginners With Certification: Mastering the Essentials

Following are the the learning items, which are covered in this Vocational Training:

121 Video Tutorials
16 Modules
10 Challenges

Start Date: 15.07.2023 End Date : 15.08.2023

Anshuman Singh

Co-founder SCALER @



Criterion 1







Certificate of Training

Rishabh Kumar Singh

has successfully completed a 6-week online training on **React**. The training consisted of Introduction, Tic Tac
Toe Game, Box Office App, Chat Application, Custom Backend, and Assignment & Summary modules.
Rishabh Kumar is a top performer in the training.
We wish Rishabh Kumar all the best for future endeavours.

Sarvesh Agarwal
FOUNDER & CEO, INTERNSHALA

Date of certification: 2023-10-14

Certificate no.: hl3f43tne6g

 $For certificate \ authentication, please \ visit \ https://trainings.internshala.com/verify_certificate$

Criterion 1



Certificate no: UC-da7a6a7a-e049-4595-a68d-7c3801cf83c1
Certificate urt: ude.my/UC-da7a6a7a-e049-4595-a68d-7c3801cf83c1
Reference Number: 0004

CERTIFICATE OF COMPLETION

The Complete 2023 Web Development Bootcamp

Instructors Dr. Angela Yu

Amit Sao

Date Sept. 13, 2023 Length 63 total hours





Completion Certificate

Proudly Presented to

ABHINAV GARDIA

successfully completed the Virtual Internship Program at BHARAT INTERN in Web Development as an active participant from September 10, 2023 to October 10, 2023.









